

RECONNECT

Regional cooperation for the transnational ecosystem sustainable development
Interreg V-B “Balkan-Mediterranean 2014-2020”

Deliverable 5.X.4

**Wiki page related to species information
including from D4.X.1**

WP5: Citizen science Initiative - Involving people in ecosystems restoration

Responsible Partner: **Department of Biological Sciences, University of Cyprus**



Deliverable team: **DBS-UCY (AP Marine Ltd & G.E GEOMETRIKI LTD)**

HCMR, IBER-BAS



INSTITUTE OF BIODIVERSITY AND
ECOSYSTEM RESEARCH-BAS

June, 2020

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Deliverable's objective

The aim of this deliverable is the creation of wiki-pages for specific species which were selected by all partners, as the 50 most important key species of the pilot sites in Cyprus, Greece, Bulgaria and Albania. Information regarding the taxonomy, scientific and vernacular names, as well as references were collected for each species. The aforementioned information was collected after the completion of a series of searches for other species in Wiki Species page, where it was identified that the most important documented data were for the categories mentioned above. [Wikispecies](#) is a free species directory closely related to Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. It is being written collaboratively by its readers.

AP Marine Ltd was responsible for collecting all the information which would be included in the Wikispecies pages and G.E. Geometriki Ltd had the responsibility of developing those pages, or in the case they were already created, to update their content. The Department of Biological Sciences of the University of Cyprus proceeded to cross-checking all the information collected by AP Marine Ltd and then delivered to G.E. Geometriki Ltd a word file containing the Taxonomy, Vernaculars names, References and Photos for the 50 most important key species of the pilot sites in Cyprus, Greece, Bulgaria and Albania. The Hellenic Centre for Marine Research HCMR (DFMR) provided G.E. Geometriki with a username account (reconnectbalkan) from wiki species admin page for data entry. Following the instructions from the wiki species help page, G.E. Geometriki started the file format conversion and the data process for each species, as will be described below. The Institute of Biodiversity and Ecosystem Research provided feedback and some pictures for a number of species.

The copyrights for most photos used in the following wiki pages belong to AP Marine Environmental Consultancy Ltd, as well as to the company's employees and collaborators. For all the used photos a consent document was signed by the pictures' owners, allowing RECONNECT project to use them for the wiki pages, based on CC-BY-SA-4.0 copyright tag, under the Creative Commons license. This copyrights policy was also implemented for Dimitar Berov's (IBER-BAS) and Melina Markou's (DFMR) photos.

2. INFORMATION COLLECTED FOR THE WIKI PAGES

Following the guidelines explained in Wikispecies, information was collected for the following:

- Taxonavigation of the species, specifying the species name.
- The most important references for the species, written according to the directory's guidelines.
- The vernacular names in a number of languages, specifying that only one name should be provided per language.
- A photo for each species was also collected (when available).

It's important to mention that since Wikispecies is an open access directory, any user could change the pages created or modified by RECONNECT team, thus screenshots were taken to support the result of the completed work carried out by RECONNECT.

2.1 *Agelas oroides* (Schmidt, 1864)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Porifera
Class	Demospongiae
Subclass	Heteroscleromorpha
Order	Agelasida
Family	Agelasidae
Genus	<i>Agelas</i>
Species	<i>Agelas oroides</i>

Vernaculars	
Catalan	Esponja taronja lobulada
English	Orange crater sponge
German	Zäher Orangefarbener

References

- Schmidt, O. 1864. *Supplement der Spongien des adriatischen Meeres*. Enthaltend die Histologie und systematische Ergänzungen. Wilhelm Engelmann: Leipzig. i-vi: 1-48, pls 1-4.

Link

- [Agelas oroides](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)




Image 1: Picture of *Agelas oroides* by Vasilis Andreou

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Agelas oroides

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Agelasida [Expand]

Familia: Agelasidae
 Genus: Agelas
 Species: **Agelas oroides**

Name [edit]

Agelas oroides (SCHMIDT, 1864)

References [edit]

- SCHMIDT, O. 1864. Supplement der Spongien des adriatischen Meeres. Enthaltend die Histologie und systematische Ergänzungen. Wilhelm Engelmann: Leipzig. I-VI. 1-48, pls 1-4.

Links [edit]

- [Agelas oroides](#) in the World Register of Marine Species

Vernacular names [edit]

català: Esponja taronja lobulada	English: Orange crater sponge
Deutsch: Zäher Orangetarbener	

For more multimedia, look at **Agelas oroides** on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: [Oscar Schmidt taxa](#)

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Image 2: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Agelas oroides* which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Agelas_oroides

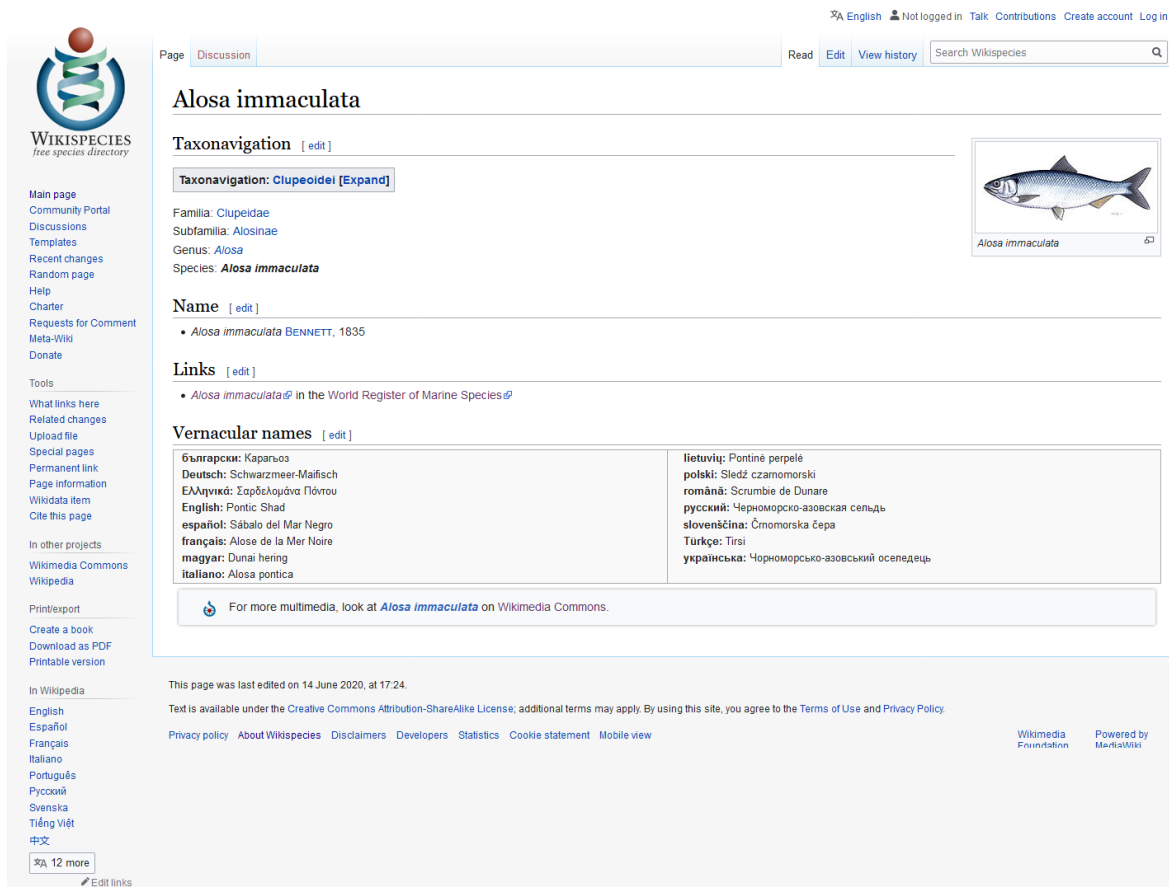
2.2 *Alosa immaculata* Bennett, 1835

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Clupeiformes
Family	Clupeidae
Genus	<i>Alosa</i>
Species	<i>Alosa immaculata</i>

Vernaculars	
Bulgarian	Καραγьоз
English	Pontic Shad
French	Alose de la Mer Noire
German	Schwarzmeer-Maifisch
Italian	<i>Alosa pontica</i>
Lithuanian	Pontinė perpelė
Modern Greek	Σαρδελομάνα Πόντου
Polish	Sledź czarnomorski
Romanian	Scrumbie de Dunare
Russian	Черноморско-азовская сельдь
Slovenian	Črnomorska čepa
Spanish	Sábalo del Mar Negro
Turkish	Tirsi
Ukranian	Чорноморсько-азовський оселедець

Link

- [Alosa immaculata](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



The screenshot shows the Wikispecies page for *Alosa immaculata*. The page layout includes a left sidebar with navigation options like 'Main page', 'Community Portal', and 'Tools'. The top right features a search bar and user options. The main content area is titled 'Alosa immaculata' and includes a 'Taxonavigation' section with a 'Clupeoidei' expandable menu. Below this, it lists the family (Clupeidae), subfamily (Alosinae), genus (Alosa), and species (*Alosa immaculata*). A 'Name' section lists the species name with its author and year (Alosa immaculata BENNETT, 1835). A 'Links' section provides a link to the World Register of Marine Species. The 'Vernacular names' section contains a table with names in various languages: Bulgarian (Караџо), German (Schwarzmeer-Maifisch), Greek (Σαρδέλιον), English (Pontic Shad), Spanish (Sábalo del Mar Negro), French (Alose de la Mer Noire), Hungarian (Dunai hering), Italian (Alosa pontica), Lithuanian (Pontinė perpelė), Polish (Sledź czarnomorski), Romanian (Scrumbie de Dunare), Russian (Черноморско-азовская сельдь), Slovenian (Črnomoška čera), Turkish (Tirsi), and Ukrainian (Чорноморсько-азовський оселедець). An illustration of the fish is shown on the right. At the bottom, there is a note about the page's last edit date (14 June 2020) and a Creative Commons license notice.

Image 3: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Alosa immaculata* which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Alosa_immaculata

2.3 *Anadara kagoshimensis* (Tokunaga, 1906)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Bivalvia
Subclass	Pteriomorpha
Order	Arcida
Superfamily	Arcoidea
Family	Arcidae
Genus	<i>Anadara</i>
Species	<i>Anadara kagoshimensis</i>

Vernaculars	
Japanese	サルボウガイ

References

- Katsanevakis, S.; Bogucarskis, K.; Gatto, F.; Vandekerkhove, J.; Deriu, I.; Cardoso A.S. 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BioInvasions Records*. 1: 235-245., available online at <http://easin.jrc.ec.europa.eu>
- Tokunaga, S. 1906. Fossils from the environs of Tôkyô. *Journal of the College of Science*, Tokyo Imperial University, 21, 1-96, 5 pls.

Links

- [Anadara kagoshimensis](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Anadara kagoshimensis](#) in the [MolluscaBase](#)

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Anadara kagoshimensis

Taxonomy [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonomy navigation: [Arcoidea](#) [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: [Arcoidea](#)
 Species: ***Anadara kagoshimensis***

Name [\[edit \]](#)


- Anadara kagoshimensis* (TOKUNAGA, 1906)

References [\[edit \]](#)

- KATSANEVAKIS, S., BOGUCARSKIS, K., GATTO, F., VANDEKERKHOVE, J., DERIU, I. & CARDOSO A.C. 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BioInvasions Records* 1: 235–245. DOI: 10.3391/bir.2012.1.4.016 [Reference page](#).
- TOKUNAGA, S. (1906) Fossils from the environs of Tōkyō. *Journal of the College of Science, Tokyo Imperial University*, 21, 1–96, 5 pls.

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)



日本語: サルボウガイ

 For more multimedia, look at *Anadara kagoshimensis* on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 4: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Anadara kagoshimensis* which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Anadara_kagoshimensis

2.4 *Arca noae* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Bivalvia
Subclass	Pteriomorphia
Order	Arcida
Superfamily	Arcoidea
Family	Arcidae
Genus	<i>Arca</i>
Species	<i>Arca noae</i>

Vernaculars	
Albanian	Midhja varkë e noes
Catalan	Peu de cabrit
English	Noah's ark shell
French	Arche de Noe
German	Archenmuschel
Italian	arca di Noè
Modern Greek	Καλόγνωμη
Polish	Arka Noego
Spanish	Arca de Noé

Primary reference

- [LINNAEUS, C.](#) 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Editio Decima, Reformata. Tomus I. Laurentii Salvii, Stockholm. 824 pp. DOI: [10.5962/bhl.title.542](https://doi.org/10.5962/bhl.title.542)
[BHL Reference page](#).

Additional references

- [COEN G.](#) 1929. Note malacologiche. 1 - Nuova varietà dell'*Arca noae* L.. *Atti dell'Accademia Veneto-Trentino-Istria* 20: 133–137, pl. 5.

Link


- [Arca noae LINNAEUS, 1758](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 5: Photo of *Arca noae* taken by Kalia Aristidou



Image 6: Photo of *Arca noae* taken by Vasilis Andreou



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Arca noae

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: [Arcoidea](#) [\[Expand \]](#)

Família: [Arcoidea](#)
 Species: ***Arca noae***

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Arca noae LINNAEUS, 1758

References [\[edit \]](#)

Primary references [\[edit \]](#)

- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Editio Decima, Reformata. Tomus I. Laurentii Salvii, Stockholm. 824 pp. DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542#BHL# Reference page.

Additional references [\[edit \]](#)


- COEN G. 1929. Note malacologiche. 1 - Nuova varietà dell'*Arca noae* L.. *Atti dell'Accademia Veneto-Trentino-Istria* 20: 133–137, pl. 5.

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- *Arca noae* LINNAEUS, 1758 [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

català: Peu de cabrit Deutsch: Archenmuschel Ελληνικά: Καλόγυμνη English: Noah's Ark Shell español: Arca de Noé	français: Arche de Noé italiano: Arca di Noè polski: Arka Noego shqip: Midhja varkë e noes
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 For more multimedia, look at [Arca noae](#) on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 7: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Arca noae* which can be found in the following link: [https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Arca noae](https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Arca_noae)

2.5 *Beroe ovata* Bruguière, 1789

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Ctenophora
Class	Nuda
Order	Beroida
Family	Beroidae
Genus	<i>Beroe</i>
Species	<i>Beroe ovata</i>

Vernaculars	
English	Ovate comb jelly
German	Mittelmeer-Melonenqualle
Turkish	Deniz anasi

Synonyms

- *Beroe capensis* [CHAMISSO](#) & [EYSENHARDT](#), 1821
- *Beroe clarkii* ([AGASSIZ](#), 1860)
- *Beroe punctata* [CHAMISSO](#) & [EYSENHARDT](#), 1821
- *Beroe shakespearei* [BENHAM](#), 1907
- *Idya mertensii* [MERTENS](#), 1833
- *Idyiopsis affinis* [AGASSIZ](#), 1860

Primary reference

[BRUGUIERE, M.](#) 1789–1791. Encyclopedie methodique. *Histoire naturelle de Vers* 1(1): 158–178. **(French)** [BHL](#) [Reference page](#).

Additional References

- Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC) of UNESCO. The Ocean Biogeographic Information System (OBIS).
- [KATSANEVAKIS, S.](#), [BOGUCARSKIS, K.](#), [GATTO, F.](#), [VANDEKERKHOVE, J.](#), [DERIU, I.](#) & [CARDOSO A.C.](#) 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BioInvasions Records* 1: 235–245. DOI: [10.3391/bir.2012.1.4.01](#) [Reference page](#).
- [VAN DER LAND, J.](#) 2001. Ctenophora, in: [COSTELLO, M.J.](#) *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels* 50: pp. 122–123.

Links

- [Beroe ovata](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Beroe ovata](#). SealifeBase.



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Beroe ovata

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: Beroida [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: [Beroidae](#)
 Genus: [Beroe](#)
 Species: ***Beroe ovata***

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Beroe ovata BRUGUIÈRE, 1789

Synonyms [\[edit \]](#)

- *Beroe capensis* CHAMISSO & EYSENHARDT, 1821
- *Beroe clarkii* (AGASSIZ, 1860)
- *Beroe punctata* CHAMISSO & EYSENHARDT, 1821
- *Beroe shakespearei* BENHAM, 1907
- *Idya mertensii* MERTENS, 1833
- *Idyopsis affinis* AGASSIZ, 1860

References [\[edit \]](#)

Primary references [\[edit \]](#)

- BRUGUIÈRE, M. 1789–1791. Encyclopedie methodique. *Histoire naturelle de Vers* 1(1): 158–178. (French) [BHL](#) [Reference page](#).

Additional references [\[edit \]](#)


- Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC) of UNESCO. The Ocean Biogeographic Information System (OBIS).
- KATSANEVAKIS, S., BOGUCARSKIS, K., GATTO, F., VANDEKERKHOVE, J., DERIJ, I. & CARDOSO A.C. 2012. Building the European Allen Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BioInvasions Records* 1: 235–245. DOI: [10.3391/bir.2012.1.4.01](#) [Reference page](#).
- VAN DER LAND, J. 2001. Ctenophora, in: COSTELLO, M.J. *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoine Naturels* 50: pp. 122–123.

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- *Beroe ovata* [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)
- *Beroe ovata* [SealifeBase](#).

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

Deutsch: Mittelmeer-Melonenqualle	Türkçe: Deniz anası
English: Pink Comb jelly	

 For more multimedia, look at [Beroe ovata](#) on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: [Jean-Guillaume Bruguière taxa](#)

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Image 8: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Beroe ovata* which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Beroe_ovata

2.6 *Branchiostoma lanceolatum* (Pallas, 1774)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Cephalochordata
Class	Leptocardii
Family	Branchiostomatidae
Genus	<i>Branchiostoma</i>
Species	<i>Branchiostoma lanceolatum</i>

Vernaculars	
Catalan	Cefalocordat
Danish	Lancetfisk
Dutch	Lancetvisje
English	Lancelet
French	Lancelet
German	Lanzettierchen
Italian	Branchiostoma
Norwegian Bokmål	Lansettfisk
Norwegian Nynorsk	Lansettfisk
Polish	Lancetnik
Portuguese	Cephalochordata
Swedish	Lansettfisk

Primary reference


- Pallas, P. S. 1774. *Spicilegia zoologica, quibus novae imprimis et obscurae animalium species iconibus, descriptionibus atque commentariis illustrantur cura P.S. Pallas. Berolini. Fasciculus 10, pp. 1-41, 4 plates., available online at <http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/item/88619#page/103/mode/1up>*

Additional reference

- Van der Land, J. 2001. Cephalochordata, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 357

Link

- [Branchiostoma lanceolatum](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



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Branchiostoma lanceolatum

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: [Branchiostomatida](#) [Expand]

Familia: [Branchiostomidae](#)
 Genus: [Branchiostoma](#)
 Familia: [Branchiostomidae](#)
 Genus: [Branchiostoma](#)
 Species: [Branchiostoma lanceolatum](#)

Name [edit]

Branchiostoma lanceolatum (PALLAS, 1774)

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- PALLAS, P.S. 1774. Spicilegia zoologica, quibus novae imprimis et obscurae animalium species iconibus, descriptionibus atque commentariis illustrantur cura P.S. PALLAS, Berolini. Fasciculus 10, pp. 1–41, 4 plates., available online at <http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/item/88619#page/103/mode/1up>

Additional references [edit]


- VAN DER LAND, J. 2001. Cephalochordata, in: COSTELLO, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50, pp. 357

Links [edit]

- [Branchiostoma lanceolatum](#) in the World Register of Marine Species

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>català: Cefalocordat dansk: Lancetfisk Deutsch: Lanzettierchen English: Lancelet Esperanto: Brankiostomulo español: Cephalochordata suomi: Suikulaiset français: Lancelet italiano: Branchiostoma 日本語: ナメクジウオ 한국어: 두척동물</p>	<p>norsk bokmål: Lansettfisk Nederlands: Lancetvisje norsk nynorsk: Lansettfisk norsk: Lansettfisker polski: Lancetnik português: Cephalochordata русский: Европейский панцетник slovenčina: Korijovca svenska: Lansettfisk 中文: 文昌鱼</p>
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 For more multimedia, look at [Branchiostoma lanceolatum](#) on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: [Peter Simon Pallas taxa](#)

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Image 9: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Branchiostoma lanceolatum* which can be found in the following link:
[https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Branchiostoma lanceolatum](https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Branchiostoma_lanceolatum)

2.7 *Caretta caretta* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Tetrapoda
Class	Reptilia
Order	Testudines
Suborder	Cryptodira
Superfamily	Cheloniodea
Family	Cheloniidae
Genus	<i>Caretta</i>
Species	<i>Caretta caretta</i>

Vernaculars	
Albanian	Breshka e detit
Bulgarian	Капера
Danish	Uægte karett
Dutch	Onechte karetschildpad
English	Loggerhead turtle
French	Tortue Caouanne
German	Unechte Karettschildkröte
Hebrew	צב-ים חום
Italian	Tartaruga marina
Japanese	アカウミガメ
Lithuanian	Kareta
Modern Greek	Καρέττα
Norwegian	Glattkarett
Norwegian Bokmål	Glattkarett
Norwegian Nynorsk	Glattkarett
Polish	Kareta
Slovenian	Glavata kareta
Spanish	Tortuga boba
Turkish	Iribaşlı deniz kaplumbağası
Ukrainian	морська черепаха логгерхед
Welsh	Crwban môr pendew

Primary reference

[LINNAEUS, C.](#) 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Editio Decima, Reformata. Tomus I. Laurentii Salvii, Stockholm. 824 pp. [DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542](#) [BHL Reference page](#). 1758. Syst. Nat. ed. 10 1:197

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- Environment Agency of Japan (eds.), 2000. Threatened Wildlife of Japan -Red Data Book 2nd ed.- Reptillia/Amphibia. ISBN4-915959-70-8.
- HITCHMOUGH, R.A.; PATTERSON, G.K.; DAUGHERTY, C.H. (compilers) 2009. *New Zealand living and recently extinct reptiles*. p. 542
- KING, C.M., [ROBERTS, C.D.](#), [BELL, B.D.](#), [FORDYCE, R.E.](#), [NICOLL, R.S.](#), [WORTHY, T.H.](#), [PAULIN, C.D.](#), [HITCHMOUGH, R.A.](#), KEYES, I.W., [BAKER, A.N.](#), [STEWART, A.L.](#), HILLER, N., [MCDOWALL, R.M.](#), HOLDAWAY, R.N., MCPHEE, R.P., [SCHWARZHANS, W.W.](#), [TENNYSON A.J.D.](#), [RUST, S.](#) & McCADIE, I. 2009. Phylum Chordata: lancelets, fishes, amphibians, reptiles, birds, mammals. Pp. 431–551 in: [GORDON, D.P.](#) (ed.) 2009. *New Zealand inventory of biodiversity. Volume 1. Kingdom Animalia. Radiata, Lophotrochozoa, Deuterostomia*. Canterbury University Press, Christchurch, New Zealand. [ISBN 978-1-877257-72-8](#) [Reference page](#).
- RAFINESQUE, C. S. 1814. Prodrono di erpetologia Siciliana. *Specchio Sci. Giom. Encicloped.* Sicilia, Palenno, 2(9): 65–67
- Turtle Taxonomy Working Group ([RHODIN, A.G.J.](#), [IVERSON, J.B.](#), [BOUR, R.](#), [FRITZ, U.](#), [GEORGES, A.](#), [SHAFFER, H.B.](#), and [VAN DIJK, P.P.](#)). 2017. Turtles of the World: Annotated Checklist and Atlas of Taxonomy, Synonymy, Distribution, and Conservation Status (8th Ed.). (ISBN: 978-1-5323-5026-9). *Chelonian Research Monographs* 7: 1–292. [DOI: 10.3854/crm.7.checklist.atlas.v8.2017](#). [Full article \(PDF\)](#). [Reference page](#).
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Links

- [Caretta caretta](#) Report on [ITIS](#)
- [IUCN: Caretta caretta](#) (Endangered)
- [Caretta caretta](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



©L.Hadjioannou

Image 10: A photo of *Caretta caretta* taken by Louis Hadjioannou



©L.Hadjioannou

Image 11: A photo of *Caretta caretta* taken by Louis Hadjioannou



Image 12: A male Loggerhead Sea Turtle (Tag #552) returning to sea after rescuing from fishing nets at Toxeftra beach, Akamas, Cyprus. The photo was taken by Savvas Michaelides.



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Caretta caretta

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: **Cheloniodea** [Expand]

Familia: Cheloniidae
 Subfamilia: Caretinae
 Genus: *Caretta*
 Species: ***Caretta caretta***



Caretta caretta

Name [edit]

- *Caretta caretta* (LINNAEUS, 1758)
 - Type locality: unknown
 - Holotype: unknown

Synonymy [edit]

- *Testudo caretta* (LINNAEUS 1758:197)
 - *Testudo marina* (Garsault 1764)
 - *Testudo cephalo* (Schneider 1783)
 - *Testudo nasicornis* (Lacépède 1788)
 - *Testudo caouana* (Lacépède 1788 (nom. subst. pro T. caretta L.))
 - *Caretta nasuta* Rafinesque 1814
 - *Caretta atra* Merrem 1820
 - *Chelonia multiscutata* Kuhl 1820 (?)
 - *Testudo corianna* (Gray 1831 (ex errore))
 - *Testudo caretta* (Cuvier 1831:16)
 - *Chelonia pelagorum* (Bory 1833)
 - *Chelonia Caouana* (DUMÉRIEL & BIBRON 1835:552)
 - *Caouana elongata* (Gray 1844)
 - *Thalassochelys corticata* (Girard 1858)
 - *Chelonia caretta* (Dyce 1861:351)
 - *Cephalochelys oceanica* (Gray 1873 (?)
 - *Thalassochelys cauana* (Boettger 1880:210)
 - *Thalassochelys caretta* (Boulenger 1886:425)
 - *Thalassochelys tarapaonica* (Philippi 1887 (?)
 - *Thalassochelys caretta* (Boulenger 1889)
 - *Chelonia dubia* (Bleeker 1889 (nomen nudum))
 - *Chelonia polyaspis* (Bleeker 1889 (nomen nudum))
 - *Thalassochelys controversa* (Philippi 1899)
 - *Caretta caretta* Stejneger 1904
 - *Thalassochelys cephalo* (Barbour & Cole 1906:148)
 - *Caretta caretta caretta* Mertens & Müller 1928
 - *Caretta caretta* Stebbins 1985:105
 - *Caretta gigas* Deraniyagala 1933 (?)
 - *Caretta caretta* TTVVG 2014:341

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Links [edit]

- *Caretta caretta*# Report on ITIS
- IUCN # *Caretta caretta* # (Endangered)
- *Caretta caretta*# In the World Register of Marine Species#

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>Български: Капета</p> <p>atalà: Tortuga babaua o tortuga careta</p> <p>corsu: Cuppulata di mari</p> <p>čeština: Karetta obečná</p> <p>Cymraeg: Cwiban môr pendew</p> <p>dansk: Uøagle karett</p> <p>Deutsch: Unechte Karettschildkröte</p> <p>Ελληνικά: Κοπέττα</p> <p>English: Loggerhead Sea Turtle</p> <p>español: Tortuga baba</p> <p>suomi: Valokarettikiikonna</p> <p>français: Tortue Caouanne</p> <p>עברית: תורטל ים</p> <p>magyar: Álcserespesteknős</p> <p>italiano: Tartaruga marina</p> <p>日本語: アカウミガメ</p> <p>한국어: 붉은바다거북</p>	<p>lietuvių: Karetė</p> <p>norsk bokmål: Glattkarett</p> <p>Nederlands: Onechte karetschildpad</p> <p>norsk nynorsk: Glattkarett</p> <p>norsk: Glattkarett</p> <p>połski: Karetta</p> <p>português: Tartaruga-comum, tartaruga-cabeçuda</p> <p>русский: Логгерхед, Головастая черепаха</p> <p>Simple English: Loggerhead Sea Turtle</p> <p>slovenščina: Glavata kareta</p> <p>shqip: Breshkë e detit</p> <p>svenska: Ökta karettsköldpadda</p> <p>ไทย: เต่าหัวท่อน</p> <p>Türkçe: İncebaş deniz kaplumbağası</p> <p>українська: морська черепаха логгерхед</p> <p>中文: 赤蠵龜</p>
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For more multimedia, look at *Caretta caretta* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: IUCN Endangered species

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Image 13:
 Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Caretta caretta* which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Caretta_caretta

2.8 *Chamelea gallina* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Bivalvia
Subclass	Heterodonta
Infraclass	Euheterodonta
Superorder	Imparidentia
Order	Venerida
Superfamily	Veneroidea
Family	Veneridae
Genus	<i>Chamelea</i>
Species	<i>Chamelea gallina</i>

Vernaculars	
Albanian	Venusi me shirita
Catalan	Rosellona
Dutch	Venusschelp
English	Striped venus
French	Vénus
German	Strahlige Venusmuschel
Modern Greek	Χάβαρο
Spanish	Chirla

Primary reference

- [LINNAEUS, C.](#) 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Editio Decima, Reformata. Tomus I. Laurentii Salvii, Stockholm. 824 pp. [DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542](#) [BHL](#)

Additional reference

- Born, I. von. 1780. *Testacea Musei Cæsarei Vindobonensis, quæ jussu Mariæ Theresiæ Augustæ disposuit et descripsit*. - pp. I-XXXVI [= 1-13], 1-442, Tab. 1-18. Vindobonæ.
- Bucquoy E., Dautzenberg P. & Dollfus G. 1887-1898. Les mollusques marins du Roussillon. Tome II. Pélécy-podes. Paris, J.B. Baillière & fils 884 p., 99 pl. [pp. 1-24, pl. 1-6, november 1887; pp. 25-60, pl. 7-11, august 1888; pp. 61-112, pl. 12-21, may 1889; pp. 113-172, pl. 22-29, april 1890; pp. 173-220, pl. 30-37, april 1891; pp. 221-272, pl. 38-44, april 1892; pp. 273-320, pl. 45-51, may 1892; pp. 321-388, pl. 52-59, november 1893; pp. 389-450, pl. 60-67, december 1893; pp. 453-540,

- pl. 68-70, march 1895; pp. 541-620, pl. 79-88, april 1896; p. 621-690, pl. 89-95, march 1898; p. 693-884, pl. 96-99, october 1898].
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 - Statuti A. 1880. Sulla "Venus nucleus" Dorati. Atti dell'Accademia Pontificia de'Nuovi Lincei, 33: 245-249 [reprint p. 1-7], pl. 1

Link

- [Chamelea gallina](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 14: A photo of *Chamelea gallina* taken by Kalia Aristidou.




Image 115: A photo of *Chamelea gallina* taken by Kalia Aristidou.



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Chamelea gallina

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: [Veneroidea](#) [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: [Veneridae](#)
Genus: *Chamelea*
Species: *Chamelea gallina*

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Chamelea gallina (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Synonyms [\[edit \]](#)

- Venus gallina* Linnaeus, 1758

References [\[edit \]](#)

Primary references [\[edit \]](#)

- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Editio Decima, Reformata. Tomus I. Laurentii Salvii, Stockholm. 824 pp. DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542 [BHL](#) [Reference page](#).

Additional references [\[edit \]](#)

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- Statuti A. (1880). Sulla "Venus nucleus" Dorati. *Atti dell'Accademia Pontificia de'Nuovi Lincei*, 33: 245-249 [reprint p. 1-7], pl. 1

Links [\[edit \]](#)


- Chamelea gallina* [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

català: Rossellona	español: Chirla
Deutsch: Strahlige Venusmuschel	français: Vénus
Ελληνικά: Χάβηπο	Nederlands: Venusschelp
English: Striped venus	shqip: Vënuşi me shiirta

 For more multimedia, look at *Chamelea gallina* on Wikimedia Commons.



Chamelea gallina 

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Image 16: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Chamelea gallina* which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Chamelea_gallina

2.9 *Chromis chromis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Perciformes
Suborder	Labroidei
Family	Pomacentridae
Genus	<i>Chromis</i>
Species	<i>Chromis chromis</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Peshku gështenjë	Modern Greek	Καλογριά
Catalan	Tuta	Polish	Chromis kasztanowy
Croatian	Kaliger	Portuguese	Castanheta
Dutch	Zwaluwstaartvis	Russian	Ласточка
English	Damsel fish	Slovenian	Ernik
German	Mönchsfisch	Spanish	Castañuela
Herbrew	כְּרוּמִית יָם-תִּיכוֹנִית	Swedish	Munkfisk
Italian	Monacella nira	Turkish	Papaz baligi
Maltese	Kastajnola	Ukranian	Хроміс звичайний

Primary reference

- [LINNAEUS, C.](#) 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturæ, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*, Tomus I. Editio decima, reformata. Holmiæ: impensis direct. Laurentii Salvii. i–ii, 1–824 pp [DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542: 280](#).

Additional references

- [ALLEN, G.R.](#) 1991. Damsel fishes of the world. Mergus Publishers, Melle, Germany. 271 pp.
- [VAN DER LAND, J.](#), [COSTELLO, M.J.](#), ZAVODNIK, D., SANTOS, R.S., PORTEIRO, F.M., [BAILLY, N.](#), [ESCHMEYER, W.N.](#) & [FROESE, R.](#) 2001. Pisces, in: COSTELLO, M.J. *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. Collection Patrimoines Naturels, 50: pp. 357–374.

Links


- [Chromis chromis](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Chromis chromis](#) in [FishBase](#)



Image 17: A photo of many *Chromis chromis* taken by Vasilis Andreou

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Chromis chromis

Page Discussion

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Ovalentaria [Expand]

Familia: Pomacentridae
Subfamilia: Chrominae
Genus: *Chromis*
Species: ***Chromis chromis***

Name [edit]

Chromis chromis (LINNAEUS, 1758)
Original combination: *Sparus chromis* LINNAEUS, 1758

Synonyms [edit]

- Chromis castanea* CUVIER, 1814
- Chromis mediterranea* CLOQUET, 1817
- Heliasstes castanea* (CUVIER, 1814)
- Heliasstes chromis* (LINNAEUS, 1758)

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*, Tomus I. Editio decima, reformata. Holmiae: Impensis direct. Laurentii Salvii. I-II, 1–824 pp. DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542#:~:q=280. 🔗

Additional references [edit]

- ALLEN, G.R. 1991. Damselfishes of the world. Mergus Publishers, Melle, Germany. 271 pp.
- VAN DER LAND, J., COSTELLO, M.J., ZAVODNIK, D., SANTOS, R.S., PORTEIRO, F.M., BAILLY, N., ESCHMEYER, W.N. & FROESE, R. 2001. Pisces, in: COSTELLO, M.J. *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels* 50: pp. 357–374. [Reference page.](#)

Links [edit]

- Chromis chromis* 🔗 In the World Register of Marine Species 🔗
- Chromis chromis* 🔗 In FishBase. 🔗

FROESE, R. & PAULY, D. (eds.) 2020. *FishBase*. World Wide Web electronic publication, www.fishbase.org, version 12/2019.

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>català: Tüta</p> <p>Deutsch: Mönchsfisch</p> <p>Ελληνικά: Καλογκρίδι</p> <p>English: Damselfish</p> <p>español: Castañuela</p> <p>français: Castagnole</p> <p>עברית: כרמית-ים-תיכונית</p> <p>hrvatski: Kaliger</p> <p>italiano: Monacella nira</p> <p>Malti: Kastajnola</p> <p>Napolitano: Guarracino</p>	<p>Nederlands: Zwaluwstaartvis</p> <p>polski: Chromis kasztanowy</p> <p>português: Castanheta</p> <p>русский: Ласточка</p> <p>sicilianu: Munacedda</p> <p>srpskohrvatski / српскохрватски: Crnej</p> <p>slovenščina: Ernik</p> <p>shqip: Peshku gështenjë</p> <p>svenska: Munkdisk</p> <p>Türkçe: Papaz balığı</p> <p>українська: Хроміс звичайний</p>
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🔗 For more multimedia, look at *Chromis chromis* on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 18: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Chromis chromis* which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Chromis_chromis

2.10 *Cystoseira barbata* (Stackhouse) C. Agardh, 1820

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Chromista
Subkingdom	Harosa
Infrakingdom	Heterokonta
Phylum	Ochrophyta
Subphylum	Phaeista
Superclass	Fucistia
Class	Phaeophyceae
Subclass	Fucophycidae
Order	Fucales
Family	Sargassaceae
Genus	<i>Cystoseira</i>
Species	<i>Cystoseira barbata</i>

Vernaculars
No vernaculars found

Primary reference

- [AGARDH, C.A.](#) 1820 '1821'. *Species algarum rite cognitae, cum synonymis, differentiis specificis et descriptionibus succinctis*. Volumen primum. Pars prima. pp. [i–iv], [1]–168. Lundae [Lund]: ex officina Berlingiana. [BHL Reference page](#) : [57](#)

Additional reference

- Guiry, M.D. (2001). Macroalgae of Rhodophycota, Phaeophycota, Chlorophycota, and two genera of Xanthophycota, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 20-38

Links

- [Cystoseira](#) in [AlgaeBase](#)
- [Cystoseira barbata](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 19: A photo of *Cystoseira barbata* taken by Sotirini Hadjiefthychiou



Image 20: A photo of *Cystoseira barbata* taken by Dimitar Berov.

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Cystoseira barbata

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Fucales [Expand]

Familia: Sargassaceae
 Genus: *Cystoseira*
 Species: ***Cystoseira barbata***

Name [edit]

Cystoseira barbata (STACKHOUSE) C. AGARDH, 1820

Synonyms [edit]

- Basionym**
 - Abrotanifolia barbata* STACKHOUSE, 1809 (intended as combination)
 - Type locality: Devon, England.
- Homotypic**
 - Fucus barbatus* GOODENOUGH & WOODWARD, 1797, nom. illeg. (later homonym of *Fucus barbatus* LINNAEUS 1753 and *Fucus barbatus* GUNNERUS, 1772)
- Heterotypic**
 - Cystoseira hoppei* C.AGARDH, 1820
 - Cystoseira barbata* var. *hoppei* (C.AGARDH) J.AGARDH, 1842
 - Cystoseira barbata* f. *hoppei* (C.AGARDH) WORONICHIN, 1908

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]


- AGARDH, C.A. 1820 '1821'. Species algarum rite cognitae, cum synonymis, differentis specificis et descriptionibus succinctis. Volumen primum. Pars prima. pp. [i–iv], [1]–168. Lundae [Lund]: ex officina Berlingiana. BHL[ⓘ] Reference page. : 57[ⓘ]

Additional references [edit]

- GUIRY, M.D. 2001. Macroalgae of Rhodophycota, Phaeophycota, Chlorophycota, and two genera of Xanthophycota, in: COSTELLO, M.J. *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*. 50. pp. 20–38.

Links [edit]

- Cystoseira*[ⓘ] in AlgaeBase[ⓘ]
- Cystoseira barbata*[ⓘ] in the World Register of Marine Species[ⓘ]

 For more multimedia, look at *Cystoseira barbata* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: Carl Adolph Agardh taxa

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Image 21: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Cystoseira barbata* which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Cystoseira_barbata

2.11 *Cystoseira bosporica* Sauvageau, 1912

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Chromista
Subkingdom	Harosa
Infrakingdom	Heterokonta
Phylum	Ochrophyta
Subphylum	Phaeista
Infraphylum	Limnista
Superclass	Fucistia
Class	Phaeophyceae
Subclass	Fucophycidae
Order	Fucales
Family	Sargassaceae
Genus	<i>Cystoseira</i>
Species	<i>Cystoseira bosporica</i>

Vernaculars
No vernaculars found

References

- Berov, D., Ballesteros, E., Sales, M. & Verlaque, M. 2015. Reinstatement of species rank for *Cystoseira bosporica* Sauvageau (Sargassaceae, Phaeophyceae). *Cryptogamie Algologie* 36(1): 65-80.
- [SAUVAGEAU, C.](#) 1912. A propos des *Cystoseira* de Banyuls et Guéthary. *Bulletin de la Station Biologique d'Arcachon* 14: 133–556. [BHL Reference page](#). : [413](#), [529](#)

Links

- [Cystoseira bosporica](#) in [AlgaeBase](#)
- [Cystoseira bosporica](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



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Image 22: Photo of *Cystoseira bosporica* taken by Dimitar Berov.


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Cystoseira bosphorica

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: Fucales [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: [Sargassaceae](#)
 Genus: [Cystoseira](#)
 Species: ***Cystoseira bosphorica***

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Cystoseira bosphorica SAUVAGEAU, 1912

- Holotype locality: Buyuk-Déré Gulf, Bosphorus.
- Holotype: G. THURET, October 1840; 'ad lapides submersas'. PC TA7005.

Synonyms [\[edit \]](#)

- Homotypic**
 - Cystoseira crinita* f. *bosphorica* (SAUVAGEAU) A.D.ZINOVA & KALUGINA, 1974

References [\[edit \]](#)

- Berov, D., Ballesteros, E., Sales, M. & Verlaque, M. (2015). Reinstatement of species rank for *Cystoseira bosphorica* Sauvageau (Sargassaceae, Phaeophyceae). *Cryptogamie Algologie* 36(1): 65-80.
- SAUVAGEAU, C. 1912. A propos des *Cystoseira* de Banyuls et Guéthary. *Bulletin de la Station Biologique d'Arcachon* 14: 133–556. BHL [\[Reference page. : 413 \[?\], 529 \[?\]](#)

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- [Cystoseira bosphorica](#) [in AlgaeBase](#)
- [Cystoseira bosphorica](#) [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)

 For more multimedia, look at [Cystoseira bosphorica](#) on Wikimedia Commons.

Categories: [PC](#) | [Camille François Sauvageau taxa](#)

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Image 23: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Cystoseira bosphorica*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Cystoseira_bosphorica

2.12 *Diplodus vulgaris* (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Perciformes
Suborder	Percoidei
Family	Sparidae
Genus	<i>Diplodus</i>
Species	<i>Diplodus vulgaris</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Sargu me dy shirita të zi	German	Gemeiner Geißbrassen
Catalan	Variada	Greek	Αυλίας
Corsican	Cullarinu	Italian	Capàegnere
Croatian	Baraj	Maltese	Xirghien
Danish	Tobåndet havrude	Polish	Amarel
English	Blacktail bream	Portuguese	Choupa
French	Sar	Romanian	Sparos negru
Russian	Klyuvoryl	Slovenia	Fratrc
Serbian	sarag	Spanish	Mojarra
Turkish	Baltakaşkaragöz balığı		

Primary references

- [BAUCHOT, M.-L. & DAGET, J.](#) 1972. Catalogue critique des types de poissons du Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle. (Suite.) (Famille des Sparidae). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (Série 3: Zoologie)* No. 24 (Zoologie 18): 33–100. [Reference page](#). [see pp. 69]
- [GEOFFROY ST. HILAIRE, E.](#) 1817. Poissons du Nil, de la mer Rouge et de la Méditerranée. In: Description de l'Égypte ou recueil des observations et des recherches qui ont été faites en Égypte pendant l'expédition de l'Armée française, publié par les ordres de sa Majesté-L'Empereur Napoléon le Grand. (Imprimerie Impériale). Paris. Histoire Naturelle. 1(1). Pls. 18–27. [Reference page](#). [see pp. 342, Pl. 18 (fig. 2)]
- [NARDO, G.D.](#) 1827. Prodomus observationum et disquisitionum Adriaticae ichthyologiae. *Giornale di fisica, chimica e storia naturale, medicina, ed arti* (series 2) Dec. II, v. 10: 22–40. [Reference page](#).

- [VALENCIENNES, A.](#) 1930. Histoire naturelle des poissons. Tome Sixième. Livre sixième. Partie I. Des Sparoïdes; Partie II. Des Ménides v. 6: i-xxiv + 6 pp. + 1-559, Pls. 141-169. [BHL Reference page.](#)

Additional reference

- [VAN DER LAND, J.](#), [COSTELLO, M.J.](#), [ZAVODNIK, D.](#), [SANTOS, R.S.](#) [PORTEIRO, F.M.](#), [BAILLY, N.](#), [ESCHMEYER, W.N.](#) & [FROESE, R.](#) 2001. Pisces, in: COSTELLO, M.J. *et al.* (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. Collection Patrimoines Naturels, 50: pp. 357-374

Links

- [Sargus vulgaris](#) in [Catalog of Fishes.](#)
- [Diplodus vulgaris](#) in [FishBase.](#)



Image 24: Photo of *Diplodus vulgaris* taken by Vasilis Andreou



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Diplodus vulgaris

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: **Spariformes** [Expand]

Familia: Sparidae
Genus: *Diplodus*
Species: ***Diplodus vulgaris***

Name [edit]

Diplodus vulgaris (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817)
Type material: No types known. Type catalog: Bauchot & Daget 1972.
Type location: Egypt, eastern Mediterranean Sea.

Synonyms [edit]

- Sargus vulgaris* GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817
- Sparus aldrovandi* NARDO, 1827
- Sargus salviani* VALENCIENNES, 1830

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- BAUCHOT, M.-L. & DAGET, J. 1972. Catalogue critique des types de poissons du Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle. (Suite.) (Familles des Sparidae). *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (Série 3: Zoologie)* No. 24 (Zoologie 18): 33–100. Reference page. [see pp. 69]
- GEOFFROY ST. HILAIRE, E. 1817. Poissons du Nil, de la mer Rouge et de la Méditerranée. In: Description de l'Égypte ou recueil des observations et des recherches qui ont été faites en Égypte pendant l'expédition de l'Armée française, publié par les ordres de sa Majesté-L'Empereur Napoléon le Grand. (Imprimerie Impériale). Paris. Histoire Naturelle. 1(1). Pls. 18–27. Reference page. [see pp. 342, Pl. 18 (fig. 2)]
- NARDO, G. D. 1827. Prodromus observationum et disquisitionum Adriaticae ichthyologiae. *Giornale di fisica, chimica e storia naturale, medicina, ed arti* (series 2) Dec. II, v. 10: 22–40. Reference page.
- VALENCIENNES, A. 1930. Histoire naturelle des poissons. Tome Sixième. Livre sixième. Partie I. Des Sparoïdes; Partie II. Des Méridés v. 6: I–xxiv + 6 pp. + 1–559. Pls. 141–169. BHL Reference page.

Additional references [edit]

- VAN DER LAND, J., COSTELLO, M. J., ZAVODNIK, D., SANTOS, R. S., PORTEIRO, F. M., BAILLY, N., ESCHMEYER, W. N. & FROESE, R. 2001. Pisces, in: COSTELLO, M. J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 357–374

Links [edit]

- Sargus vulgaris* [in Catalog of Fishes]
- ESCHMEYER, W. N., FRICKE, R. & VAN DER LAAN, R. (eds.) 2020. *Catalog of Fishes* electronic version, accessed on July 4, 2019.
- Diplodus vulgaris* [in FishBase]
- FROESE, R. & PAULY, D. (eds.) 2020. *FishBase*. World Wide Web electronic publication, www.fishbase.org, version 12/2019.

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>català: Variada corsu: Cullarinu čeština: Mořan obecny dansk: Tøbandet havrude Deutsch: Gemeiner Geißbrassen dk: Tøbandet havrude Ελληνικά: Αυλας English: Blacktail bream español: Mojarra français: Sar hrvatski: Baraj</p>	<p>italiano: Capàegnere Malti: Xirghien polski: Amareł portugués: Choupa română: Sparos negru русский: Клуворыл slovenščina: Fratric shqip: Sargu me dy shirita të zi srpski: Sarag Türkçe: Baltakaşkaragöz balığı</p>
<p>Category: Étienne Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire taxa</p>	

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Image 25: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Diplodus vulgaris*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Diplodus_vulgaris

2.13 *Donax trunculus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Bivalvia
Subclass	Heterodonta
Infraclass	Euheterodonta
Superorder	Imparidentia
Order	Cardiida
Superfamily	Tellinoidea
Family	Donacidae
Genus	<i>Donax</i>
Species	<i>Donax trunculus</i>

Vernaculars	
Albanian	Midhja buzësharrë
Dutch	Stompje zaagje
English	Truncated wedge clam
French	Flion tronqué
German	Sägezahnmuschel
Modern Greek	Κίτρινο κοχύλι
Spanish	Coquina truncada
Italian	Calcinello

Primary reference

- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Editio Decima, Reformata. Tomus I. Laurentii Salvii, Stockholm. 824 pp. DOI: [10.5962/bhl.title.542](https://doi.org/10.5962/bhl.title.542) [BHL Reference page](#).

Additional reference

- Gofas, S.; Le Renard, J.; Bouchet, P. 2001. Mollusca. in: Costello, M.J. et al. (eds), European Register of Marine Species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Patrimoines Naturels*. 50: 180-213

Links

- [Donax trunculus](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Donax trunculus](#) in [MolluscaBase](#)
- [Donax trunculus](#) in [SeaLifeBase](#)



Image 26: Photo of *Donax trunculus* taken by Kalia Aristidou



Image 27: Photo of *Donax trunculus* taken by Kalia Aristidou


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Donax trunculus

Taxonavigation [edit]

Superregnum: Eukaryota
Regnum: Animalia
Phylum: Mollusca
Classis: Bivalvia
Subclassis: Heterodonta
Ordo: Veneroida
Superfamilia: Tellinoidea
Familia: Donacidae
Genus: *Donax*
Species: ***Donax trunculus***



Donax trunculus 63

Name [edit]

Donax trunculus LINNAEUS, 1758

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Editio Decima, Reformata. Tomus I. Laurentii Salvii, Stockholm. 824 pp. DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542# BHL# Reference page.

Additional references [edit]

- Gofas, S.; Le Renard, J.; Bouchet, P. (2001). Mollusca. in: Costello, M.J. et al. (eds), European Register of Marine Species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Patrimoine Naturels*. 50: 180-213

Links [edit]

- Donax trunculus* in the World Register of Marine Species
- Donax trunculus* in MolluscaBase
- Donax trunculus* in SeaLifeBase

Vernacular names [edit]

català: Tallarina	français: Filon tronqué
Deutsch: Sägezahnmuschel	italiano: Calcinello
Ελληνικά: Κίτρινο κοχύλι	Nederlands: Stompje zaagje
English: Truncated Wedge Clam	português: Conquilha
español: Coquina truncada	shqip: Mdhja buzësharrë

For more multimedia, look at *Donax trunculus* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: *Carolus Linnaeus taxa*

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Image 28: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Donax trunculus*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Donax_trunculus

2.14 *Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu, 1814)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Porifera
Class	Demospongiae
Subclass	Keratosa
Order	Dictyoceratida
Family	Dysideidae
Genus	<i>Dysidea</i>
Species	<i>Dysidea fragilis</i>

Vernaculars	
English	Goosebump sponge
French	Eponge mie de pan mouillée
German	Feiner Stachelchwamm
Japanese	ツチイロカイメン

Primary reference

- [MONTAGU, G.](#) 1814. An Essay on Sponges, with Descriptions of all the Species that have been discovered on the Coast of Great Britain. *Memoirs of the Wernerian Natural History Society* 2(1): 67–122, pls. III–XVI. [BHL Reference page](#).

Link

- [Dysidea fragilis](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 29: Photo of *Dysidea fragilis* taken by Vasilis Andreou

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Dysidea fragilis

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: **Dictyoceratida** [Expand]

Familia: *Dysideidae*
 Genus: *Dysidea*
 Species: ***Dysidea fragilis***

Name [edit]

Dysidea fragilis (MONTAGU, 1814)

Combinations [edit]

- Spongia fragilis* MONTAGU, 1814: 114 [original combination]

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- MONTAGU, G. 1814. An Essay on Sponges, with Descriptions of all the Species that have been discovered on the Coast of Great Britain. *Memoirs of the Wernerian Natural History Society* 2(1): 67–122, pls. III–XVI. BHL [Reference page].

Links [edit]

- Dysidea fragilis* in the World Register of Marine Species

Vernacular names [edit]

Deutsch: Feiner Stachelschwamm	français: Eponge mie de pan mouillée
English: Goosebump sponge	日本語: ツチイロカイメン

For more multimedia, look at *Dysidea fragilis* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: George Montagu taxa

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Image 30: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Dysidea fragilis*, which can be found in the following link: [https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Dysidea fragilis](https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Dysidea_fragilis)

2.15 *Eriphia verrucosa* (Forskål, 1775)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Arthropoda
Subphylum	Crustacea
Superclass	Multicrustacea
Class	Malacostraca
Subclass	Eumalacostraca
Superorder	Eucarida
Order	Decapoda
Suborder	Pleocyemata
Infraorder	Brachyura
Section	Eubrachyura
Subsection	Heterotremata
Superfamily	Eriphioidea
Family	Eriphiidae
Genus	<i>Eriphia</i>
Species	<i>Eriphia verrucosa</i>

Vernaculars	
Albanian	Gërthia me lythe
English	Yellow crab
German	Italienischer Taschenkrebs
Modern Greek	Πετροκάβουρας
Russian	Каменный краб
Turkish	Pavurca
Ukranian	Краб кам'яний

Primary references

- [FORSSKÅL, P.S.](#) 1775. *Descriptiones animalium avium, amphibiorum, piscium, insectorum, vermium; quae in itinere orientali observavit. Post mortem auctoris edidit Carsten Niebuhr.* Ex Officina Mölleri: Hauniae [=Copenhagen]. 1–20 + i–xxxiv + 1–164 + 1 map. [BHL Reference page](#).

Additional references

- DUMITRACHE, C. & KONSULOVA, T. *Black Sea Red Data Book*. United Nations Environment Programme. [Archive.org](#)
- [TÜRKAY, M.](#) 2001. Decapoda, in: [COSTELLO, M.J.](#) *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels* 50: 284–292. [Reference page](#).

Links

- [Eriphia verrucosa](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Eriphia verrucosa](#) Report on [ITIS](#)
- [Eriphia verrucosa \(FORSSKÅL, 1775\)](#). SeaLifeBase.



Image 31: Photo of *Eriphia verrucosa*, near *Padina pavonica*, taken by Louis Hadjioannou.

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Eriphia verrucosa

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Xanthoidea [Expand]

Familia: Menippidae
 Genus: *Eriphia*
 Species: ***Eriphia verrucosa***

Name [edit]

Eriphia verrucosa (FORSSKÅL, 1775)

Synonyms [edit]

- Cancer verrucosa* FORSSKÅL, 1775
- Eriphia spinifrons* RATHKE, 1837

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- FORSSKÅL, P.S. 1775. *Descriptions animalium avium, amphibiorum, piscium, insectorum, vermium; quae in itinere orientali observavit. Post mortem auctoris edidit Carsten Niebuhr. Ex Officina Mölleri: Hauniae [=Copenhagen]*. 1–20 + i–xxiv + 1–164 + 1 map. BHL. [Reference page](#).

Additional references [edit]

- DUMITRACHE, C. & KONSULOVA, T. *Black Sea Red Data Book*. United Nations Environment Programme. [Archive.org](#)
- TÜRKAY, M. 2001. Decapoda. in: COSTELLO, M.J. et al. (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels* 50: 284–292. [Reference page](#).

Links [edit]

- Eriphia verrucosa* [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)
- Eriphia verrucosa* [Report on ITIS](#)
- Eriphia verrucosa* (FORSSKÅL, 1775) [in SeaLifeBase](#).

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>العربية: سرطان كئكاف</p> <p>Deutsch: Italienischer Taschenkrebs</p> <p>Ελληνικά: Πετροκόβουρας</p> <p>English: Yellow Crab</p> <p>русский: Каменный краб</p>	<p>shqip: Gërthia me lythe</p> <p>Türkçe: Ravelula</p> <p>українська: Краб кам'яний</p> <p>中文: 疣腹泥蟹</p>
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Category: Peter Forsskål taxa

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Image 32: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Eriphia verrucosa*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Eriphia_verrucosa As you can see the photos of *Eriphia verrucosa* weren't replaced with the one collected by RECONNECT partnership, since the initial photos displayed the species more clearly and in both sexes.

2.16 *Fistularia commersonii* Rüppell, 1838

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Syngnathiformes
Family	Fistulariidae
Genus	<i>Fistularia</i>
Species	<i>Fistularia commersonii</i>

Vernaculars	
English	Reef cornetfish
Hebrew	חלילון חלק
Japanese	アオヤガラ
Modern Greek	Φλογέρα
Spanish	Corneta pintada
Turkish	Comak baligi

Primary references

- [RÜPPELL, W.P.E.S.](#) 1835–1838. Neue Wirbelthiere zu der Fauna von Abyssinien gehörig. In: *Fische des Rothen Meeres*. SIEGMUND SCHMERBER, Frankfurt am Main. i–ii + 1–148, Pls. 1–33. [1835: 1–28, Pls. 1–7; 1836: 29–52, Pls. 8–14; 1837: 53–80, Pls. 15–21; 1838 :81–148, Pls. 22–33.] [BHL Reference page](#). [see 1–148, Pls. 1–33]
- [GÜNTHER, A.](#) 1880. Report on the shore fishes procured during the voyage of H. M. S. *Challenger* in the years 1873–1876. Report on the scientific results of the voyage of H.M.S. *Challenger* during the years 1873–76 under the command of Captain George S. Nares ... and the late Captain Frank Tourle Thomson, R.N. *Zoology*. 1(6): 1–82, , Pls. 1–32. [BHL Reference page](#). [see 69, Pl. 32 (fig. D)]

Additional References


- Katsanevakis, S.; Bogucarskis, K.; Gatto, F.; Vandekerkhove, J.; Deriu, I.; Cardoso A.S. 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BioInvasions Records*. 1: 235-245.
- Streftaris, N.; Zenetos, A.; Papathanassiou, E. (2005). Globalisation in marine ecosystems: the story of non-indigenous marine species across European seas. *Oceanography and Marine Biology: An Annual Review*. 43: 419-453.

Links

- [Fistularia commersonii](#) Report on [ITIS](#)
- [Fistularia commersonii](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Fistularia commersonii](#) in [FishBase](#)
- [Fistularia commersonii](#) in [Catalog of Fishes](#)



Image 33: Photo of *Fistularia commersonii* taken by Vasilis Andreou



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Fistularia commersonii

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Syngnathiformes [Expand]

Familia: Fistulariidae
Genus: *Fistularia*
Species: ***Fistularia commersonii***

Name [edit]

Fistularia commersonii RÜPPELL, 1838

Type locality: [Mohlia] Muellih'Al Muwaylih, Tabuk Province, Saudi Arabia, Red Sea

Lectotype: SMF 3139 (dry)

Rüppell specimens: SMF 7630 (1, skeleton)

Synonyms [edit]

- Fistularia depressa* GÜNTHER, 1880
 - Type locality: Sulu Archipelago, Challenger station 200, depth 255 fathoms, Natai, Zanzibar, New Guinea, New South Wales, Fiji islands, California.
 - Syntypes: BMNH 1870.12.27.3 (?), New South Wales.

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- RÜPPELL, W.P.E.S. 1835–1838. Neue Wirbelthiere zu der Fauna von Abyssinien gehörig. In: *Fische des Rothen Meeres*. SIEGMUND SCHMERBER, Frankfurt am Main. I–II + 1–148, Pls. 1–33 [1835: 1–28, Pls. 1–7; 1836: 29–52, Pls. 8–14; 1837: 53–90, Pls. 15–21; 1838: 81–148, Pls. 22–33] BHL Reference page. [see 1–148, Pls. 1–33]
- GÜNTHER, A. 1880. Report on the shore fishes procured during the voyage of H. M. S. *Challenger* in the years 1873–1876. Report on the scientific results of the voyage of H.M.S. *Challenger* during the years 1873–76 under the command of Captain George S. Nares ... and the late Captain Frank Tourie Thomson, R.N. *Zoology*. 1(6): 1–82, Pls. 1–32. BHL Reference page. [see 69, Pl. 32 (fig. D)]

Additional references [edit]


- KATSANEVAKIS, S., BOGUCARSKIS, K., GATTO, F., VANDEKERKHOVE, J., DERIU, I. & CARDOSO A.C. 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BiolInvasions Records* 1: 235–245. DOI: 10.3391/ibir.2012.1.4.01 Reference page.
- Strettanis, N.; Zenetos, A.; Papanthassiou, E. (2005). Globalisation in marine ecosystems: the story of non-indigenous marine species across European seas. *Oceanography and Marine Biology: An Annual Review*. 43: 419–453.

Links [edit]

- Fistularia commersonii* Report on ITIS
- Fistularia commersonii* in the World Register of Marine Species 🔗
- Fistularia commersonii* in FishBase 🔗
- FROESE, R. & PAULY, D. (eds.) 2020. *FishBase*. World Wide Web electronic publication, www.fishbase.org, version 12/2019.
- Fistularia commersonii* in Catalog of Fishes 🔗
- ESCHMEYER, W.N., FRICKE, R. & VAN DER LAAN, R. (eds.) 2020. *Catalog of Fishes* electronic version.

Vernacular names [edit]

Afrikaans: Gladde fluitbek	עברית: חילין חילן
dansk: Commersons tobakspibefsk	日本語: アオヤガラ
Deutsch: Glatter Flötenfisch	Nederlands: Gladde fluitbek
Ελληνικό: Φλαγύρα	ไทย: ปลาหมึกทะเล
English: Reef Comettfish	Türkçe: Comak balığı
español: Cometa pintada	中文: 鰐吻管魚

 For more multimedia, look at *Fistularia commersonii* on Wikimedia Commons.

Categories: SMF | BMNH | Eduard Rüppell taxa

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Image 34: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Fistularia commersonii*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Fistularia_commersonii

2.17 *Halophila stipulacea* (Forsskål) Ascherson, 1867

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Plantae
Subkingdom	Viridiplantae
Infrakingdom	Streptophyta
Phylum (Division)	Tracheophyta
Subphylum (subdivision)	Spermatophytina
Class	Magnoliopsida
Superorder	Lilianaes
Order	Alismatales
Family	Hydrocharitaceae
Genus	<i>Halophila</i>
Species	<i>Halophila stipulacea</i>

Vernaculars	
Arabic	A'shab bahriya
English	Broadleaf seagrass

Primary references

- [ASCHERSON, P.F.A.](#) 1867. *Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft Naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin* 1867: 3. [BHL](#)

Additional Reference

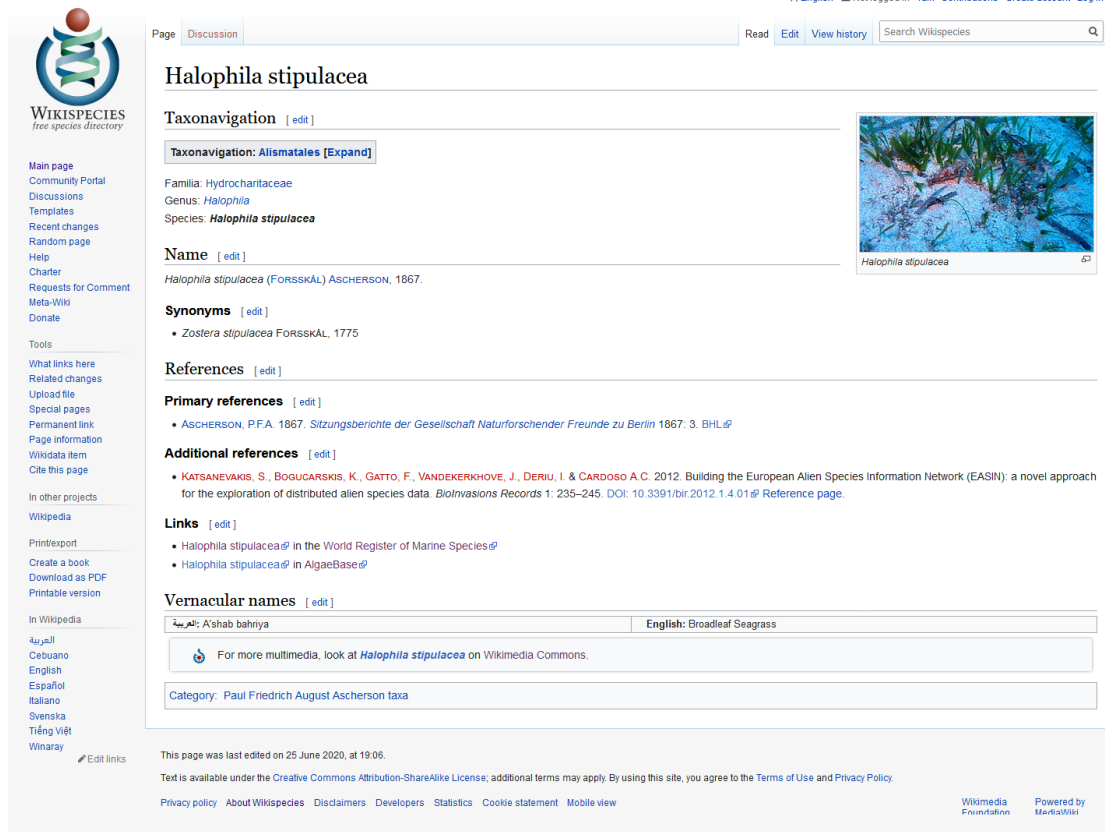
- Katsanevakis, S.; Bogucarskis, K.; Gatto, F.; Vandekerkhove, J.; Deriu, I.; Cardoso A.S. 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BioInvasions Records*. 1: 235-245.

Links

- [Halophila stipulacea](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Halophila stipulacea](#) in [AlgaeBase](#)



Image 35: Photo of *Halophila stipulacea* taken by Louis Hadjioannou



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Halophila stipulacea

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Alismatales [Expand]

Familia: Hydrocharitaceae
 Genus: *Halophila*
 Species: *Halophila stipulacea*

Name [edit]

Halophila stipulacea (FORSSKÄL) ASCHERSON, 1867.

Synonyms [edit]

- Zostera stipulacea* FORSSKÄL, 1775

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- ASCHERSON, P.F.A. 1867. *Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft Naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin* 1867: 3. BHL

Additional references [edit]

- KATSANEVAKIS, S., BOGUCARSKIS, K., GATTO, F., VANDEKERKHOVE, J., DERIU, I. & CARDOSO A.C. 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BiolInvasions Records* 1: 235–245. DOI: 10.3391/bir.2012.1.4.01 Reference page.

Links [edit]

- [Halophila stipulacea](#) in the World Register of Marine Species
- [Halophila stipulacea](#) in AlgaeBase

Vernacular names [edit]

العربية: A'shab bahriya	English: Broadleaf Seagrass
-------------------------	-----------------------------

For more multimedia, look at *Halophila stipulacea* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: Paul Friedrich August Ascherson taxa

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Image 36: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Halophila stipulacea*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Halophila_stipulacea

2.18 *Hermodice carunculata* (Pallas, 1766)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Annelida
Class	Polychaeta
Subclass	Errantia
Order	Amphinomida
Family	Amphinomidae
Subfamily	Amphinominae
Genus	<i>Hermodice</i>
Species	<i>Hermodice carunculata</i>

Vernaculars	
Catalan	Cuc de foc
Dutch	Brandworm
English	Green fireworm
German	Grüner Feuerwurm
Italian	Vermocane
Spanish	Gusano de fuego

References

- Baird, W. 1864. Description of a new species of Annelide belonging to the family Amphinomidae. *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, 24: 449-450
- Baird, W. 1868. Contributions towards a monograph of the species of annelides belonging to the Amphinomacea, with a list of the known species, and a description of several new species (belonging to the group) contained in the National Collection of the British Museum. To which is appended a short account of two hitherto nondescript annulose animals of a larval character. *The Journal of the Linnean Society of London, Zoology*. 10: 215-250, plates IV-VI
- Kinberg, J.G.H. 1867. *Om Amphinomernas systematik. Öfversigt af Königlich Vetenskapsakademiens förhandlingar*, Stockholm. 24(3): 83-91
- Seba, Albertus. (1734-1765 (v1 1734, v2 1735, v3 1759, v4 1765)). *Locupletissimi rerum naturalium thesauri accurata descriptio, et iconibus artificiosissimis expressio, per universam physiees historiam : Opus, cui, in hoc rerum genere, nullum par exstitit / Description exacte des principales curiosités naturelles du magnifique cabinet d'Albert Seba*. 4 vols, Amstelaedami :Apud Janssonio-Waesbergios & J. Wetstenium & Gul. Smith,1734-65.

Link

- [Hermodice carunculata](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)




Image 37: Photo of *Hermodice carunculata* taken by Vasilis Andreou.



Image 38: Photo of *Hermodice carunculata* taken by Melina Marcou

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Hermodice carunculata

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: [Eunicida](#) [\[Expand\]](#)

Familia: [Amphinomidae](#)
 Genera: [Hermodice](#)
 Species: [Hermodice carunculata](#)

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Hermodice carunculata (PALLAS, 1766)

References [\[edit \]](#)

- Baird, W. 1864. Description of a new species of Annelide belonging to the family Amphinomidae. *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, 24: 449-450
- Baird, W. 1868. Contributions towards a monograph of the species of annelides belonging to the Amphinomacea, with a list of the known species, and a description of several new species (belonging to the group) contained in the National Collection of the British Museum. To which is appended a short account of two hitherto nondescript annulose animals of a larval character. *The Journal of the Linnean Society of London, Zoology*. 10: 215-250, plates IV-VI
- Kinberg, J.G.H. 1867. Om *Amphinomernas* systematik. *Öfversigt af K niglich Vetenskapsakademiens f rhandlingar*, Stockholm. 24(3): 83-91
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Links [\[edit \]](#)

- [Hermodice carunculata](#) [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

catal�: Cuc de foc	espa�ol: Gusano de fuego
Deutsch: Gr�ner Feuervurm	italiano: Vermocane
English: Green fireworm	Nederlands: Brandworm

For more multimedia, look at [Hermodice carunculata](#) on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 39: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Hermodice carunculata*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Hermodice_carunculata

2.19 *Holothuria poli* Delle Chiaje, 1824

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Echinodermata
Subphylum	Echinozoa
Class	Holothuroidea
Order	Holothuriida
Family	Holothuriidae
Genus	<i>Holothuria</i>
Subgenus	<i>Holothuria (Roweothuria)</i>
Species	<i>Holothuria (Roweothuria) poli</i>

Vernaculars	
Catalan	Botifarra
English	White spot cucumber
French	Concombre de mer ensablé

Name

Holothuria (Roweothuria) poli Delle Chiaje, 1824

Primary References

- Della Chiaje, S, 1823. *Descrizione zoologica ed anatomica di alcune specie di Oloturie*. In: Memorie su la storia e notomia degli animali senza vertebre del Regno di Napoli. Volume 1 Fratelli Fernandes, Napoli. Pp. 77-116, pls. 6-8
- Delle Chiaje S. 1823-1831. *Memorie sulla storia e notomia degli animali senza vertebre del regno di Napoli*. Napoli: Fratelli Fernandes (vol. 1), and Società Tipografica (vol. 2-4). Vol. 1, pp. i-xii, 1-84 [1823], pp. 1-184 [1824]; vol. 2, pp. [1-4] + 185-224 [1825], pp. 225-444 [1826]; vol. 3, pp. i-xx, pp. 1-232 [1828]; vol. 4, pp. i-vii [1831], 1-116 [1830], pp. 117-214 [1831]; pl. 1-4; pl. 1-69 [date?], pl. 70-109 [1830] dates according to Sherborn, 1922

Additional Reference


- Hansson, H.G. 2001. Echinodermata, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*. 50: pp. 336-351

Link

- [Holothuria poli](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 40: Photo of *Holothuria poli* taken by Vasilis Andreou.


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Holothuria poli

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)
Taxonavigation: [Holothuriida](#) [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: [Holothuriidae](#)
 Genus: *Holothuria*
 Species: ***Holothuria poli***

Name [\[edit \]](#)

- Holothuria poli* [DELLE CHIAJE](#), 1824

References [\[edit \]](#)
Primary references [\[edit \]](#)

- [DELLE CHIAJE, S.](#), 1823. *Descrizione zoologica ed anatomica di alcune specie di Oloturie*. In: Memorie su la storia e notomia degli animali senza vertebre del Regno di Napoli. Volume 1 Fratelli Fermandes, Napoli. Pp. 77-116, pls. 6-8
- [DELLE CHIAJE, S.](#) 1823-1831. *Memorie sulla storia e notomia degli animali senza vertebre del regno di Napoli*. Napoli: Fratelli Fermandes (vol. 1), and Società Tipografica (vol. 2-4). Vol. 1, pp. I-XII, 1-84 [1823], pp. 1-184 [1824], vol. 2, pp. [1-4] + 185-224 [1825], pp. 225-444 [1826], vol. 3, pp. I-XX, pp. 1-232 [1828], vol. 4, pp. I-VII [1831], 1-116 [1830], pp. 117-214 [1831], pl. 1-4, pl. 1-69 [date?], pl. 70-109 [1830][dates according to Sherborn, 1922

Additional references [\[edit \]](#)


- [HANSSON, H.G.](#) 2001. Echinodermata, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*. 50: pp. 336–351

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- Holothuria poli*[ⓘ] in the World Register of Marine Species[ⓘ]

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

català: Botifarra	français: Concombre de mer ensablé
English: White spot cucumber	

 For more multimedia, look at *Holothuria poli* on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 41: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Holothuria poli*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Holothuria_poli

2.20 *Lagocephalus sceleratus* (Gmelin, 1789)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Tetraodontiformes
Family	Tetraodontidae
Genus	<i>Lagocephalus</i>
Species	<i>Lagocephalus sceleratus</i>

Vernaculars	
English	Silver-cheeked toadfish
Hebrew	לגיון
Japanese	センニンフグ
Modern greek	Ασημένιος λαγοκέφαλος

Primary Reference


- Castelnau, F. L. 1861. Mémoire sur les poissons de l'Afrique australe. Paris. i-vii + 1-78.

Links

- [Lagocephalus sceleratus](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Lagocephalus sceleratus](#) in [FishBase](#)



Image 42: Photo of *Lagocephalus sceleratus* taken by Carlos Jimenez.


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English Not logged in Talk Contributions Create account Log in

Page Discussion Read Edit View history Search Wikispecies

Lagocephalus scleratus

Taxonavigation [edit]
 Taxonavigation: **Tetraodontiformes** [Expand]

Familia: Tetraodontidae
 Genus: *Lagocephalus*
 Species: ***Lagocephalus scleratus***


Name [edit]
 • *Lagocephalus* (Gmelin, 1789)

References [edit]
Primary references [edit]
 • Castelnau, F. L. 1861. Mémoire sur les poissons de l'Afrique australe. Paris. i-vii + 1-78.

Links [edit]
 • *Lagocephalus scleratus* in the World Register of Marine Species
 • *Lagocephalus scleratus* in FishBase

Vernacular names [edit]

Ελληνικά: Αργυρόψα Αργυροκέφαλος	עברית: לנגון
English: Silver-cheeked toadfish	日本語: センニンフグ

 For more multimedia, look at *Lagocephalus scleratus* on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 43: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Lagocephalus scleratus*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Lagocephalus_scleratus

2.21 *Lithophaga lithophaga* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Bivalvia
Subclass	Pteriomorphia
Order	Mytilida
Superfamily	Mytiloidea
Family	Mytilidae
Subfamily	Lithophaginae
Genus	<i>Lithophaga</i>
Species	<i>Lithophaga lithophaga</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Midhja hurmë	Lithuanian	Akmengraužis
Bulgarian	Малък каменопробивач	Modern Greek	Χουρμάς
Dutch	Steenmossel	Norwegian	Daddelmusling
English	European date mussel	Russian	камнеточец
French	Datte lithophage d'Europe	Slovenian	Morski datelj
German	Steindattel	Spanish	Dátil de mar
Italian	Dattero di mare	Turkish	Yeşil ağaç salyangozu
Ukranian	Морський фінік		

Primary Reference

- [LINNAEUS, C.](#) 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Editio Decima, Reformata. Tomus I. Laurentii Salvii, Stockholm. 824 pp. DOI: [10.5962/bhl.title.542](https://doi.org/10.5962/bhl.title.542) [BHL Reference page](#).

Additional References

- GOFAS, S., LE RENARD, J. & [BOUCHET, P.](#) 2001. Mollusca. In: [COSTELLO, M.J.](#) *et al.* (eds), European Register of Marine Species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Patrimoines Naturels* 50: 180–213.
- MEDIN. 2011. UK checklist of marine species derived from the applications Marine Recorder and UNICORN. version 1.0.
- [PALLARY, P.](#) 1900. Coquilles marines du littoral du département d'Oran. *Journal de Conchyliologie* 48(3): 211–422.

- [REQUIEN, E.](#) 1848. *Catalogue des Coquilles de l'Île de Corse*. Seguin, Avignon v–xii, 13–109.
- [RÖDING, P.F.](#) 1798. *Museum Boltenianum sive Catalogus cimeliorum e tribus regnis naturae quae olim collegerat Joa. Fried. Bolten M. D. p. d. Pars secunda continens Conchylia sive Testacea univalvia, bivalvia et multivalvia*.
- [SALIS MARSCHLINS, C.U. VON](#) 1793. *Reisen in verschieden Provinzen den Königreichs Neapel*. Zurich and Leipzig, Ziegler Vol. I: pp. 442 + 10 pl.

Links

- [Lithophaga lithophaga](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)

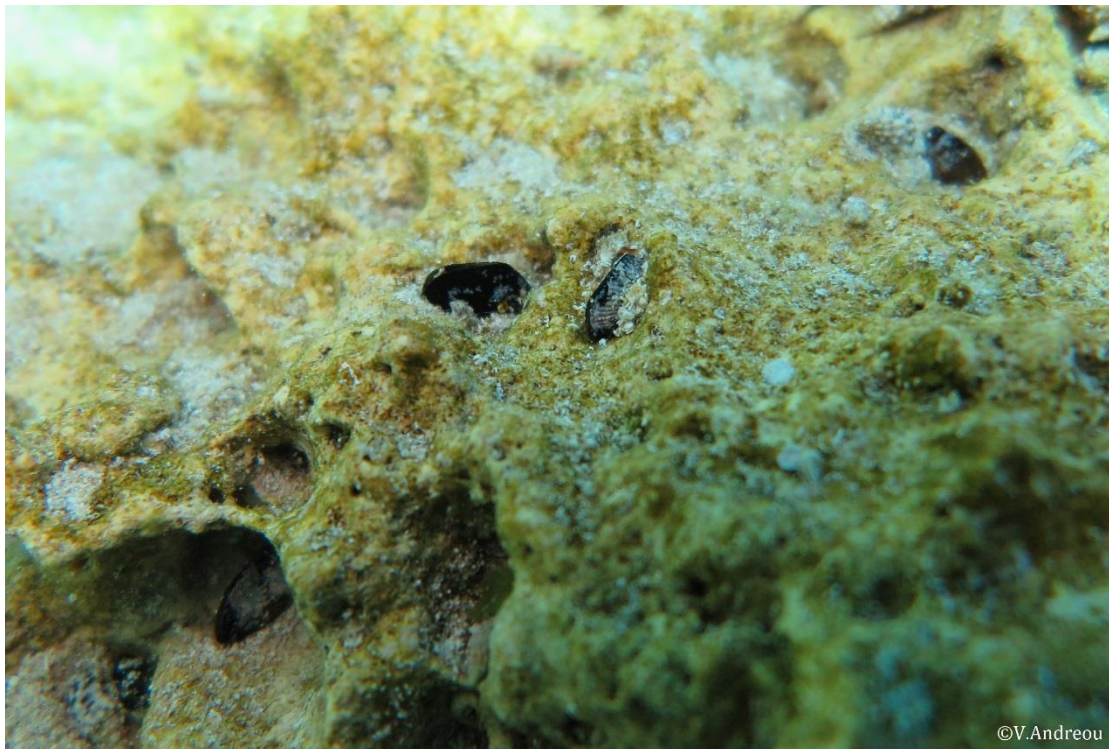
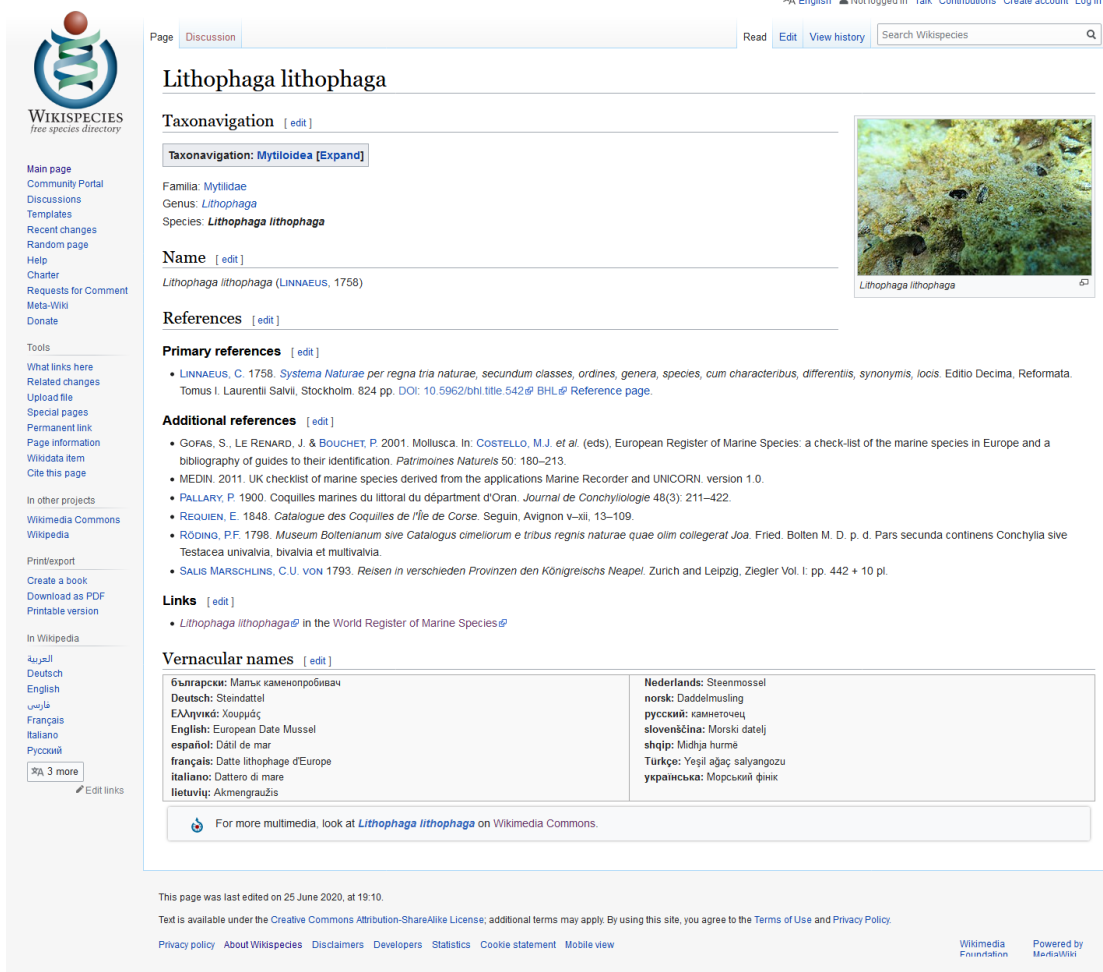


Image 44: Photo of *Lithophaga lithophaga* taken by Vasilis Andreou.



The screenshot shows the Wikispecies page for *Lithophaga lithophaga*. The page includes a navigation menu on the left, a main content area with sections for Taxonavigation, Name, References, and Vernacular names, and a sidebar on the right with a search bar and user options. A photograph of the species is visible in the top right corner.

Page: Discussion

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: **Mytilioidea** [Expand]

Familia: Mytilidae
Genus: *Lithophaga*
Species: *Lithophaga lithophaga*

Name [edit]

Lithophaga lithophaga (LINNAEUS, 1758)

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Editio Decima, Reformata. Tomus I. Laurentii Salvii, Stockholm. 824 pp. DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542. [BHL](#) [Reference page](#).

Additional references [edit]


- GOFAS, S., LE RENARD, J. & BOUCHET, P. 2001. Mollusca. In: COSTELLO, M.J. et al. (eds), European Register of Marine Species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Patrimoine Naturels* 50: 190–213.
- MEDIN, 2011. UK checklist of marine species derived from the applications Marine Recorder and UNICORN. version 1.0.
- PALLARY, P. 1900. Coquilles marines du littoral du département d'Oran. *Journal de Conchyliologie* 48(3): 211–422.
- REQUIEN, E. 1848. *Catalogue des Coquilles de l'île de Corse*. Seguin, Avignon v–xii, 13–109.
- RÖDING, P.F. 1798. *Museum Bottenianum sive Catalogus cimeliorum e tribus regnis naturae quae olim collegerat Joa. Fried. Bolten M. D. p. d. Pars secunda continens Conchyliia sive Testacea univalvia, bivalvia et multivalvia*.
- SALIS MARSCHLINS, C.U. VON 1793. *Reisen in verschiednen Provinzen den Königreichs Neapel*. Zurich and Leipzig, Ziegler Vol. I. pp. 442 + 10 pl.

Links [edit]

- Lithophaga lithophaga* [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>български: Мамък каменопровивач Deutsch: Steindattel Ελληνικά: Χουγιάς English: European Date Mussel español: Dátil de mar français: Datte lithophage d'Europe italiano: Dattero di mare lietuvių: Akmengraužis</p>	<p>Nederlands: Steenmossel norsk: Daddelmusling русский: каменоточка slovenščina: Morski datelj shqip: Mdhja hurmë Türkçe: Yeşil ağaç salyangozu українська: Морський фінік</p>
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 For more multimedia, look at [Lithophaga lithophaga](#) on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 45: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Lithophaga lithophaga*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Lithophaga_lithophaga

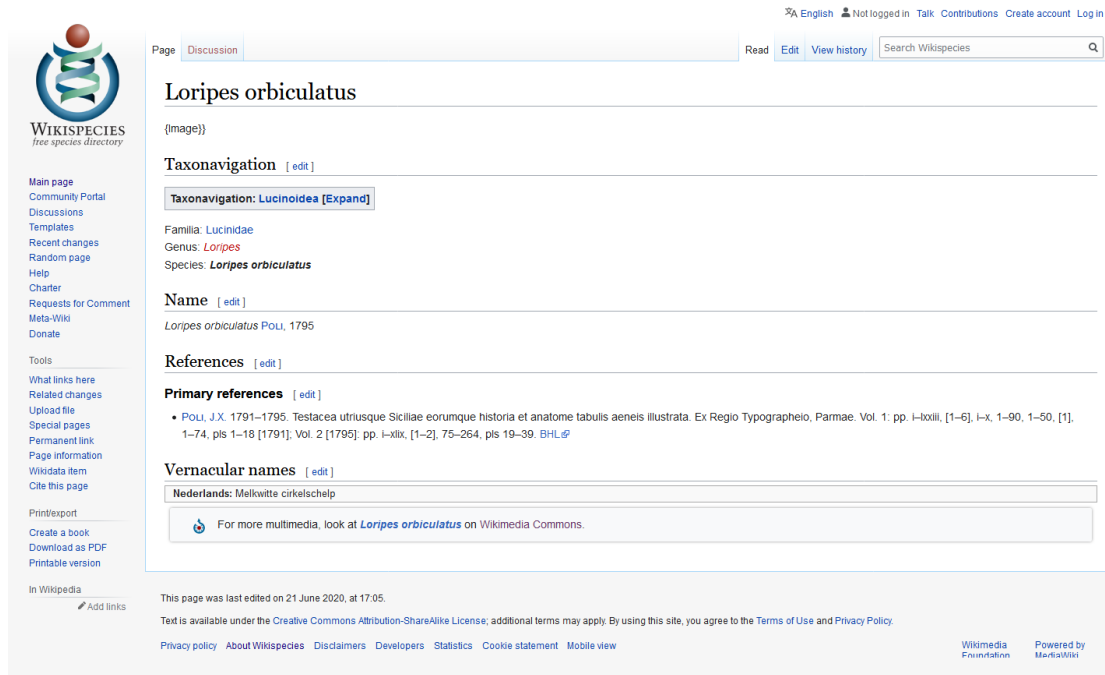
2.22 *Loripes orbiculatus* Poli, 1795

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Bivalvia
Subclass	Heterodonta
Infraclass	Euheterodonta
Superorder	Imparidentia
Order	Lucinida
Superfamily	Lucinoidea
Family	Lucinidae
Subfamily	Lucininae
Genus	<i>Loripes</i>
Species	<i>Loripes orbiculatus</i>

Vernaculars	
Dutch	Melkwitte cirkelschelp

Primary references

- [POLL, J.X.](#) 1791–1795. Testacea utriusque Siciliae eorumque historia et anatome tabulis aeneis illustrata. Ex Regio Typographeio, Parmae. Vol. 1: pp. i–lxxiii, [1–6], i–x, 1–90, 1–50, [1], 1–74, pls 1–18 [1791]; Vol. 2 [1795]: pp. i–xlix, [1–2], 75–264, pls 19–39. [BHL](#)



The screenshot shows the Wikispecies page for *Loripes orbiculatus*. The page includes a navigation menu on the left with options like 'Main page', 'Community Portal', and 'Tools'. The main content area features the species name, a taxonomic classification (Family: Lucinidae, Genus: *Loripes*, Species: *Loripes orbiculatus*), a name section with a reference to Poli (1795), a references section with a primary reference, and a vernacular names section listing 'Nederlands: Melk Witte cirkelschelp'. At the bottom, there is a note that the page was last edited on 21 June 2020 and a Creative Commons license notice.

Image 46: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Loripes orbiculatus*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Loripes_orbiculatus

2.23 *Melinna palmata* Grube, 1870

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Annelida
Class	Polychaeta
Subclass	Sedentaria
Infraclass	Canalipalpata
Order	Terebellida
Suborder	Terebellomorpha
Family	Ampharetidae
Subfamily	Melinninae
Genus	<i>Melinna</i>
Species	<i>Melinna palmata</i>

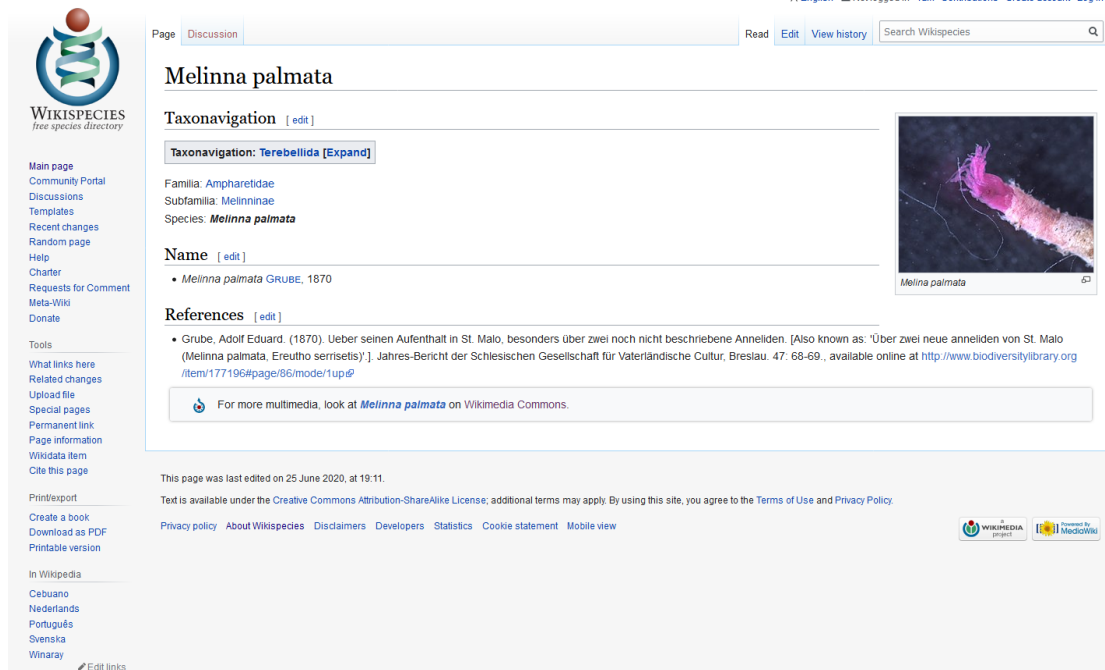
Vernaculars
No vernaculars found

Primary Reference

- Grube, Adolf Eduard. 1870. Ueber seinen Aufenthalt in St. Malo, besonders über zwei noch nicht beschriebene Anneliden. [Also known as: 'Über zwei neue anneliden von St. Malo (*Melinna palmata*, *Ereutho serrisetis*)']. Jahres-Bericht der Schlesischen Gesellschaft für Vaterländische Cultur, Breslau. 47: 68-69., available <http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/item/177196#page/86/mode/1up> online at



Image 47: Photo of *Melinna palmata* stained with rose bengal taken by the team of AP Marine Ltd.



The screenshot shows the Wikispecies page for *Melinna palmata*. The page layout includes a left sidebar with navigation options like 'Main page', 'Community Portal', and 'Tools'. The main content area features a 'Page' tab, a search bar, and a title 'Melinna palmata'. Below the title is a 'Taxonavigation' section with a 'Terebellida' expandable link. The taxonomic classification is listed as: Familia: Ampharetidae, Subfamilia: Melinninae, Species: *Melinna palmata*. The 'Name' section shows the species name and its author 'GRUBE, 1870'. The 'References' section contains a citation for Grube, Adolf Eduard (1870) regarding the discovery of new annelids in St. Malo. A link to the Wikimedia Commons page for *Melinna palmata* is provided. A photograph of the organism is shown on the right side of the page. The footer includes the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike license and logos for Wikimedia and Interreg.

Image 48: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Melinna palmata*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Melinna_palmata

2.24 *Mnemiopsis leidyi* A. Agassiz, 1865

Taxonomy		Vernaculars	
Kingdom	Animalia	Danish	Dræbergople
Phylum	Ctenophora	Dutch	Leidy's ribkwal
Class	Tentaculata	English	Warty comb jelly
Order	Lobata	Finnish	Amerikankampamaneetti
Family	Bolinopsidae	French	Cténophore américain
Genus	<i>Mnemiopsis</i>	German	Meerwalnuss
Species	<i>Mnemiopsis leidyi</i>	Italian	Noce di mare
		Swedish	Amerikansk kammanet

Primary reference

- [AGASSIZ, A.](#) 1865. North American Acalephae. *Illustrated Catalogue of the Museum of Comparative Zoölogy at Harvard College* 2: 1–234.

Additional references

- KATSANEVAKIS, S., BOGUCARSKIS, K., GATTO, F., VANDEKERKHOVE, J., DERIU, I. & CARDOSO, A.S. 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BioInvasions Records* 1: 235–245.
- [VAN DER LAND, J.](#) 2001. Ctenophora. in: [COSTELLO, M.J.](#), VAN DER LAND, J., ZAVODNIK, D., SANTOS, R.S., PORTEIRO, F.M., [BAILLY, N.](#), [ESCHMEYER, W.N.](#) & [FROESE, R.](#) (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels* 50: pp. 122-123

Links

- [Mnemiopsis leidyi](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#),

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Mnemiopsis leidyi

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Lobata [Expand]

Familia: *Boinopsidae*
 Genus: *Mnemiopsis*
 Species: *Mnemiopsis leidyi*

Name [edit]

Mnemiopsis leidyi AGASSIZ, 1865

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- AGASSIZ, A. 1865. North American Acalephae. *Illustrated Catalogue of the Museum of Comparative Zoology at Harvard College* 2: 1–234.

Additional references [edit]

- KATSANEVAKIS, S., BOGUCARSKIS, K., GATTO, F., VANDEKERKHOVE, J., DERU, I. & CARDOSO A.C. 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BioInvasions Records* 1: 235–245. DOI: 10.3391/bir.2012.1.4.01# Reference page.
- VAN DER LAND, J. 2001. Ctenophora. In: COSTELLO, M.J., VAN DER LAND, J., ZAVODNIK, D., SANTOS, R.S., PORTEIRO, F.M., BAILLY, N., ESCHMEYER, W.N. & FROESE, R. (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels* 50, pp. 122-123

Links [edit]

- Mnemiopsis leidyi* in the World Register of Marine Species

Vernacular names [edit]

Deutsch: Meerwalnuss dk: Dræbergapple English: Warty comb jelly suomi: Amerikankampamaaneetti	français: Ctenophore américain italiano: Noce di mare Nederlands: Leidy's ribkwal svenska: Amerikansk kammaneti
--	--

Category: Alexander Emanuel Agassiz taxa

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Image 49: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Mnemiopsis leidyi*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Mnemiopsis_leidyi

2.25 *Monachus monachus* (Hermann, 1779)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Class	Mammalia
Subclass	Theria
Order	Carnivora
Suborder	Caniformia
Infraorder	Pinnipedia
Family	Phocidae
Genus	<i>Monachus</i>
Species	<i>Monachus monachus</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Foka e Mesdheut	Lithuanian	Viduržemio jūros ruonis vienuolis
Bulgarian	Тюлен монах	Modern Greek	Μεσογειακή φώκια
Danish	Munkesæl	Polish	Mniszka śródziemnomorska
Dutch	Monniksrob	Romanian	Foca-episcop
English	Monk seal	Russian	тюлень-монах
French	Phoque moine	Slovenian	Sredozemska medvedjica
German	Mönchsrobbe	Spanish	Foca monje del Mediterráneo
Hebrew	כלב-ים ים-תיכוני	Turkish	Akdeniz fokü
Italian	Foca monaca	Ukranian	Тюлень-монах середземноморський

References

- Gerovasileiou, V.; Chintiroglou, C. C.; Vafidis, D.; Koutsoubas, D.; Sini, M.; Dailianis, T.; Issaris, Y.; Akritopoulou, E.; Dimarchopoulou, D.; Voultziadou, E. 2015. Census of biodiversity in marine caves of the eastern Mediterranean Sea. *Mediterranean Marine Science*. 16 (1), 245-265.
- Van der Land, J. 2001. Tetrapoda, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 375-376

Links

- *Monachus monachus* in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 50: Photo of *Monachus monachus* taken by Vasilis Andreou




Image 51: Photo of a baby monk seal (*Monachus monachus*) taken by Melina Marcou.

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English Not logged in [Talk](#) [Contributions](#) [Create account](#) [Log in](#)

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Monachus monachus

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: Canifomia [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: Phocidae
Genus: *Monachus*
Species: ***Monachus monachus***

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Monachus monachus (HERMANN, 1779)

Type locality: Dalmatian Sea, nr. Ossero, Yugoslavia

References [\[edit \]](#)

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Links [\[edit \]](#)

- IUCN <#> *Monachus monachus* (Hermann, 1779) <#> (Critically Endangered)
- Monachus monachus* <#> in *Mammal Species of the World* <#>
- WILSON, DON E. & REEDER, DEEANN M. (Editors) 2005. *Mammal Species of the World – A Taxonomic and Geographic Reference*. Third edition. ISBN 0-8018-8221-4.
- Monachus monachus* <#> in the World Register of Marine Species <#>

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

<p>العربية: فoca الزايب المتوسط</p> <p>azərbaycanca: Ağgarn Aralıq dənizi sultisi</p> <p>български: Топень монах</p> <p>brezhoneg: Reunig monach</p> <p>català: Foca monja del Mediterrani</p> <p>corsu: Vechju maniu</p> <p>čeština: Tuleň středomořský</p> <p>dansk: Munkesæl</p> <p>Deutsch: Mönchsrobbe</p> <p>Ελληνικά: Μεσογειακή φώκια</p> <p>English: Monk Seal</p> <p>español: Foca monje del Mediterráneo</p> <p>suomi: Munkkihiijie</p> <p>français: Phoque moine</p> <p>עברית: לובן-ים ימיני</p> <p>hrvatski: Sredozemna medvjedica</p>	<p>magyar: Mediterrán barátkó</p> <p>italiano: Foca monaca</p> <p>日本語: チュウカイモンクアザラン</p> <p>한국어: 지중해몽크물범</p> <p>lietuvių: Viduržemio jūros ruonis vienuolis</p> <p>македонски: Средоземна фока-мечка</p> <p>Nederlands: Monniksrob</p> <p>polski: Mniszka śródziemnomorska</p> <p>português: Foca-monge-do-Mediterrâneo</p> <p>română: Foca-episcop</p> <p>русский: Топень-монах</p> <p>slovenčina: Tuleň mnišsky</p> <p>slovenščina: Sredozemska medvedjica</p> <p>shqip: Foka e Mesdheut</p> <p>Türkçe: Akdeniz fokü</p> <p>українська: Топень-монах середземноморський</p> <p>中文: 地中海僧海豹</p>
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For more multimedia, look at *Monachus monachus* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: IUCN Critically endangered species

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Image 52: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Monachus monachus*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Monachus_monachus

Project co-funded by the European Union and National Funds of the participating countries

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2.26 *Mullus barbatus barbatus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Perciformes
Suborder	Percoidei
Family	Mullidae
Genus	<i>Mullus</i>
Species	<i>Mullus barbatus</i>
Subspecies	<i>Mullus barbatus barbatus</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Barbuni	Modern Greek	Κουτσομούρα
Basque	Lohietako barbarin	Norwegian Bokmål	Rødmulle
Breton	Meilh ruz	Norwegian Nynorsk	Raudmulle
Catalan	Roger	Polish	Barbata
Danish	Rød mulle	Portuguese	Salmonete-da-vasa
Dutch	Gewone zeebarbeel	Russian	Барабуля усатая
English	Red mullet	Slovenian	Bradač
French	Surmulet	Spanish	Salmonete de fango
German	Rote Meerbarbe	Turkish	Barbunya
Hebrew	מולית אדומה	Ukrainian	Барабуля вусата
Italian	Triglia di fango		

Primary Reference

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Links

- [Mullus barbatus](#) Report on [ITIS](#)
- [Mullus barbatus](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Mullus barbatus](#) in [FishBase](#)



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Image 53: Photo of *Mullus barbatus* taken by Fisheries Research Institute of Kavala, Greece



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- Community Portal
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Mullus barbatus

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Syngnathiformes [Expand]

Subordo: Mulloidei
 Familia: Mullidae
 Genus: *Mullus*
 Species: *Mullus barbatus barbatus*



Mullus barbatus barbatus 63

Name [edit]

- Mullus barbatus barbatus* LINNAEUS, 1758
 - Syntypes: BMNH 1853.11.12.14.
 - Type locality: Mediterranean Sea, northern Ocean

Synonyms [edit]

- Mullus barbatus* LINNAEUS, 1758
- Mullus hispanicus* WALBAUM, 1792
- Mullus ruber* LACEPÈDE, 1801
- Mullus ruber* SHAW, 1803
- Mullus minor* COSTA, 1846
- Mullus barbatus ponticus* ESSIPOV, 1927

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

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Links [edit]

- Mullus barbatus*? Report on ITIS
- Mullus barbatus*? in the World Register of Marine Species?
- Mullus barbatus*? in FishBase?

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>български: Барбуња</p> <p>brezhoneg: Meilh ruz</p> <p>català: Roger</p> <p>dansk: Rød mulle</p> <p>Deutsch: Rote Meerbarbe</p> <p>dk: Rød mulle</p> <p>Ελληνικά: Κοιτογοούρα</p> <p>English: Red mullet</p> <p>español: Salmonete de fango</p> <p>euskara: Lohietako barbarin</p> <p>français: Surmulet</p> <p>עברית: מולת' מדינת</p> <p>hrvatski: Trlja blatarica</p>	<p>italiano: Triglia di fango</p> <p>Ladino: Barbúnya</p> <p>norsk bokmål: Rødmulle</p> <p>Nederlands: Gewone zeebarbeel</p> <p>norsk nynorsk: Rødmulle</p> <p>polki: Barbata</p> <p>português: Salmonete-da-vasca</p> <p>русский: Барбу́ня уса́рая</p> <p>slovenščina: Bradáč</p> <p>shqip: Barbuni</p> <p>Türkçe: Barbunya</p> <p>українська: Барбу́ня вуса́ра</p>
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Image 54: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Mullus barbatus*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Mullus_barbatus

2.27 *Mullus surmuletus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Perciformes
Suborder	Percoidei
Family	Mullidae
Genus	<i>Mullus</i>
Species	<i>Mullus surmuletus</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Barbuni me shirita	Norwegian Bokmål	Mulle
Basque	Haitzetako barbarina	Norwegian Nynorsk	Mulle
Catalan	Moll de roca	Polish	Barwena
Corsican	Treglia di scogliu	Portuguese	Salmonete-legítimo
Danish	Stribet mulle	Russian	Барабуля полосатая
Dutch	Mul	Spanish	Salmonete de roche
English	Red Striped mullet	Swedish	Mulle
French	Rouget-barbet de roche	Turkish	Tekir
German	Streifenbarbe	Ukranian	Барабуля смугаста
Hebrew	מולית הפסים	Welsh	Mingrwn
Italian	Triglia di scoglio		
Modern Greek	Μπαρμπούνι		
Norwegian	Mulle		

Primary Reference

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Link

- [Mullus surmuletus](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Mullus surmuletus](#) in [FishBase](#)



Image 55: Photo of *Mullus surmuletus* taken by Vasilis Andreou.

English Not logged in Talk Contributions Create account Log in


Page Discussion Read Edit View history Search Wikispecies

Mullus surmuletus

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Syngnathiformes [Expand]

Subordo: Mullioidei
Família: Mullidae
Genus: *Mullus*
Species: *Mullus surmuletus*



Name [edit]

- Mullus surmuletus* Linnaeus, 1758

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*, Tomus I. Editio decima, reformata. Holmiae: impensis direct. Laurentii Salvii. I-II, 1–824 pp. DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542#:~:q=300. <#>

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Links [edit]

- Mullus surmuletus* Report on ITIS
- Mullus surmuletus* in the World Register of Marine Species <#>
- Mullus surmuletus* in FishBase <#>

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>العربية: مبروش</p> <p>brezhoneg: Meilh nuz karreg</p> <p>català: Moll de roca</p> <p>corsu: Treglia di scogliu</p> <p>Cymraeg: Mingrwn</p> <p>dansk: Stribet mulle</p> <p>Deutsch: Streifenbarbe</p> <p>dk: Stribet mulle</p> <p>Ελληνικά: Μτροπυμούλι</p> <p>English: Red Striped mullet</p> <p>español: Salmonete de roche</p> <p>euskara: Haitzetako barbarina</p> <p>suomi: Keltajuovamullo</p> <p>français: Rouget-barbet de roche</p> <p>עברית: מולית הריסם</p>	<p>hrvatski: Trlja kamenjarka</p> <p>italiano: Triglia di scoglio</p> <p>norsk bokmål: Mulle</p> <p>Nederlands: Mul</p> <p>norsk nynorsk: Mulle</p> <p>norsk: Mulle</p> <p>polski: Barwana</p> <p>português: Salmonete-legítimo</p> <p>русский: Барабуля noncарая</p> <p>srpskohrvatski / српскохрватски: Trlja kamenjarka</p> <p>shqip: Barbuni me shirita</p> <p>svenska: Mulle</p> <p>Türkçe: Tekir</p> <p>українська: Барабуля смуграця</p>
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

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Image 56: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Mullus surmuletus*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Mullus_surmuletus

2.28 *Mytilaster lineatus* (Gmelin, 1791)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Bivalvia
Subclass	Pteriomophia
Order	Mytilida
Superfamily	Mytiloidea
Family	Mytilidae
Subfamily	Brachidontinae
Genus	<i>Mytilaster</i>
Species	<i>Mytilaster lineatus</i>

Vernaculars
No vernaculars found

Primary Reference

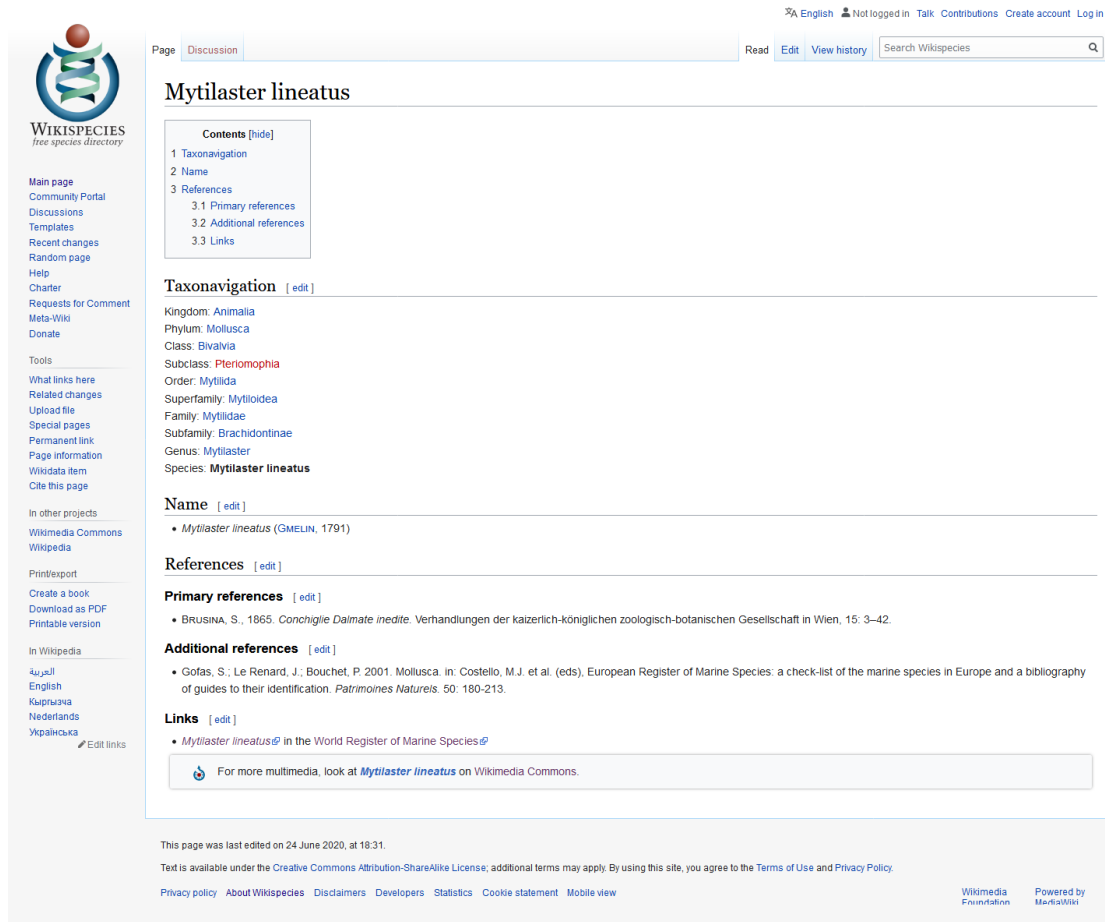
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Link

- [Mytilaster lineatus](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



The screenshot shows the Wikispecies page for *Mytilaster lineatus*. The page is in English and is currently in the 'Discussion' tab. The main content area includes a 'Contents' table of contents, a 'Taxonavigation' section showing the taxonomic classification (Kingdom: Animalia, Phylum: Mollusca, Class: Bivalvia, Order: Mytilida, Superfamily: Mytilioidea, Family: Mytilidae, Subfamily: Brachidontinae, Genus: Mytilaster, Species: Mytilaster lineatus), a 'Name' section with the scientific name and author (Gmelin, 1791), a 'References' section with primary and additional references, and a 'Links' section with a link to the World Register of Marine Species. A sidebar on the left contains navigation links for Wikispecies and other projects. The footer includes the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike license, privacy policy, and contact information for the Wikimedia Foundation.

Image 57: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Mytilaster lineatus*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Mytilaster_lineatus

2.29 *Mytilus galloprovincialis* Lamarck, 1819

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Bivalvia
Subclass	Pteriomorpha
Order	Mytilida
Superfamily	Mytiloidea
Family	Mytilidae
Subfamily	Mytilinae
Genus	<i>Mytilus</i>
Species	<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	midhja e zezë	German	Seemuschel
Catalan	musclo del Mediterrani	Italian	peozzo
Dutch	Middellandse-Zeemossel	Japanese	ムラサキイガイ
English	Padstow mussel	Modern Greek	Μύδι
French	moule méditerranéenne	Slovenian	Mediterska klapavica
Galician	mexillón	Spanish	mejillón rubio

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Image 58: Photo of *Mytilus galloprovincialis* taken by V. Andreou




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- Deutsch
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- Español
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- Português
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- 中文

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Page Discussion Read Edit View history

Mytilus galloprovincialis

Taxonavigation [[edit](#)]

Taxonavigation: Mytiloidea [[Expand](#)]

Familia: [Mytilidae](#)
Subfamilia: [Mytilinae](#)
Genus: [Mytilus](#)
Species: ***M. galloprovincialis***

Name [[edit](#)]

- Mytilus galloprovincialis* LAMARCK, 1819

References [[edit](#)]

- Bucquoy E., Dautzenberg P. & Dollfus G. 1887-1898. *Les mollusques marins du Roussillon. Tome II. Pélicypodes*. Paris, J.B. Baillière & fils 884 p., 99 pl. [pp. 1-24, pl. 1-6, november 1887; pp. 25-60, pl. 7-11, august 1888; pp. 61-112, pl. 12-21, may 1889; pp. 113-172, pl. 22-29, april 1890; pp. 173-220, pl. 30-37, april 1891; pp. 221-272, pl. 38-44, april 1892; pp. 273-320, pl. 45-51, may 1892; pp. 321-388, pl. 52-59, november 1893; pp. 389-450, pl. 60-67, december 1893; pp. 453-540, pl. 68-70, march 1895; pp. 541-620, pl. 79-88, april 1896; p. 621-690, pl. 89-95, march 1898; p. 693-884, pl. 96-99, october 1898].
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Vernacular names [[edit](#)]

català: musclo del Mediterrani	italiano: peozzo
Deutsch: Seemuschel	日本語: ムサケイガイ
Ελληνικά: Μύδι	Nederlands: Middellandse-Zeemossel
English: Padstow mussel	slovenščina: Mediteranska klapavica
español: mejillón rubio	shqip: midhja e zeze
français: moule méditerranéenne	vèneto: Peocio
galego: mexillón	

 For more multimedia, look at [Mytilus galloprovincialis](#) on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 59: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Mytilus galloprovincialis*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Mytilus_galloprovincialis

2.30 *Ophidiaster ophidianus* (Lamarck, 1816)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Echinodermata
Subphylum	Asterozoa
Class	Asteroidea
Superorder	Valvatacea
Order	Valvatida
Family	Ophidiasteridae
Genus	<i>Ophidiaster</i>
Species	<i>Ophidiaster ophidianus</i>

Vernaculars	
Albanian	Ylli krahëgjarpër
Catalan	Estrella porprada
English	Purple seastar
Italian	Stella serpente
Spanish	Estrella púrpura

Primary references

- [LAMARCK, J.B.A.P. DE](#) 1816. *Histoire naturelle des animaux sans vertèbres, (présentant les caractères généraux et particuliers de ces animaux, leur distribution, leurs classes, leurs familles, leurs genres, et la citation des principales espèces qui s'y rapportent; précédée d'une introduction offrant la détermination des caractères essentiels de l'animal, sa distinction du végétal et des autres corps naturels, enfin, l'exposition des principes fondamentaux de la Zoologie)*. Tome 2. pp. 1–568. Paris: Verdière. [BHL Reference page](#). [see [page 567](#) as *Asterias ophidiana*, original description]

Additional references

- Gray, J. E. 1840. XXXII. A synopsis of the genera and species of the class Hypostoma (*Asterias*, Linnaeus). *Annals of the Magazine of Natural History*. 6: 275-290.
- Hansson, H.G. 2001. Echinodermata, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 336-351.

Links


- [Ophidiaster ophidianus](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Ophidiaster ophidianus](#) in [SeaLifeBase](#)



Image 60: Photo of *Ophidiaster ophidianus* taken by Melina Marcou

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Ophidiaster ophidianus

Page Discussion

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: [Granulosina](#) [Expand]

Familia: [Ophidiasteridae](#)
Genus: [Ophidiaster](#)
Species: [Ophidiaster ophidianus](#)



Ophidiaster ophidianus ↗

Name [edit]

Ophidiaster ophidianus (LAMARCK, 1816)

Synonyms [edit]

- Asterias ophidiana* LAMARCK, 1816 (original combination)

Etymology: from the Ancient Greek ὄφις, meaning "serpent", refers to the long arms resembling snakes.

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- LAMARCK, J.B.A.P. DE 1816. *Histoire naturelle des animaux sans vertèbres, (présentant les caractères généraux et particuliers de ces animaux, leur distribution, leurs classes, leurs familles, leurs genres, et la citation des principales espèces qui s'y rapportent; précédée d'une introduction offrant la détermination des caractères essentiels de l'animal, sa distinction du végétal et des autres corps naturels, enfin, l'exposition des principes fondamentaux de la Zoologie)*. Tome 2. pp. 1–568. Paris: Verdière. BHL ↗ Reference page. [see page 567 ↗ as *Asterias ophidiana*, original description]

Additional references [edit]

- Gray, J. E. 1840. XXII. A synopsis of the genera and species of the class Hypostoma (Asterias, Linnaeus). *Annals of the Magazine of Natural History* 6: 275-290
- Hansson, H.G. 2001. Echinodermata. In: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoine Naturels*, 50: pp. 336-351.

Links [edit]

- Ophidiaster ophidianus* ↗ in the World Register of Marine Species ↗
- Ophidiaster ophidianus* ↗ in SeaLifeBase ↗

Vernacular names [edit]

català: Estrella porpada	italiano: Stella serpente
English: Purple seastar	shqip: Ylli krahëgjarpër
español: Estrella púrpura	

↗ For more multimedia, look at [Ophidiaster ophidianus](#) on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: [Jean-Baptiste Lamarck taxa](#)

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Image 61: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Ophidiaster ophidianus*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Ophidiaster_ophidianus

2.31 *Palinurus elephas* (Fabricius, 1787)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Arthropoda
Subphylum	Crustacea
Superclass	Multicrustacea
Class	Malacostraca
Subclass	Eumalacostraca
Superorder	Eucarida
Order	Decapoda
Suborder	Pleocyemata
Infraorder	Achelata
Family	Palinuridae
Genus	<i>Palinurus</i>
Species	<i>Palinurus elephas</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Lemçja	Modern Greek	Αστακός
Arabic	Sid	Norwegian	Langust
Basque	Otarrain	Norwegian Bokmål	Langust
Catalan	Llagosta	Norwegian Nynorsk	Langust
Danish	Langust	Portuguese	Lagosta
Dutch	Langoest	Spanish	Langosta común
English	Spiny lobster	Swedish	Langust
French	Langouste rouge	Turkish	Bocek
German	Stachelhummer	Ligurian	Lengusta
Italian	Arigusta	Maltese	Agusta

Primary Reference

- Fabricius, J. C. 1787. Mantissa Insectorum Sistens Eorum Species Nuper Detectus Adjectis Characteribus Genericis Differentiis Specificis, Emendationibus, Observationibus. Hafniae. I: 348 pp., available online at <http://biodiversitylibrary.org/page/12058315>

Additional Reference


- Türkay, M. 2001. Decapoda, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 284-292

Link

- [Palinurus elephas](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 62: Photo of *Palinurus elephas* taken by the team of AP Marine Ltd



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Palinurus elephas

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Achelata [Expand]

Familia: *Palinuridae*
Genus: *Palinurus*
Species: ***Palinurus elephas***

Name [edit]

- Palinurus elephas* (FABRICIUS, 1787)

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- FABRICIUS, J.C. 1787. *Mantissa insectorum, sistens eorum species nuper detectas adiectis characteribus genericis, differentiis specificis, emendationibus, observationibus*. Vol. 1: 348 pp. Christ. Gottl. Proft, Hafniae. [BHL](#) [Reference page](#).

Additional references [edit]


- Türkay, M. 2001. Decapoda, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoine Naturels*, 50. pp. 284-292

Links [edit]

- Palinurus elephas* [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)

Vernacular names [edit]

العربية: Sid	Ligure: Langusta
català: Llagosta	Malit: Agusta
Deutsch: Stachelhummer	norsk bokmål: Langust
dk: Langust	Nederlands: Langest
Ελληνικά: Αστακός	norsk nynorsk: Langust
English: Spiny lobster	norsk: Langust
español: Langosta común	português: Lagosta
euskara: Otarrain	shqip: Lemçja
français: Langouste rouge	svenska: Langust
italiano: Angusta	Türkçe: Bocek

 For more multimedia, look at *Palinurus elephas* on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 63: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Palinurus elephas*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Palinurus_elephas

2.32 *Paracentrotus lividus* (Lamarck, 1816)

Taxonomy		Vernaculars	
Kingdom	Animalia	Albanian	Iriqi i purpurt i detit
Phylum	Echinodermata	Catalan	Garota de roca
Subphylum	Echinozoa	Croatian	Ježinac kamenjar
Class	Echinoidea	Dutch	Zeeappel
Subclass	Euchinoidea	English	Stony sea urchin
Infraclass	Carinacea	French	Oursin-pierre
Superorder	Echinacea	German	Steinseeigel
Order	Camarodonta	Italian	Riccio femmina
Infraorder	Echinidea	Modern Greek	Κόκκινος αχινός
Family	Parechinidae	Portuguese	Ouriço verde
Genus	<i>Paracentrotus</i>	Spanish	Erizo de mar común
Species	<i>Paracentrotus lividus</i>		

Primary Reference

- Lamarck, J. B. M. de. 1816. Histoire naturelle des animaux sans vertèbres. Tome troisième. Paris: Deterville/Verdière. 612 pp., available online at <http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/item/47702>. page(s): 50"

Additional References

- Hansson, H.G. 2001. Echinodermata, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. Collection Patrimoines Naturels, 50: pp. 336-351.

Link

- [Paracentrotus lividus](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Paracentrotus lividus](#) Report on [ITIS](#)



Image 64: Photo of *Paracentrotus lividus* taken by Vasilis Andreou.

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Paracentrotus lividus

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: **Echinoida** [Expand]

Familia: **Echinidae**
Genus: **Paracentrotus**
Species: **Paracentrotus lividus**

Name [edit]

Paracentrotus lividus (LAMARCK, 1816)

Synonyms [edit]

- Echinus lithophagus* Leach, in Tillich, 1812
- Echinus lividus* Lamarck, 1816
- Echinus purpureus* Risso, 1826
- Echinus saxatilis*
- Echinus vulgaris* Blainville, 1825
- Strongylocentrotus lividus* (Lamarck, 1816)
- Toxoidaris livida* (Lamarck, 1816)
- Toxopneustes lividus* (Lamarck, 1816)

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- LAMARCK, J.B.A.P. DE 1816. *Histoire naturelle des animaux sans vertèbres, (présentant les caractères généraux et particuliers de ces animaux, leur distribution, leurs classes, leurs familles, leurs genres, et la citation des principales espèces qui s'y rapportent; précédée d'une introduction offrant la détermination des caractères essentiels de l'animal, sa distinction du végétal et des autres corps naturels, enfin, l'exposition des principes fondamentaux de la Zoologie)*. Tome 2. pp. 1–568. Paris: Verdière. BHL Reference page.

Additional references [edit]

- Hansson, H.G. 2001, "Echinodermata", Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification, *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 336-351.

Links [edit]

- Paracentrotus lividus in the World Register of Marine Species
- Paracentrotus lividus Report on ITIS

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>català: Garota de roca</p> <p>Deutsch: Steinseeigel</p> <p>Ελληνικά: Κάκκος σαρτός</p> <p>English: Stony sea urchin</p> <p>español: Erizo de mar común</p> <p>français: Oursin-pierre</p>	<p>hrvatski: Ježinac kamenjar</p> <p>italiano: Riccio femmina</p> <p>Nederlands: Zeeappel</p> <p>português: Ouriço verde</p> <p>shqip: Inqi i purpurit detit</p>
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For more multimedia, look at **Category:Paracentrotus lividus** on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 65: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Paracentrotus lividus*, which can be found in the following link:

[https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Paracentrotus lividus](https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Paracentrotus_lividus)

2.33 *Phyllophora crispera* (Hudson) P.S.Dixon, 1964

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Plantae
Subkingdom	Billphyta
Phylum (Division)	Rhodophyta
Subphylum (Subdivision)	Eurhodophytina
Class	Florideophyceae
Subclass	Rhodymeniophycidae
Order	Gigartinales
Family	Phyllophoraceae
Genus	<i>Phyllophora</i>
Species	<i>Phyllophora crispera</i>

Vernaculars	
Danish	Bånd-rødblåd
Norwegian Bokmål	Smalblekke
Norwegian Nynorsk	Smalblekkje
Swedish	Bandrødblåd

References

- [DIXON, P.S.](#) 1964. Taxonomic and nomenclatural notes on the Florideae. IV. [Botaniska Notiser](#) 117: 56–78, 2 figs. [Reference page.](#) : 56
- [GUIRY, M.D.](#) 2001. Macroalgae of Rhodophycota, Phaeophycota, Chlorophycota, and two genera of Xanthophycota, in: [COSTELLO, M.J.](#) et al. (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 20–38.
- MULLER, Y. 2004. Faune et flore du littoral du Nord, du Pas-de-Calais et de la Belgique: inventaire. [Coastal fauna and flora of the Nord, Pas-de-Calais and Belgium: inventory]. Commission Régionale de Biologie Région Nord Pas-de-Calais: France. 307 pp.

Links

- [Phyllophora crispera](#) in [AlgaeBase](#)
- [Phyllophora crispera](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 66: Photo of *Phyllophora crispa* taken by Dimitar Berov.



Image 67: Photo of *Phyllophora crispa* taken by Dimitar Berov.



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Phyllophora crispa

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: **Gigartinales** [Expand]

Familia: *Phyllophoraceae*

Genus: *Phyllophora*

Species: ***Phyllophora crispa***

Name [edit]

Phyllophora crispa (HUDSON) P.S.DIXON, 1964

Synonyms [edit]

• Basionym

- Fucus crispus* HUDSON, 1762
 - Type locality: England. Lectotype: BM-SL (designated by Dixon 1964, fig. 2).

• Heterotypic

- Fucus prolifer* LIGHTFOOT, 1777
- Fucus nervosus* A.P.DE CANDOLLE, 1805
- Membranifolia lobata* STACKHOUSE, 1809
- Fucus bangii* HORNEMANN, 1813
- Delesseria nervosa* (A.P.DE CANDOLLE) J.V.LAMOUROUX, 1813
- Sphaerococcus bangii* (HORNEMANN) C.AGARDH, 1817
- Chondrus bangii* (HORNEMANN) LYNGBYE, 1819
- Chondrus bangii* var. *tenulior* LYNGBYE, 1819
- Phyllophora nervosa* (A.P.DE CANDOLLE) GREVILLE, 1830
- Phyllophora bangii* (HORNEMANN) J.E.ARESCHOUG, 1845
- Rhizophyllis bangii* (HORNEMANN) J.AGARDH, 1851
- Rhodymenia bangii* (HORNEMANN) J.AGARDH, 1876
- Phyllophora rubens* f. *nervosa* (DE CANDOLLE) HAUCK.
- Phyllophora rubens* var. *nervosa* (DE CANDOLLE) HAUCK.
- Colacolepis incrustans* F.SCHMITZ, 1893
- Phyllophora epiphylla* f. *bangii* (HORNEMANN) FRIES ex ROSENVINGE, 1931
- Phyllophora epiphylla* f. *bangii* (HORNEMANN) ROSENVINGE.
- Phyllophora rubens* f. *bangii* (HORNEMANN) LEVRING, 1935
- Phyllophora nervosa* f. *breviarticulata* KALUGINA.
- Phyllophora nervosa* var. *longiarticulata* KALUGINA.

References [edit]

- DIXON, P.S. 1964. Taxonomic and nomenclatural notes on the Florideae. IV. *Botaniska Notiser* 117: 56–78, 2 figs. *Reference page*: : 56
- GUIRY, M.D. 2001. Macroalgae of Rhodophycota, Phaeophycota, Chlorophycota, and two genera of Xanthophycota, in: COSTELLO, M.J. et al. (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50. pp. 20–38.
- MULLER, Y. 2004. Faune et flore du littoral du Nord, du Pas-de-Calais et de la Belgique: inventaire. [Coastal fauna and flora of the Nord, Pas-de-Calais and Belgium: inventory]. Commission Régionale de Biologie Région Nord Pas-de-Calais: France. 307 pp.

Links [edit]

- Phyllophora crispa* ? in AlgaeBase ?
- Phyllophora crispa* ? in the World Register of Marine Species ?

Vernacular names [edit]

dk: Bånd-rødblad	norsk nynorsk: Smalblekke
norsk bokmål: Smalblekke	svenska: Bandrödblad

 For more multimedia, look at *Phyllophora crispa* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: Peter Stanley Dixon taxa

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Image 68: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Phyllophora crispa*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Phyllophora_crispa

2.34 *Pinna nobilis* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Bivalvia
Subclass	Pteriomorphia
Order	Ostreida
Superfamily	Pinnoidea
Family	Pinnidae
Genus	<i>Pinna</i>
Species	<i>Pinna nobilis</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Midhja si pendë	Italian	Pinna nobile
Bulgarian	Благородна пина	Lithuanian	Kilnioji pina
Catalan	Nacre	Modern Greek	Πίννα
Corsican	Gnaccara	Slovenian	Veliki leščur
English	Rough penshell	Spanish	Nacra común
French	Jamboneau de mer	Turkish	Delici midye
German	Steckmuschel	Ukrainian	Пинна шляхетна

Primary Reference

- Linnaeus, C. 1758. Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis. Editio decima, reformata. Laurentius Salvius: Holmiae. ii, 824 pp.

Additional Reference

- Gofas, S.; Le Renard, J.; Bouchet, P. 2001. Mollusca. in: Costello, M.J. et al. (eds), European Register of Marine Species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. Patrimoines Naturels. 50: 180-213.

Link


- [Pinna nobilis](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 69: Photo of *Pinna nobilis* taken by the team of AP Marine Ltd.



Image 70: Photo of *Pinna nobilis* taken by Melina Marcou.



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Pinna nobilis

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Superregnum: [Eukaryota](#)
 Regnum: [Animalia](#)
 Phylum: [Mollusca](#)
 Classis: [Bivalvia](#)
 Subclassis: [Pteriomorpha](#)
 Ordo: [Ostreida](#)
 Superfamilia: [Pinnoidae](#)
 Familia: [Pinnidae](#)
 Species: ***Pinna nobilis***



Pinna nobilis 📄

Name [\[edit \]](#)

- *Pinna nobilis* [LINNAEUS, 1758](#)

References [\[edit \]](#)

Primary references [\[edit \]](#)

- Linnaeus, C. 1758. Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis. Editio decima, reformata. Laurentius Salvius: Holmiae. II, 824 pp.

Additional references [\[edit \]](#)

- Gofas, S.; Le Renard, J.; Bouchet, P. 2001. Mollusca. In: Costello, M.J. et al. (eds), European Register of Marine Species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Patrimoines Naturels*. 50. 180-213.

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- *Pinna nobilis* 🌐 in the World Register of Marine Species 🌐

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

български: Епагородна лика català: Naçaca corse: Giaccara Deutsch: Steckmuschel Ελληνικά: Πίβιν English: Rough penshell español: Naçra común français: Jamboneau de mer	magyar: Nagy sonkakagyló italiano: Pinna nobile lietuvių: Kilmioji pīna slovenščina: Veliki leščur shqip: Midhja si pendë Türkçe: Delici midye українська: Пінна шпалетна
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📄 For more multimedia, look at [Pinna nobilis](#) on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 71: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Pinna nobilis*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Pinna_nobilis

2.35 *Pomatomus saltatrix* (Linnaeus, 1766)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Perciformes
Suborder	Percoidei
Family	Pomatomidae
Genus	<i>Pomatomus</i>
Species	<i>Pomatomus saltatrix</i>

Vernaculars			
Dutch	Zeepiranha	Norwegian	Dyphavsabbor
English	Snapper	Portuguese	Anchova
French	Tassergal	Russian	Луфарь обыкновенный
German	Blaufisch	Spanish	Anjova de banco
Hebrew	גומבר טורפני	Swedish	Blåfisk
Italian	Serra	Turkish	Lufer
Modern Greek	Γοφάρι	Ukrainian	Луфар звичайний

Primary Reference

- Linnaeus C. 1767. *Systema naturae per regna tria naturae: secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Ed. 12. 1., Regnum Animale. 1 & 2. Holmiae, Laurentii Salvii. Holmiae [Stockholm], Laurentii Salvii. pp. 1-532 [1766] pp. 533-1327 [1767].

Additional Reference

- Wheeler, A. 1992. A list of the common and scientific names of fishes of the British Isles. *Journal of Fish Biology* 41(Suppl. A): 1-37

Links

- [Pomatomus saltatrix](#) in [FishBase](#)
- [Pomatomus saltatrix](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 72: Photo of *Pomatomus saltatrix* taken by the team of Fisheries Research Institute of Kavala, Greece

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Pomatomus saltatrix

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: **Scombriformes** [Expand]

Familia: Pomatomidae
 Genus: *Pomatomus*
 Species: *P. saltatrix*

Name [edit]

Pomatomus saltatrix (LINNAEUS, 1766)

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- LINNAEUS C. 1767. *Systema naturae per regna tria naturae: secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Ed. 12. 1., Regnum Animale. 1 & 2. Holmiae, Laurentii Salvii. Holmiae (Stockholm). Laurentii Salvii. pp. 1–532 [1766] pp. 533–1327 [1767].

Additional references [edit]

- Wheeler, A. 1992. A list of the common and scientific names of fishes of the British Isles. *Journal of Fish Biology* 41(Suppl. A): 1-37

Links [edit]

- Pomatomus saltatrix in FishBase
- Pomatomus saltatrix Report on ITIS
- Pomatomus saltatrix in the World Register of Marine Species

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>Deutsch: Blaufisch Ελληνικά: Γοφόρι English: Snapper español: Anjova de banco suomi: Simikala français: Tasseagal עברית: גומבר טורפיני magyar: Véregzöld makrhal</p>	<p>italiano: Serra Nederlands: Zeepiranha norsk: Dyphavsabbor português: Anchova русский: Лужарь обыкновенный svenska: Blåfisk Türkçe: Lufar українська: Лужар звичайний</p>
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Image 73: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Pomatomus saltatrix*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Pomatomus_saltatrix

2.36 *Posidonia oceanica* (Linnaeus) Delile, 1813

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Plantae
Subkingdom	Viridiplantae
Infrakingdom	Streptophyta
Phylum(Division)	Tracheophyta
Subphylum(Subdivision)	Spermatophytina
Class	Magnoliopsida
Superorder	Lilianaes
Order	Alismatales
Family	Posidoniaceae
Genus	<i>Posidonia</i>
Species	<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>

Vernaculars	
Catalan	Posidònia
Corsican	Arba marina
Dutch	Neptunusgras
English	Neptune grass
French	Posidonie de Méditerranée
German	Neptungras
Spanish	Alga de vidrieros

References

- Guiry, M.D. 2001. Macroalgae of Rhodophycota, Phaeophycota, Chlorophycota, and two genera of Xanthophycota, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 20-38

Link

- [Posidonia oceanica](#) in [AlgaeBase](#).
- [Posidonia oceanica](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)

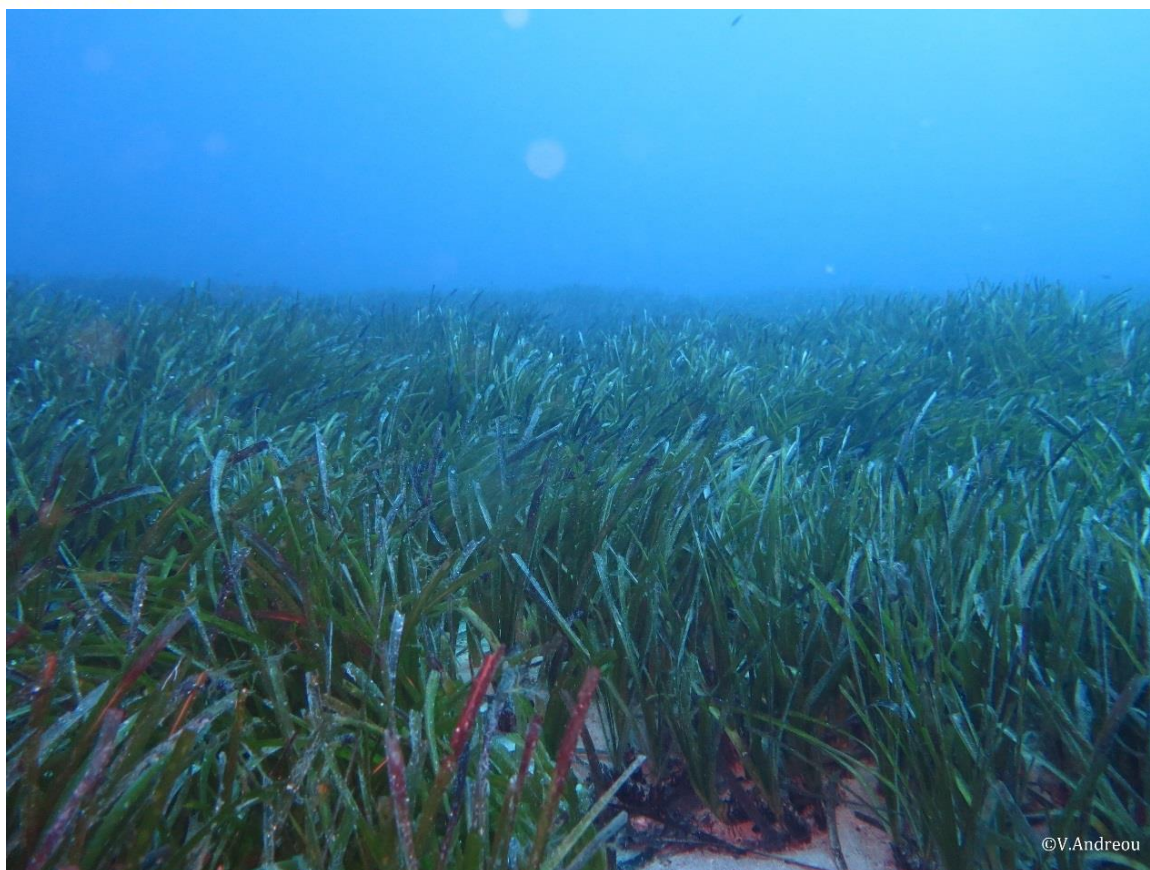



Image 74: Photo of *Posidonia oceanica* taken by Vasilis Andreou



Image 75: Photo of *Posidonia oceanica* taken by Melina Marcou of the Department of Fisheries and Marine Research.

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Posidonia oceanica

Taxonavigation [edit]

Classification System: APG IV

Superregnum: Eukaryota
 Regnum: Plantae
 Cladus: Angiosperms
 Cladus: Monocots
 Ordo: Alismatales
 Familia: Posidoniaceae
 Genus: *Posidonia*
 Species: ***Posidonia oceanica***



Posidonia oceanica 63

Name [edit]

Posidonia oceanica (LINNAEUS) DELILE, 1813

References [edit]

- GUILRY, M.D. (2001). Macroalgae of Rhodophycota, Phaeophycota, Chlorophycota, and two genera of Xanthophycota, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. Collection Patrimoines Naturels, 50: pp. 20-38

Links [edit]

- [Posidonia oceanica](#) in AlgaeBase
- [Posidonia oceanica](#) in the World Register of Marine Species

Vernacular names [edit]

català: Posidonia	español: Alga de vidrieros
corsu: Arba marina	français: Posidonie de Méditerranée
Deutsch: Neptungras	magyar: Neptunfű
English: Neptune Grass	Nederlands: Neptunusgras

For more multimedia, look at ***Posidonia oceanica*** on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: Alire Raffeneau-Deille taxa

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Image 76: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Posidonia oceanica*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Posidonia_oceanica

2.37 *Pterois miles* (Bennett, 1828)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Scorpaeniformes
Suborder	Scorpaenoidei
Family	Scorpaenidae
Subfamily	Pteroinae
Genus	<i>Pterois</i>
Species	<i>Pterois miles</i>

Vernaculars			
Afrikaans	Duiwel-vuurvis	French	Poisson armée
Arabic	Deesh	German	Rotfeuerfisch
Creole	Laffe volant	Hebrew	זהרון
Danish	Indisk dragefisk	Mandarin Chinese	斑鳍蓑鲉
English	Devil firefish	Polish	Skrzydlica wachlarzopletw a
Estonian	India tiibkala	Portuguese	Peixe-fogo diabo

Primary references

- [BENNETT, J.W.](#) 1828–1830. A selection from the most remarkable and interesting fishes found on the coast of Ceylon. London. First Edition: i–viii + 30 unnumbered pp., Pls. 1–30. [BHL Reference page](#).
- [FRICKE, R.](#) 1999. *Fishes of the Mascarene Islands (Réunion, Mauritius, Rodriguez). An annotated checklist with descriptions of new species*. [Theses Zoologicae v. 31.] Koenigstein (Koeltz Scientific Books). i–viii + 1–759. [Reference page](#). [see page 159]
- [FRICKE, R.](#) 2000. Invalid neotypes. *Copeia* 2000(2): 639–640. [hdl: 1448/230](#) [not seen] [Reference page](#). [see page 639]
- HARE, J.A. & WHITFIELD, P.E. 2004. An integrated assessment of the introduction of lionfish (*Pterois volitans/miles* complex) to the Western Atlantic Ocean. *NOAA Technical Memorandum NOS NCCOS No. 2* (for Dec. 2003): i–iv + 1–21. [Reference page](#).
- KOCHZIUS, M., SÖLLER, R., KHALAF, M.A. & BOHM, D. 2003. Molecular phylogeny of the lionfish genera *Dendrochirus* and *Pterois* (Scorpaenidae, Pteroinae) based on mitochondrial DNA sequences. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 28: 396–403. [Reference page](#). [see page 401]

Links

- [Scorpaena miles](#) in [Catalog of Fishes](#).
- [Pterois miles](#) in [FishBase](#)
- [Pterois miles](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 77: Photo of *Pterois miles* taken by Vasilis Andreou.



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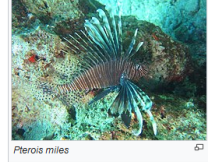
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Pterois miles

Taxonavigation [[edit](#)]

Taxonavigation: Scorpaenoidae [[Expand](#)]

Familia: **Scorpaenidae**
 Subfamilia: **Pteroinae**
 Genus: **Pterois**
 Species: ***P. miles***



Pterois miles

Name [[edit](#)]

Pterois miles (BENNETT, 1828)

Type material: No types known. Neotype designation by [Fricke](#) 1999:159 is invalid; see [Fricke](#) 2000:639. See [Kochzius et al.](#) 2003:401. See [Hare & Whitfield](#) 2004:2.
 Type locality: South coast of Sri Lanka (eastern Indian Ocean).

References [[edit](#)]

Primary references [[edit](#)]

- BENNETT, J.W. 1828–1830. A selection from the most remarkable and interesting fishes found on the coast of Ceylon. London. First Edition: i–viii + 30 unnumbered pp., Pls. 1–30. [BHL](#) [Reference page](#).
- FRICKE, R. 1999. *Fishes of the Mascarene Islands (Réunion, Mauritius, Rodrigues). An annotated checklist with descriptions of new species*. [Theses Zoologicae v. 31.] Koenigstein (Koeltz Scientific Books). i–viii + 1–759. [Reference page](#). [see page 159]
- FRICKE, R. 2000. Invalid neotypes. *Copeia* 2000(2): 630–640. [hdl: 1448/230](#) [not seen] [Reference page](#). [see page 639]
- HARE, J.A. & WHITFIELD, P.E. 2004. An integrated assessment of the introduction of lionfish (*Pterois volitans/miles* complex) to the Western Atlantic Ocean. NOAA Technical Memorandum NOS NCCOS No. 2 (for Dec. 2003): i–iv + 1–21. [Reference page](#).
- KOCHZIUS, M., SÖLLER, R., KHALAF, M.A. & BOHM, D. 2003. Molecular phylogeny of the lionfish genera *Dendrochirus* and *Pterois* (Scorpaenidae, Pteroinae) based on mitochondrial DNA sequences. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 28: 396–403. [Reference page](#). [see page 401]

Links [[edit](#)]

- Scorpaena miles* in [Catalog of Fishes](#).
- ESCHMEYER, W.N., FRICKE, R. & VAN DER LAAN, R. (eds.) 2020. *Catalog of Fishes* electronic version, accessed on July 9, 2019.
- Pterois miles* in [FishBase](#).
- FROESE, R. & PAULY, D. (eds.) 2020. *FishBase*. World Wide Web electronic publication, www.fishbase.org, version 12/2019.
- Pterois miles* in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)

Vernacular names [[edit](#)]

Afrikaans: Duiwel-vuunis	ענגליש: Kreyol ayisyen: Laffe volant
العربية: Deesh	polski: Skrzydlca wachlarzopletwa
čeština: Perutýn žoldněf	português: Peixe-fogo diabo
dansk: Indisk dragefisk	ไทย: ปลาไฟเขี้ยว
Deutsch: Rotfeuerfisch	Türkçe: Seytan aslan balığı
English: Devil firefish	中文 (台灣): 斑鰐
eesti: India tibkala	
français: Poisson armée	

For more multimedia, look at *Pterois miles* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: [John Whitchurch Bennett taxa](#)

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Image 78: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Pterois miles*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Pterois_miles

2.38 *Rapana venosa* (Valenciennes, 1846)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Gastropoda
Subclass	Caenogastropoda
Order	Neogastropoda
Superfamily	Muricoidea
Family	Muricidae
Subfamily	Rapaninae
Genus	<i>Rapana</i>
Species	<i>Rapana venosa</i>

Vernaculars	
Dutch	Geaderde stekelhoorn
English	Veined whelk
German	Wulstschnecke
Japanese	アカニシ
Modern Greek	Όστρακο του θωμά

Primary Reference

- Valenciennes A. 1846. Mollusques. [in] Du Petit-Thouars. Voyage autour du monde sur la fregate La Venus pendant 1836-1839. Atlas de Zoologie. page(s): 22, pl.7, fig.1

Additional Reference

- Gofas, S.; Le Renard, J.; Bouchet, P. 2001. Mollusca. in: Costello, M.J. et al. (eds), European Register of Marine Species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Patrimoines Naturels*. 50: 180-213.

Links

- [Rapana venosa](#) in [MolluscaBase](#)
- [Rapana venosa](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)

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Rapana venosa

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Muricoidea [Expand]

Familia: Muricidae
Subfamilia: Rapaninae
Genus: *Rapana*
Species: ***Rapana venosa***

Name [edit]

Rapana venosa (VALENCIENNES, 1846)

Synonyms [edit]

- Rapana pontica* Nordsieck, 1969
- Rapana thomassiana* Crosse, 1861

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- VALENCIENNES A. 1846. Mollusques. [in] Du Petit-Thouars. Voyage autour du monde sur la fregate La Venus pendant 1836-1839. Atlas de Zoologie. page(s): 22, pl.7, fig.1

Additional references [edit]

- Gofas, S.; Le Renard, J.; Bouchet, P. (2001). Mollusca. In: Costello, M.J. et al. (eds), European Register of Marine Species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. Patrimoines Naturels. 50. 180-213.

Links [edit]

- Rapana venosa* in the World Register of Marine Species
- Rapana venosa* in MolluscaBase

Vernacular names [edit]

Deutsch: Wulstschnecke	日本語: アカニシ
Ελληνικά: Οστράκο του Θυμιά	Nederlands: Geaderde stekelhoorn
English: Vained whelk	

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Image 79: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Rapana venosa*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Rapana_venosa

2.39 *Scophthalmus maximus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Pleuronectiformes
Family	Scophthalmidae
Genus	<i>Scophthalmus</i>
Species	<i>Scophthalmus maximus</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Shkotra	Modern Greek	Σιάκι
Breton	Turoden	Norwegian	Piggvar
Bulgarian	Черноморски калкан	Norwegian Bokmål	Piggvar
Danish	Pighvarre	Polish	Turbot
Dutch	Tarbot	Portuguese	Rodovalho
English	Turbot	Russian	Tyurbo
Finnish	Piikkikampela	Spanish	Rodaballo
French	Turbot	Swedish	Piggvar
German	Steinbutt	Turkish	Disi kalkan
Icelandic	Sandhverfa		

Primary Reference

- [LINNAEUS, C.](#) 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturæ, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*, Tomus I. Editio decima, reformata. Holmiæ: impensis direct. Laurentii Salvii. i–ii, 1–824 pp [DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542: 271](#).

Additional Reference

- [VAN DER LAND, J.](#), [COSTELLO, M.J.](#), ZAVODNIK, D., SANTOS, R.S., PORTEIRO, F.M., [BAILLY, N.](#), [ESCHMEYER, W.N.](#) & [FROESE, R.](#) 2001. Pisces, in: COSTELLO, M.J. *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels* 50: pp. 357–374. [Reference page](#).

Links

- [Scophthalmus maximus](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Psetta maxima](#) Report on [ITIS](#)
- [Scophthalmus maximus](#) in [FishBase](#)



Image 80: Photo of *Scophthalmus maximus* taken by Fisheries Research Institute of Kavala, Greece



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Scophthalmus maximus

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: **Pleuronectoidei** [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: Scophthalmidae
Genus: *Scophthalmus*
Species: *Scophthalmus maximus*

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Scophthalmus maximus (LINNAEUS, 1758)
Original combination: *Pleuronectes maximus* LINNAEUS, 1758

Synonyms [\[edit \]](#)

- Pleuronectes cyclops* DONOVAN, 1806
- Pleuronectes maeoticus* (non PALLAS, 1814)
- Pleuronectes turbot* LACEPÈDE, 1802
- Psetta maeotica* (non PALLAS, 1814)
- Psetta maxima* (LINNAEUS, 1758)
- Psetta maxima maxima* (LINNAEUS, 1758)
- Rhombus aculeatus* GOTTSCHKE, 1835
- Rhombus maeoticus* (non PALLAS, 1814)
- Rhombus magnus* MINDING, 1832
- Rhombus maximus* (LINNAEUS, 1758)
- Rhombus stellosus* BENNETT, 1835
- Scophthalmus maeoticus* (non PALLAS, 1814)
- Scophthalmus ponticus* NNNI, 1932

References [\[edit \]](#)

Primary references [\[edit \]](#)

- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Tomus I. Editio decima, reformata. Holmiae: impensis direct. Laurentii Salvii. I-II, 1–824 pp. DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542#:~:q=271

Additional references [\[edit \]](#)

- VAN DER LAND, J., COSTELLO, M.J., ZAVODNIK, D., SANTOS, R.S., PORTEIRO, F.M., BAILLY, N., ESCHMEYER, W.N. & FROESE, R. 2001. Pisces. In: COSTELLO, M.J. *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels* 50. pp. 357–374. [Reference page](#).

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- Scophthalmus maximus* [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)
- Psetta maxima* [Report on ITIS](#)
- Scophthalmus maximus* [in FishBase](#)
- FROESE, R. & PAULY, D. (eds.) 2020. *FishBase*. World Wide Web electronic publication, www.fishbase.org, version 12/2019.

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

<p>العربيّة: ترابوت, صلتاق</p> <p>български: Черноморски капкан</p> <p>brezhoneg: Turoden</p> <p>català: Turbot</p> <p>čeština: Pakambala velká</p> <p>dansk: Fighvarne</p> <p>Deutsch: Steinbutt</p> <p>Ελληνικά: Σίδρο</p> <p>English: Turbot</p> <p>español: Rodaballo</p> <p>eesti: Hanik kammeljas</p> <p>euskara: Erreboilo arunt</p> <p>فارسی: ترابوت</p> <p>suomi: Pihlikampela</p> <p>français: Turbot</p> <p>galego: Rodaballo</p> <p>Ido: Turboto</p>	<p>isenska: Sandhverfa</p> <p>italiano: Rombo chiodato</p> <p>日本語: イシビラメ</p> <p>Lëtzebuergesch: Turbot</p> <p>lietuvių: Paprastasis otas</p> <p>norsk bokmål: Figgvar</p> <p>Nederlands: Tarbot</p> <p>norsk: Figgvar</p> <p>połski: Turbot</p> <p>português: Rodvalho</p> <p>русский: Трѣбу</p> <p>Simple English: Turbot</p> <p>shqip: Shkotra</p> <p>svenska: Figgvar</p> <p>Türkçe: Disi kalkan</p> <p>українська: Калкан великий</p> <p>中文: 多寶魚</p>
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For more multimedia, look at *Psetta maxima* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: Carolus Linnaeus taxa

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Image 81: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Scophthalmus maximus*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Scophthalmus_maximus

2.40 *Sepia officinalis* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Mollusca
Class	Cephalopoda
Subclass	Coleoidea
Superorder	Decapodiformes
Order	Sepiida
Family	Sepiidae
Genus	<i>Sepia</i>
Species	<i>Sepia officinalis</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Supja	German	Sepietintenfisch
Basque	Txibia	Hassaniyya	Oum semra
Bulgarian	Sepija	Italian	Siccia
Catalan	Sípia comuna	Japanese	Yoroppa kouika
Corsican	Seppia	Modern Greek	Σουπιά
Czech	Sépie obecná	Polish	Mątwo zwyczajna
Danish	Sepiablæksprutte	Portuguese	Siba
Dutch	Zeekat	Russian	Sepia
English	Cuttlefish	Spanish	Sipionet
Finnish	Mustekala	Turkish	Sübye
French	Seiche commune		

References

- Linnaeus, C. 1758. Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis. Editio decima, reformata. Laurentius Salvius: Holmiae. ii, 824 pp.,page(s): 658"

Additional Reference

- Gofas, S.; Le Renard, J.; Bouchet, P. 2001. Mollusca. in: Costello, M.J. et al. (eds), European Register of Marine Species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Patrimoines Naturels*. 50: 180-213

Link

- [Sepia officinalis](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Sepia officinalis](#) in the [MolluscaBase](#)



Image 82: Photo of *Sepia officinalis* taken by Vasilis Andreou.

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Page Discussion Read Edit View history Search Wikispecies

Sepia (*Sepia*) officinalis

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: **Sepina** [Expand]

Familia: Sepiidae
Genus: *Sepia*
Subgenus: *S. (Sepia)*
Species: *Sepia (Sepia) officinalis*

Name [edit]

Sepia officinalis LINNAEUS, 1758

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis. Editio decima, reformata. Laurentius Salvius: Holmiae. ii, 624 pp., page(s): 658

Additional references [edit]

- Gofas, S.; Le Renard, J.; Bouchet, P. 2001. Mollusca. in: Costello, M.J. et al. (eds), European Register of Marine Species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. Patrimoines Naturels. 50: 180-213

Links [edit]

- Sepia (Sepia) officinalis* in the World Register of Marine Species
- Sepia (Sepia) officinalis* in MolluscaBase

Vernacular Names [edit]

<p>български: Sepija català: Sèpia comuna corsu: Seppia čeština: Sépie obecná dansk: Sepiablæksprutte Deutsch: Sepiintenfisch dk: Sepiablæksprutte Ελληνικά: Σουμιά English: Cuttlefish español: Sipiomet euskara: Txibia</p>	<p>suomi: Mustekala français: Seiche commune magyar: Közönséges tintahal italiano: Siccia 日本語: Yoroppa kouika Nederlands: Zeekat polski: Mątwą zwyczajną português: Siba русский: Sepia shqip: Supja Türkçe: Sübye</p>
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For more multimedia, look at *Sepia officinalis* on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 83: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Sepia officinalis*, which can be found in the following link:

[https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Sepia_\(Sepia\)_officinalis](https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Sepia_(Sepia)_officinalis) The photo collected by RECONNECT project was not used in this page, since the initially displayed photo was considered better.

2.41 *Sphaerechinus granularis* (Lamarck, 1816)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Echinodermata
Subphylum	Echinozoa
Class	Echinoidea
Subclass	Euechinoidea
Infraclass	Carinacea
Superorder	Echinacea
Order	Camarodonta
Infraorder	Echinidea
Superfamily	Odontophora
Family	Toxopneustidae
Genus	<i>Sphaerechinus</i>
Species	<i>Sphaerechinus granularis</i>

Vernaculars	
Catalan	Garota violeta
Croatian	Jež pjegavi
English	Violet sea urchin
French	Oursin violet
German	Dunkelvioletter Seeigel
Italian	Riccio granulare di mare
Modern Greek	Βιολετής αχινός
Polish	Jeżovka fialová
Portuguese	Ouriços de pontas redondas
Spanish	Erizo violáceo

References

- Hansson, H.G. 2001. Echinodermata, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*. 50: pp. 336-351.

Links

- [Sphaerechinus granularis](#) in World Register of Marine Species



Image 84: Photo of *Sphaerechinus granularis* taken by Vasilis Andreou.

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Sphaerechinus granularis

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: **Odontophora** [Expand]

Familia: *Toxopneustidae*
Genus: *Sphaerechinus*
Species: *Sphaerechinus granularis*

Name [edit]

- Sphaerechinus granularis* (LAMARCK, 1816)

References [edit]


- Hansson, H.G. 2001. Echinodermata, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 336-351.

Links [edit]

- Sphaerechinus granularis* in the World Register of Marine Species

Vernacular names [edit]

català: Garota violeta	français: Oursin violet
Deutsch: Dunkelvioletter Seeigel	hrvatski: Jež pjegavi
Ελληνικά: Βιολετίς αχρός	italiano: Riccio granulare di mare
English: Violet sea urchin	polski: Jeżówka fiałová
español: Erizo violáceo	português: Ouriços de pontas redondas

 For more multimedia, look at *Sphaerechinus granularis* on Wikimedia Commons.

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 Edit links

Image 85: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Sphaerechinus granularis*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Sphaerechinus_granularis

2.42 *Spongia (Spongia) officinalis* Linnaeus, 1759

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Porifera
Class	Demospongiae
Subclass	Keratosoa
Order	Dictyoceratida
Family	Spongiidae
Genus	<i>Spongia</i>
Subgenus	<i>Spongia (Spongia)</i>
Species	<i>Spongia (Spongia) officinalis</i>

Vernaculars	
Albanian	Sfungjeri i tualetit
Dutch	Badspoons
English	Turkey cup sponge
German	Tafelschwamm
Italian	Spugna da bagno
Japanese	モクヨクカイメン
Modern Greek	Φίβο

Primary references

- [LINNAEUS, C.](#) 1759. *Systema naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis. Tomus II. Editio decima, reformata.* Pp. [I–VI], 825–1384. Impensis direct. Laurentii Salvii, Holmiae [Stockholm]. [BHL Reference page.](#)

Additional references

- COOK, S.D.C., & BERGQUIST, P.R. 2002. Family Spongiidae Gray, 1867. Pp. 1051-1060. In Hooper, J. N. A. & Van Soest, R. W. M. (ed.) *Systema Porifera. A guide to the classification of sponges.* 1 (Kluwer Academic/ Plenum Publishers: New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow).
- DÍAZ, HUMBERTO., BEVILACQUA, MARINA. y BONE, DAVID. 1985. *Esponjas del Parque Nacional Morrocoy.* Fondo Editorial Acta Científica Venezolana. Caracas. 64p.
- LIU, J.Y. [Ruiyu] (ed.). 2008. *Checklist of marine biota of China seas.* China Science Press. 1267 pp.
- RÜTZLER, K., R. W. M. VAN SOEST., and C. PIANTONI. 2009. Sponges (Porifera) of the Gulf of Mexico, Pp. 285–313 in Felder, D.L. and D.K. Camp (eds.), *Gulf of Mexico—Origins, Waters, and Biota. Biodiversity.* Texas A&M Press, College Station, Texas.

Links


- [Spongia officinalis](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Spongia officinalis](#) Report on [ITIS](#)
- [ZipCodeZoo.com: Spongia officinalis \(Dalmatische Spons; badspons\)](#)
- [Biodiversity Heritage Library \(BHL\): Spongia officinalis](#)



Image 86: Photo of *Spongia officinalis* taken by Vasilis Andreou.

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Spongia officinalis

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: Dictyoceratida [\[Expand\]](#)

Familia: Spongidae
Genus: *Spongia*
Subgenus: *Spongia (Spongia)*
Species: ***Spongia officinalis***

Name [\[edit \]](#)

- Spongia (Spongia) officinalis* LINNAEUS, 1759

Neotype: BMNH 1883.12.4.28. [designated by BURTON (1934: 575); considered unjustified by HOOPER & WIEDENMAYER (1994)]

Type locality: Mediterranean.

References [\[edit \]](#)

Primary references [\[edit \]](#)

- LINNAEUS, C. 1759. *Systema naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis. Tomus II. Editio decima, reformata.* Pp. [I–VI], 825–1384. Impensis direct. Laurentii Salvii, Holmiae [Stockholm]. BHL.[\[Reference page. \]](#)

Additional references [\[edit \]](#)

- COOK, S.D.C., & BERGQUIST, P.R. 2002. Family Spongidae Gray, 1867. Pp. 1051-1060. In Hooper, J. N. A. & Van Soest, R. W. M. (ed.) *Systema Porifera. A guide to the classification of sponges 1* (Kluwer Academic/ Plenum Publishers: New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow).
- DÍAZ, HUMBERTO., BEVILACQUA, MARINA. y BONE, DAVID. 1965. Esponjas del Parque Nacional Morrocoy. Fondo Editorial Acta Científica Venezolana. Caracas. 64p.
- LIU, J.Y. [Ruiyu] (ed.). 2008. Checklist of marine biota of China seas. China Science Press. 1267 pp.
- RÜTZLER, K., R. W. M. VAN SOEST., and C. PANTONI. 2009. Sponges (Porifera) of the Gulf of Mexico. Pp. 285–313 in Felder, D.L. and D.K. Camp (eds.), *Gulf of Mexico—Origins, Waters, and Biota*. Biodiversity, Texas A&M Press, College Station, Texas.

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- Spongia officinalis*<#> in the World Register of Marine Species <#>
- Spongia officinalis*<#> Report on ITIS
- ZipCodeZoo.com: *Spongia officinalis* (Dalmatische Spons,badspoons)<#>
- Biodiversity Heritage Library (BHL): *Spongia officinalis*<#>

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

беларуская: Грачакская губка	italiano: Spugna da bagno
Deutsch: Tafelschwamm	日本語: モクヨクカイメン
Ελληνικά: Φίβο	Nederlands: Badspoons
English: Turkey cup sponge	shqip: Sllungjeri i tualetit
magyar: Mosdószivacs	

For more multimedia, look at *Spongia officinalis* on Wikimedia Commons.

Categories: [BMNH](#) | [Carolus Linnaeus taxa](#)

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Image 87: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Spongia officinalis*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Spongia_officialis

2.43 *Sprattus sprattus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Clupeiformes
Family	Clupeidae
Genus	<i>Sprattus</i>
Species	<i>Sprattus sprattus</i>

Vernaculars			
Albanian	Papalina	Norwegian	Brisling
Breton	Sprat	Norwegian Bokmål	Brisling
Danish	Brisling	Norwegian Nynorsk	Brisling
Dutch	Sprot	Polish	Szprot
English	Sprat	Portuguese	Lavadilha
Estonian	Kilu	Russian	Шпрот европейский
Finnish	Kilohaili	Scottish Gaelic	Garvie
French	Sprat	Spanish	Espadín
German	Sprotte	Swedish	Vassbuk
Italian	Papalina	Turkish	Caca
Lithuanian	Silkele	Ukrainian	Шпрот европейський
Modern Greek	Παπαλίνα	Welsh	Corbennog

Primary Reference

- [LINNAEUS, C.](#) 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturæ, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*, Tomus I. Editio decima, reformata. Holmiæ: impensis direct. Laurentii Salvii. i–ii, 1–824 pp [DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542: 318](#).

Additional Reference

- Van der Land, J.; Costello, M.J.; Zavodnik, D.; Santos, R.S.; Porteiro, F.M.; Bailly, N.; Eschmeyer, W.N.; Froese, R. (2001). Pisces, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 357-374

Links

- [Sprattus sprattus](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)

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Sprattus sprattus

Taxonavigation [edit]

Taxonavigation: Clupeoidei [Expand]

Familia: Clupeidae
Genus: *Sprattus*
Species: ***Sprattus sprattus***
Subspecies: *S. s. balticus*

Name [edit]

- Sprattus sprattus* (LINNAEUS, 1758)
 - Original combination: *Clupea sprattus*

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturæ, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*, Tomus I. Editio decima, reformata. Holmiæ: impensis direct. Laurentii Salvii. i–ii, 1–824 pp. DOI: 10.5962/bhl.title.542#:~:q=318. <#>

Additional references [edit]

- VAN DER LAND, J., COSTELLO, M.J., ZAVODNIK, D., SANTOS, R.S., PORTEIRO, F.M., BAILLY, N., ESCHMEYER, W.N. & FROESE, R. 2001. Pisces. in: COSTELLO, M.J. *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoine Naturels* 50: pp. 357–374. [Reference page.](#)

Links [edit]

- Sprattus sprattus* <#> in the World Register of Marine Species <#>

Vernacular names [edit]

<p>Afrikaans: Sprot български: Цапа brezhoneg: Glizig català: Amplaia kaszëbsczi: Szprotka Cymraeg: Corbennog dansk: Brisling Deutsch: Europäische Sprotte dk: Brisling Ελληνικά: Παπαλίνα English: European sprat Esperanto: Sprotto español: Espadín eesti: Euroopa kilu suomi: Kiloheili français: Sprat galego: Trancho hrvatski: Papalina</p>	<p>Ido: Sprato italiano: Spratto, papalina lietuvių: Šprotas norsk bokmål: Brisling Nederlands: Sprot norsk nynorsk: Brisling norsk: Brisling polski: Szprot português: Lavadiha русский: Европейский шпрот srpskohrvatski / српскохрватски: Papalina Simple English: European sprat slovenščina: Papalina shqip: Papalina svenska: Skarpsill Türkçe: Çaça українська: Шпрот європейський 中文: 麥鱈</p>
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Image 88: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Sprattus sprattus*, which can be found in the following link:
https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Sprattus_sprattus

2.44 *Torquigener flavimaculosus* Hardy & Randall, 1983

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Tetraodontiformes
Family	Tetraodontidae
Genus	<i>Torquigener</i>
Species	<i>Torquigener flavimaculosus</i>

Vernaculars	
Arabic	Hadroom
French	Tétronon constellé
Mandarin chinese	黄斑窄额鲀
Turkish	Cüce balon baligi

References

- [GOLANI, D.](#) 2006. An annotated list of types in the Hebrew University fish collection. *Haasiana: a newsletter of the biological collections of the Hebrew University* 2006(3): 20–40. [Reference page](#). [see page 35.]
- [HARDY, G.S.](#) & [RANDALL, J.E.](#) 1983. Description of a new species of pufferfish (Tetraodontiformes: Tetraodontidae) from the Red Sea and adjacent waters. *Israel Journal of Zoology* 32(1): 13–20, 1 pl. [Reference page](#).
- [HARDY, G.S.](#) 1990. Fish types in the National Museum of New Zealand. *National Museum of New Zealand, Miscellaneous Series* 21: 1–17. [Reference page](#). [see page 15.]
- Katsanevakis, S.; Bogucarskis, K.; Gatto, F.; Vandekerkhove, J.; Deriu, I.; Cardoso A.S. 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BioInvasions Records*. 1: 235-245.

Links

- [Torquigener flavimaculosus](#) in [Catalog of Fishes](#).
- [Torquigener flavimaculosus](#) in [FishBase](#)
- [Torquigener flavimaculosus](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 89: Photo of *Torquigener flavimaculosus* taken by Vasilis Andreou.



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Torquigener flavimaculosus

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: Tetraodontiformes [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: Tetraodontidae

Genus: *Torquigener*

Species: *Torquigener flavimaculosus*

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Torquigener flavimaculosus **HARDY & RANDALL, 1983**

Holotype: BPBM 19822. Paratypes: BMNH 1925.9.19.145 (1), 1925.12.31.67 (1), 1939.5.24.1859 (1); BPBM 21511 (3), 28189 (2), CAS 51287 (1), HUJ 6377 (10), 6509 (3), 10901 (1); NMNZ P.13135 (1, c&s); SAJAB [formerly RUSI] 17281 (1); USNM 238947 (1). Type catalogues: Hardy 1990:15, GOLANI 2006:35.

Type locality: Northwestern shore of Gulf of Aqaba, Nuweiba El Muzeni, Egypt, Red Sea, depth 3 meters.

References [\[edit \]](#)

- GOLANI, D. 2006. An annotated list of types in the Hebrew University fish collection. *Haasiana: a newsletter of the biological collections of the Hebrew University* 2006(3): 20–40. [Reference page](#). [see page 35.]
- HARDY, G.S. & RANDALL, J.E. 1983. Description of a new species of pufferfish (Tetraodontiformes: Tetraodontidae) from the Red Sea and adjacent waters. *Israel Journal of Zoology* 32(1): 13–20, 1 pl. [Reference page](#).
- HARDY, G.S. 1990. Fish types in the National Museum of New Zealand. *National Museum of New Zealand, Miscellaneous Series* 21: 1–17. [Reference page](#). [see page 15.]
- KATSANEVAKIS, S., BOGUCARSKIS, K., GATTO, F., VANDEKERKHOVE, J., DERIU, I. & CARDOSO A.C. 2012. Building the European Alien Species Information Network (EASIN): a novel approach for the exploration of distributed alien species data. *BiolInvasions Records* 1: 235–245. DOI: 10.3391/ibir.2012.1.4.01 [Reference page](#).

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- Torquigener flavimaculosus* [in Catalog of Fishes](#), [ESCHMEYER, W.N., FRICKE, R. & VAN DER LAAN, R. \(eds.\) 2020. Catalog of Fishes electronic version, accessed on July 9, 2019.](#)
- Torquigener flavimaculosus* [in FishBase](#), [FROESE, R. & PAULY, D. \(eds.\) 2020. FishBase. World Wide Web electronic publication, www.fishbase.org, version 12/2019.](#)
- Torquigener flavimaculosus* [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

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français: Tétrodon constellé	

 For more multimedia, look at *Torquigener flavimaculosus* on Wikimedia Commons.

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Image 90: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Torquigener flavimaculosus*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Torquigener_flavimaculosus

2.45 *Trachurus mediterraneus* (Steindachner, 1868)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Pisces
Class	Actinopterygii
Order	Perciformes
Suborder	Percoidei
Family	Carangidae
Genus	<i>Trachurus</i>
Species	<i>Trachurus mediterraneus</i>

Vernacular			
Albanian	Stavrida mesdhetare	Maltese	Sawrella
Arabic	Aosifer	Mandarin chinese	地中海竹筴魚
Bulgarian	Safrid	Modern Greek	Ασπροσαύριδο
Catalan	Sorell blancal	Polish	Ostrobok sródziemnomorski
Croatian	Mediteranski šarun	Portuguese	Carapau
Danish	Middelhavshestemakrel	Romanian	Stavrid
Dutch	Middellandse- Zeehorsmakreel	Russian	Ставрида средиземноморская
English	Mediterranean horse mackerel	Serbian	Sarun
French	Chinchard de la Méditerranée	Slovenian	Sredozemski šur
German	Mittelmeer- Bastardmakrele	Spanish	Jurel mediterráneo
Hebrew	טרבון ים-תיכוני	Swedish	Medelhavstaggmakrill
Italian	Suro	Turkish	Sarikuyruk istavrit

Primary references

- [STEINDACHNER, F.](#) 1868. Ichthyologischer Bericht über eine nach Spanien und Portugal unternommene Reise. (V. Fortsetzung.) Übersicht der Meeresfische an den Küsten Spanien's und Portugal's. *Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Classe* 57 (1. abth.): 351–424, Pls. 1–6. [BHL Reference page.](#)

Additional references

- [VAN DER LAND, J.](#), [COSTELLO, M.J.](#), ZAVODNIK, D., SANTOS, R.S., PORTEIRO, F.M., [BAILLY, N.](#), [ESCHMEYER, W.N.](#) & [FROESE, R.](#) 2001. Pisces, in: COSTELLO, M.J. *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels* 50: pp. 357–374. [Reference page](#).

Links


- [Trachurus mediterraneus](#) in [FishBase](#).
- [Trachurus mediterraneus](#) Report on [ITIS](#)
- [Trachurus mediterraneus](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 91: Photo of *Trachurus mediterraneus* taken by Fisheries Research Institute of Kavala, Greece

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Trachurus mediterraneus

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: Percoidae [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: *Carangidae*
Genus: *Trachurus*
Species: ***Trachurus mediterraneus***

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Trachurus mediterraneus (STEINDACHNER, 1868)

Synonyms [\[edit \]](#)

- Trachurus furnestini* (DARDIGNAC & VINCENT IN FURNESTIN, DARDIGNAC, MAURIN, VINCENT, COUPÉ & BOUTIÈRE, 1968)
- Trachurus mediterraneus mediterraneus* (STEINDACHNER, 1868)
- Trachurus mediterraneus ponticus* ALEEV, 1956

References [\[edit \]](#)

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- STEINDACHNER, F. 1868. Ichthyologischer Bericht über eine nach Spanien und Portugal unternommene Reise. (V. Fortsetzung.) Übersicht der Meeresfische an den Küsten Spaniens und Portugal's. *Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Classe* 57 (1. abth.): 351–424, Pls. 1–6. [BHL](#).[ⓘ] [Reference page](#).

Additional references [\[edit \]](#)

- VAN DER LAND, J., COSTELLO, M.J., ZAVODNIK, D., SANTOS, R.S., PORTEIRO, F.M., BAILLY, N., ESCHMEYER, W.N. & FROESE, R. 2001. Pisces. In: COSTELLO, M.J. *et al.* (Ed.) 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels* 50: pp. 357–374. [Reference page](#).

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- Trachurus mediterraneus*[ⓘ] in FishBase.[ⓘ]
- FROESE, R. & PAULY, D. (eds.) 2020. *FishBase*. World Wide Web electronic publication, www.fishbase.org, version 12/2019.
- Trachurus mediterraneus*[ⓘ] Report on ITIS
- Trachurus mediterraneus*[ⓘ] in the World Register of Marine Species[ⓘ]

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

<p>العربية: أوسيفر</p> <p>български: Сатид</p> <p>català: Sorell blancal</p> <p>dansk: Middelhavshestemakrel</p> <p>Deutsch: Mittelmeer-Bastardmakrele</p> <p>Ελληνικά: Αστρσοπούπιδο</p> <p>English: Mediterranean horse mackerel</p> <p>español: Jurel mediterráneo</p> <p>français: Chinchard de la Méditerranée</p> <p>עברית: סרדן ים-תיכון</p> <p>hrvatski: Mediteranski šarun</p> <p>italiano: Suro</p> <p>Malti: Sawrella</p>	<p>Nederlands: Middellandse-Zeehorsmakreel</p> <p>polski: Ostrobok śródziemnomorski</p> <p>português: Carapau</p> <p>română: Stavrid</p> <p>русский: Ставрида средиземноморская</p> <p>slovenščina: Sredozemski šur</p> <p>shqip: Stavinda mesdhetare</p> <p>српски / srpski: Sarun</p> <p>svenska: Medelhavstaggmakrill</p> <p>Türkçe: Sankuyruk istavrit</p> <p>українська: Ставрида середземноморська</p> <p>中文: 地中海竹荚魚</p>
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For more multimedia, look at *Trachurus mediterraneus* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: Franz Steindachner taxa

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Image 92: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Trachurus mediterraneus*, which can be found in the following link:

https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Trachurus_mediterraneus

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2.46 *Tursiops truncatus* (Montagu, 1821)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Chordata
Subphylum	Vertebrata
Superclass	Gnathostomata
Superclass	Tetrapoda
Class	Mammalia
Subclass	Theria
Order	Cetartiodactyla
Suborder	Cetancodonta
Infraorder	Cetacea
Superfamily	Odontoceti
Family	Delphinidae
Genus	<i>Tursiops</i>
Species	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>

Vernaculars			
Afrikaans	Stumpneusdolfyn	Malagasy	Lambondriaka aman'oron-tavoahangy
Arabic	Delfin kabir	Malayalam	Chankan eedi
Basque	Izurde handia	Maltese	Delfin geddumu qasir
Bulgarian	Афала	Modern greek	Ρινοδέλφινο
Catalan	Molar	Norwegian	Tumler
Croatian	Dobri dupin	Norwegian bokmål	Tumler
Danish	Øresvin	Norwegian nynorsk	Tumler
Dutch	Tuimelaar	Polish	Butlonos zwyczajny
English	Common bottlenose dolphin	Portuguese	Toninha
French	Tursiops nesarnak	Romanian	Tursiops
German	Tümmler	Russian	Chernyi delfin
Hebrew	דולפין ים-התיכון	Slovenian	Velika pliskovka
Indonesian	Lumba-lumba hidung botol	Spanish	Tursion
Italian	Tursiope troncato	Swedish	Öresvin
Japanese	ハンドウイルカ	Tamil	Ongole
Kalaalisut	Nezarnak	Telugu	Gadamu
Korean	Keun-dolgorae	Turkish	Afalina
Latvian	Liēlā-iuras-tsuuka	Ukranian	Афаліна чорноморська
Lithuanian	Afalina	Welsh	Dolffin trwynbwl

Primary Reference

- Montagu, G. 1821. Description of a species of Delphinus, which appears to be new. *Memoirs of the Wernerian Natural History Society*. 3: 75-82.

Additional Reference

- Van der Land, J. 2001. Tetrapoda, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). *European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 375-376

Link

- [Tursiops truncatus](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 93: Photo of *Tursiops truncatus* as displayed in WikiSpecies. The photo was taken by NASA near the Kennedy Space Center



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Tursiops truncatus

Taxonavigation [[edit](#)]

Taxonavigation: Delphinoidea [[Expand](#)]

Familia: Delphinidae

Genus: *Tursiops*

Species: ***T. truncatus***

Subspecies: *T. t. ponticus* - *T. t. truncatus*



Tursiops truncatus 63

Name [[edit](#)]

Tursiops truncatus (MONTAGU, 1821)

References [[edit](#)]

Primary references [[edit](#)]

- MONTAGU G. 1821. Description of a species of Delphinus, which appears to be new. *Memoirs of the Wernerian Natural History Society*. 3: 75-82.

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- VAN DER LAND, J. 2001. Tetrapoda, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoine Naturels*, 50: pp. 375-376

Links [[edit](#)]

- *Tursiops truncatus* ⓘ In the World Register of Marine Species ⓘ
- *Tursiops truncatus* ⓘ In Mammal Species of the World. ⓘ
- WILSON, DON E. & REEDER, DEEANN M. (Editors) 2005. *Mammal Species of the World – A Taxonomic and Geographic Reference*. Third edition. ISBN 0-8018-8221-4.
- *Tursiops truncatus* ⓘ Report on ITIS

Vernacular names [[edit](#)]

<p>Afrikaans: Stumpneusdolfyn</p> <p>العربية: دلفين كابر</p> <p>беларуская: Афаліка</p> <p>български: Афана</p> <p>català: Molar</p> <p>Cymraeg: Dolfin twynbwl</p> <p>dansk: Øresvin</p> <p>Deutsch: Tümmler</p> <p>dk: Øresvin</p> <p>Ελληνικά: Ρινόδελφίνο</p> <p>English: Common bottlenose dolphin</p> <p>español: Tursiön</p> <p>euskara: Izurde handia</p> <p>suomi: Pulkokuonodelfiini</p> <p>français: Tursiops nesamak</p> <p>galego: Arroaz</p> <p>עברית: דולפין קברי</p> <p>hrvatski: Dolin dupin</p> <p>magyar: Palackormi delfin</p> <p>Bahasa Indonesia: Lumba-lumba hidung botol</p> <p>islandska: Stökkull</p> <p>italiano: Tursiopo troncato</p> <p>日本語: ハンドウイルカ</p> <p>kalaallisut: Neزامak</p>	<p>한국어: Keun-dolgorae</p> <p>Limburgs: Tummleler</p> <p>lietuvių: Afalina</p> <p>latviešu: Lielā-iuras-tsuuka</p> <p>Malagasy: Lambondriaka aman'oron-tavoahangy</p> <p>മലയാളം: Chankan eedi</p> <p>Malti: Delfin geddumu qasir</p> <p>norsk bokmål: Tümmler</p> <p>Nederlands: Tumelaar</p> <p>norsk nynorsk: Tümmler</p> <p>norsk: Tümmler</p> <p>polski: Butlonos zwyczajny</p> <p>português: Toninha</p> <p>română: Tursiops</p> <p>русский: Черный дельфин</p> <p>slovensčina: Velika pliskovka</p> <p>svenska: Øresvin</p> <p>தமிழ்: Orngile</p> <p>සිංහල: Sadiamu</p> <p>ไทย: ลูมาหัวขวดธรรมดา</p> <p>Türkçe: Afalina</p> <p>українська: Афаліка чорноморська</p> <p>中文: 宽吻海豚</p>
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 For more multimedia, look at *Tursiops truncatus* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: Pages where expansion depth is exceeded

Image 94: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Tursiops truncatus*, which can be found in the following link: [https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Tursiops truncatus](https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Tursiops_truncatus)

2.47 *Ulva rigida* C.Agardh, 1823

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Plantae
Subkingdom	Viridiplantae
Phylum (Division)	Chlorophta
Subphylum (Subdivision)	Chlorophytina
Class	Ulvophyceae
Order	Ulvales
Family	Ulvaceae
Genus	<i>Ulva</i>
Species	<i>Ulva rigida</i>

Vernaculars	
Catalan	Enciam de mar
Dutch	Stijve zeesla
English	Sea lettuce
French	Laitues de mer
Spanish	Lechuga de mar

Primary Reference

- [AGARDH, C.A.](#) 1823. Species algarum rite cognitae, cum synonymis, differentiis specificis et descriptionibus succinctis. Volumen primum pars posterior. pp. [vii–viii], [399]–531. Lundae [Lund]: ex officina Berlingiana. [BHL Reference page](#). : 410

Links

- [Ulva rigida](#) in [AlgaeBase](#)
- [Ulva rigida](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 95: Photo of *Ulva rigida* taken by Dimitar Berov.



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Ulva rigida

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: Ulvales [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: [Ulvaceae](#)

Genus: *Ulva*

Species: ***Ulva rigida***

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Ulva rigida C.AGARDH, 1823

- Type locality: Cádiz, Spain.
- Type: LD herb. alg. Agardh, 14449.

Synonyms [\[edit \]](#)

- **Homotypic**
 - *Phycoseris rigida* (C.AGARDH) KÜTZING, 1843
 - *Ulva lactuca* var. *rigida* (C.AGARDH) LE JOLIS, 1863
- **Heterotypic**
 - *Phycoseris ulva* SONDER, 1845
 - *Phycoseris gigantea* var. *perforata* KÜTZING 1849
 - *Letterstedtia petiolata* J.AGARDH, 1883
 - *Ulva thuretii* B.FÖYN, 1955, nom. inval.
 - *Ulva petiolata* (J.AGARDH) WOMERSLEY, 1956, nom. illeg. (later homonym of *Ulva petiolata* TURRA, 1780)
 - *Ulva spathulata* PAPANFUSS, 1960
 - *Ulva scandinavica* BLIDING, 1969
 - *Ulva armoricana* P.DION, DE REVIERS & G.COAT, 1998

References [\[edit \]](#)

Primary references [\[edit \]](#)

- AGARDH, C.A. 1823. Species algarum rite cognitarum, cum synonymis, differentiis specificis et descriptionibus succinctis. Volumen primum pars posterior. pp. [vii–viii]. [399]–531. Lundae [Lund]: ex officina Berlingiana. BHL [\[Reference page. : 410 \]](#)

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- *Ulva rigida* [in AlgaeBase](#)
- *Ulva rigida* [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

català: Enciam de mar	français: Laitues de mer
English: Sea lettuce	Nederlands: Stijve zeesla
español: Lechuga de mar	

For more multimedia, look at *Ulva rigida* on Wikimedia Commons.

Categories: [LD](#) | [Carl Adolph Agardh taxa](#)

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Image 96: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Ulva rigida*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Ulva_rigida

2.48 *Upogebia pusilla* (Petagna, 1792)

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Animalia
Phylum	Arthropoda
Subphylum	Crustacea
Superclass	Multicrustacea
Class	Malacostraca
Subclass	Eumalacostraca
Superorder	Eucarida
Order	Decapoda
Suborder	Pleocyemata
Infraorder	Gebiidea
Family	Upogebiidae
Genus	<i>Upogebia</i>
Species	<i>Upogebia pusilla</i>

Vernaculars	
Catalan	Cadell de mar
English	Mediterranean mud shrimp
French	Crevette fousseuse
German	Strandkreb
Italian	Scardobola
Russian	Морской крот
Serbian	Karlic
Spanish	Grillo real marino
Turkish	Mamun
Ukrainian	Морський кріт

Primary Reference

- Petagna, V. (1792). Institutiones entomologicae. Naples. 718 pp.

Links

- [Upogebia pusilla](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)
- [Upogebia pusilla](#) in [SeaLifeBase](#)



Image 97: Photos of *Upogebia pusilla* stained with rose Bengal, as taken by the team of AP Marine Ltd.



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Upogebia pusilla

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: Callianassoidea [\[Expand \]](#)

Familia: *Upogebiidae*

Genus: *Upogebia*

Species: ***Upogebia pusilla***

Name [\[edit \]](#)

- Upogebia pusilla* (PETAGNA, 1792)

References [\[edit \]](#)

Primary references [\[edit \]](#)

- PETAGNA, V. 1792. institutiones entomologicae. Naples. 718 pp.

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- Upogebia pusilla* [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)
- Upogebia pusilla* [in SeaLifeBase](#)

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

català: Cadell de mar
Deutsch: Strandkrebs
English: Mediterranean mud shrimp
español: Grillo real marino
français: Crevette fousseuse

italiano: Scardobola
русский: Морской крог
српски / српски: Karlic
Türkçe: Marmul
українська: Морський крог



Upogebia pusilla


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Image 98: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Upogebia pusilla*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Upogebia_pusilla

2.49 *Zostera marina* Linnaeus, 1753

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Plantae
Subkingdom	Viridiplantae
Infrakingdom	Streptophyta
Phylum (Division)	Tracheophyta
Subphylum (Subdivision)	Spermatophytina
Class	Magnoliopsida
Superorder	Lilianaes
Order	Alismatales
Family	Zosteraceae
Genus	<i>Zostera</i>
Subgenus	<i>Zostera subg. Zostera</i>
Species	<i>Zostera subg. Zostera marina</i>

Vernaculars			
Bulgarian	Обикновена морска трева	Norwegian Bokmål	Smalålegras
Dutch	Groot zeegras	Norwegian Nynorsk	Smalålegras
English	Sea grass	Polish	Zostera morska
French	Zostère	Scottish Gaelic	Miliúrach
Georgian	ზღვის ბალახი	Swedish	Smal bandtång
German	Gemeines See gras	Welsh	Gwellt-y-gamlas culddail
Japanese	アマモ		

Primary Reference

- Linnaeus, C. 1753. *Species plantarum, exhibentes plantas rite cognitatas ad genera relatas cum differentiis specificis, nominibus trivialibus, synonymis selectis, locis natalibus, secundum systema sexuale digestas*. Tomus II: [968](#), Stockholm.

Additional Reference

- Guiry, M.D. 2001. Macroalgae of Rhodophycota, Phaeophycota, Chlorophycota, and two genera of Xanthophycota, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 20-38

Links

- [Zostera marina](#) in [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 99: Photo of *Zostera marina* as taken by Dimitar Berov.



Image 100: Photo of *Zostera marina* as taken by Dimitar Berov.



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Zostera marina

Taxonavigation [edit]

Classification System: APG IV

Superregnum: Eukaryota

Regnum: Plantae

Ciadus: Angiosperms

Ciadus: Monocots

Ordo: Alismatales

Familia: Zosteraceae

Genus: *Zostera*

Species: ***Zostera marina***



Zostera marina

Name [edit]

Zostera marina LINNAEUS, 1753: 968.

Synonyms [edit]

- Homotypic**
 - Alga marina* (L.) LAM., 1778
- Heterotypic**
 - Zostera angustifolia* RCHB.
 - Zostera hornemanniana* TUTIN
 - Zostera latifolia* (MORONG) MORONG, 1893
 - Zostera maritima* GAERTN., 1788
 - Zostera oregana* S.WATSON, 1891
 - Zostera stenophylla* RAF., 1818

Notes [edit]

- Type species of *Zostera*

References [edit]

Primary references [edit]

- LINNAEUS, C. 1753. *Species plantarum, exhibentes plantas rite cognitatas, ad genera relatas, cum differentiis specificis, nominibus trivialibus, synonymis selectis, locis natalibus, secundum systema sexuale digestas*. Tomus II. Pp. 561–1200. [1–30, index]. [1. err.]. Impensis Laurentii Salvii, Holmiae [Stockholm]. BHL Reference page.

Additional references [edit]

- GAGNON, P. S., VADAS, R. L., BURDICK, D. B., & MAY, B. (1980). Genetic identity of annual and perennial forms of *Zostera marina* L. *Aquatic Botany* 8: 157–162.
- GOVAERTS, R. (2011). World Checklist of Zosteraceae. Facilitated by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew. Published on the Internet; [1] Retrieved 2011-11-05.
- GUIRY, M.D. 2001. Macroalgae of Rhodophycota, Phaeophycota, Chlorophycota, and two genera of Xanthophycota, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50. pp. 20-38

Links [edit]

- Zostera marina* In the World Register of Marine Species

Vernacular names [edit]

български: Обикновена морска трева	magyar: Közönséges tengerfű
Сымраег: Gwellt-y-gamlas culddail	日本語: アマモ
dansk: Almindelig Bændeltang	ქართული: ზღვის ბანდალი
Deutsch: Gemeines Seegrass	lietuvių: Jūrinis andras
English: Sea grass	norsk bokmål: Småålegras
eesti: Pikk merihelm	Nederlands: Groot zeegras
suomi: Meriajokas	norsk nynorsk: Småålegras
Nordfriisk: Gewönelk Siagaars	polski: Zostera morska
français: Zostère	svenska: Smal bandtang
Gáidhlig: Mìlùrach	українська: Зостера морська
hornjosebsce: Prawa mórska rězna	



For more multimedia, look at *Zostera marina* on Wikimedia Commons.

Category: Carolus Linnaeus taxa

This page was last edited on 25 June 2020, at 19:37.

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Image 101: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Zostera marina*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Zostera_marina

Project co-funded by the European Union and National Funds of the participating countries

2.50 *Zostera noltei* Hornemann, 1832

Taxonomy	
Kingdom	Plantae
Subkingdom	Viridiplantae
Infrakingdom	Streptophyta
Phylum (division)	Tracheophyta
Subphylum (subdivision)	Spermatophytina
Class	Magnoliopsida
Superorder	Lilianaes
Order	Alismatales
Family	Zosteraceae
Genus	<i>Zostera</i>
Subgenus	<i>Zostera subg. Zosterella</i>
Species	<i>Zostera subg. Zosterella noltei</i>

Vernaculars	
Dutch	Klein zee gras
English	Dwarf eelgrass
German	Zwerg-See gras
Scottish Gaelic	Miléarach bheag
Swedish	Dvärgbandtång

References

- Guiry, M.D. 2001. Macroalgae of Rhodophycota, Phaeophycota, Chlorophycota, and two genera of Xanthophycota, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 20-38
- Costello, M.J.; Emblow, C.; White, R. (Ed.). 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50. Muséum national d'Histoire Naturelle: Paris, France. ISBN 2-85653-538-0. 463 pp.

Links

- [Zostera noltei](#) in [AlgaeBase](#)
- [Zostera noltei](#) in the [World Register of Marine Species](#)



Image 102: Photo of *Zostera noltei* taken by Dimitar Berov.



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Search Wikispecies

Zostera noltei

(Redirected from *Zostera nollii*)

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Classification System: APG IV

Superregnum: Eukaryota

Regnum: Plantae

Cladus: Angiosperms

Cladus: Monocots

Ordo: Alismatales

Familia: Zosteraceae

Genus: *Zostera*

Species: ***Zostera noltei***



Zostera noltei

Name [\[edit \]](#)

Zostera noltei **HORNEMANN**, 1832

Synonyms [\[edit \]](#)

- **Homotypic**
 - *Nanozostera noltei* (HORNEM.) TOML. & POSL., 2001: 433.
- **Heterotypic**
 - *Phucagrostis minor* CAVOLINI, 1792 (*nom. inval.*)
 - *Zostera angustifolia* LOSER, 1863, *sensu auct.*
 - *Zostera emarginata* EHRENB. & HEMPR. ex ASCH., 1867
 - *Zostera minor* NOLTE ex RCHB., 1845
 - *Zostera nana* ROTH, 1827 (*nom. illeg.*)

Notes [\[edit \]](#)

- Type species of *Nanozostera* (= *Zostera*)

References [\[edit \]](#)

- COSTELLO, M.J.; EMBLOW, C.; WHITE, R. (Ed.). 2001. European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50. Muséum national d'Histoire Naturelle: Paris, France. ISBN 2-85653-538-0. 463 pp.
- GUIRY, M.D. 2001. Macroalgae of Rhodophycota, Phaeophycota, Chlorophycota, and two genera of Xanthophycota, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. *Collection Patrimoines Naturels*, 50: pp. 20-38
- JACOBS, S. W. L. & LEE, D. H. (2009) New combinations in *Zostera* (Zosteraceae). *Teloepa* 12: 419–423.
- HORNEMAN, J.W. (1832) *Fiora danica* 12 (35): 1, pl. 2041-2060. Havniae [Copenhagen]
- TOMLINSON, P. B. & POSLUSZNY, U. (2001) Generic limits in the seagrass family Zosteraceae. *Taxon* 50: 429–437.

Links [\[edit \]](#)

- *Zostera noltei* [in AlgaeBase](#)
- *Zostera noltei* [in the World Register of Marine Species](#)

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

Deutsch: Zwerf-See gras
English: Dwarf eelgrass
français: Zostères naine

Gaidhlig: Miléarach bheag
Nederlands: Klein zee gras
svenska: Dvärgbandtang

 For more multimedia, look at *Zostera noltei* on Wikimedia Commons.

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



Image 103: Screenshot of the Wikispecies page for *Zostera noltei*, which can be found in the following link: https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Zostera_noltei

3. DEVELOPMENT OF WIKI PAGES

3.1 Structure of Wiki Pages

Most of the Wikispecies pages (https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Main_Page) consist of 5 sections (template). Each section is related to species information as show below.

1. Name section
2. Taxonavigation section
3. References section
4. Vernacular names section
5. Photo section

3.2 Data entry process for each species

3.2.1 Name Section

This section contains the Latin name, the sanctioning author, and the year in which the author described and named the species. In addition, botanical names should provide the source of the protologue in abbreviated standard form. The names of authors get linked internally to [author pages](#).

Wiki code
<pre>=={{int:Name}}== * "Agelas oroides" ({{a Oscar Schmidt Schmidt}}, 1864)</pre>

Result
<p>Name [edit]</p> <hr/> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Agelas oroides</i> (SCHMIDT, 1864)

3.2.2 Taxonavigation Section

Taxonavigation gives the most commonly used clades of the taxonomic tree and allows a convenient navigation through all groups of life.

Every taxon page on Wikispecies should contain a [Taxonavigation](#) section. This section deals with the taxonomy part of Wikispecies.

This section describes a species or lower taxon and should contain a type-locality and holotype section (whenever this information is available). Holotype is the first specimen on which the author based his description. Holotypes are placed in museums. Type-locality describes the place where the holotype was found.

A subsection is used for synonyms of the described taxon.

This section is entirely in Latin.

Latin taxa and plurals	
Taxon (singular)	Taxon (plural)
Phylum	Phyla
Classis	Classes
Ordo	Ordines
Familia	Familiae
Divisio	Divisiones
Cohors	Cohortes
Sectio	Sectiones
Tribus	Tribus
Genus	Genera
Species	Species
Varietas	Varietates
Forma	Formae

To keep everything highly standardized, Wikispecies relies heavily on the use of [taxo-templates](#).

Wiki code

```
=={{int:Taxonavigation}}==
```

```
{{Agelas}}
```

```
Species: "[[Agelas oroides]]"
```

Result

Taxonavigation [\[edit \]](#)

Taxonavigation: **Agelasida** [\[Collapse\]](#)

Superregnum: [Eukaryota](#)

Regnum: [Animalia](#)

Phylum: [Porifera](#)

Classis: [Demospongiae](#)

Subclassis: [Heteroscleromorpha](#)

Ordo: [Agelasida](#)

Familia: [Agelasidae](#)

Genus: [Agelas](#)

Species: ***Agelas oroides***

3.2.3 References Section

The taxonavigation and name sections are worthless without providing reference material. A page should contain references from books, journals or internet links to articles. The references had to be written in certain guidelines (e.g. the journal title should be italicized and written in an alphabetical order). Also, the references should be written in a specific template, displaying first the primary reference, which was the original source where a species was described, then the additional references and lastly the links. Also, whenever possible, links to the authors' pages were added.

Wiki code

```
=={{int:References}}==
```

* {{aut|Schmidt, O.}} 1864. Supplement der Spongien des adriatischen Meeres. Enthaltend die Histologie und systematische Ergänzungen. Wilhelm Engelmann: Leipzig. i-vi: 1-48, pls 1-4.

*Van Soest, R.W.M; Boury-Esnault, N.; Hooper, J.N.A.; Rützler, K.; de Voogd, N.J.; Alvarez, B.; Hajdu, E.; Pisera, A.B.; Manconi, R.; Schönberg, C.; Klautau, M.; Picton, B.; Kelly, M.; Vacelet, J.; Dohrmann, M.; Díaz, M.-C.; Cárdenas, P.; Carballo, J. L.; Ríos, P.; Downey, R. (2019). World Porifera database. *Agelas oroides* (Schmidt, 1864). Accessed through: World Register of Marine Species at: <http://www.marinespecies.org/aphia.php?p=taxdetails&id=132454> on 2019-01-30

```
==={{int:Links}}===
```

```
* {{WoRMS||132454|i}}
```

Result

References [edit]

- SCHMIDT, O. 1864. Supplement der Spongien des adriatischen Meeres. Enthaltend die Histologie und systematische Ergänzungen. Wilhelm Engelmann: Leipzig. i-vi: 1-48, pls 1-4.
- Van Soest, R.W.M; Boury-Esnault, N.; Hooper, J.N.A.; Rützler, K.; de Voogd, N.J.; Alvarez, B.; Hajdu, E.; Pisera, A.B.; Manconi, R.; Schönberg, C.; Klautau, M.; Picton, B.; Kelly, M.; Vacelet, J.; Dohrmann, M.; Díaz, M.-C.; Cárdenas, P.; Carballo, J. L.; Ríos, P.; Downey, R. (2019). World Porifera database. *Agelas oroides* (Schmidt, 1864). Accessed through: World Register of Marine Species at: <http://www.marinespecies.org/aphia.php?p=taxdetails&id=132454> on 2019-01-30

Links [edit]

- [Agelas oroides](#) in the World Register of Marine Species

3.2.4 Vernacular names section

This section lists names of species in local languages of many countries. For each species, one vernacular name should be added.

Wiki code

```
=={{int:Vernacular names}}==
```

```
{{VN
|ca=Esponja taronja lobulada
|en=Orange crater sponge
|de=Zäher Orangefarbener
}}
```

Result

Vernacular names [\[edit \]](#)

català: Esponja taronja lobulada
 Deutsch: Zäher Orangefarbener

English: Orange crater sponge

3.3 Uploading Photos section

Following the guidelines of Wikispecies regarding the uploading of photos, one photo was chosen per species and the photo uploaded wasn't watermarked. Each photo had to be initially uploaded to Wikimedia Commons as shown below.

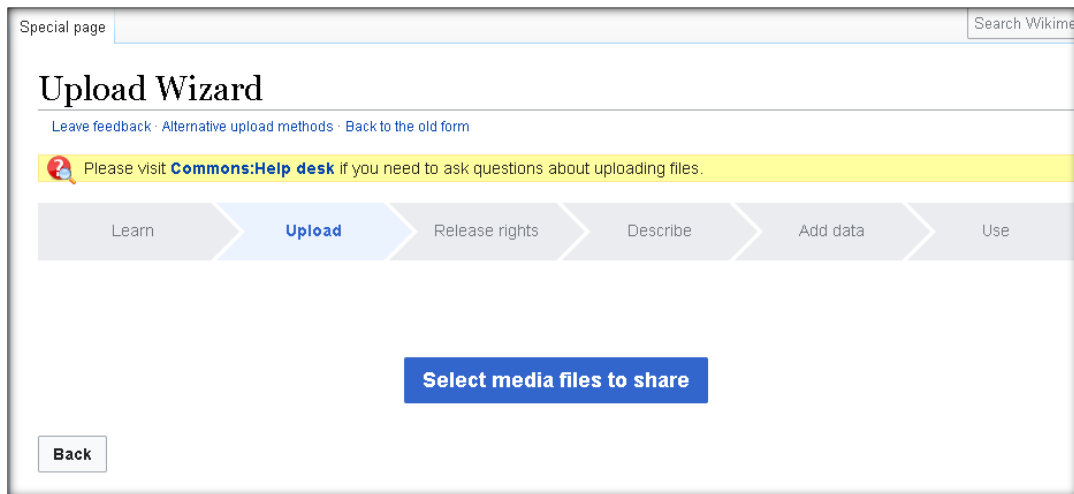
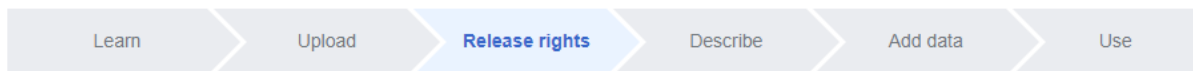


Image 104: Uploading photographs for each species



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Where this digital file came from — could be a URL, or a book or publication.

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Author(s)

The name of the person who took the photo, or painted the picture, drew the drawing, etc.

[Vasilis Andreou](#)

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Image 105: Defining the copyright license as a representative of the copyright holder for each picture, with attribution to the author.

The text `{{subst:OP}}` was inserted in the “Source” section to indicate that the image copyright release status was pending. This was done in order to stop the image from getting deleted automatically. An email containing the required copyright release confirmation from the copyright holder was then sent to permissions-commons@wikimedia.org. The emails sent contained attributions from each author as an attachment, specifying the protection of photos under the Creative Commons Attribution ShareAlike 4.0 legal code. A validator from Wikimedia reviewed the ticket regarding the release of photos from each author and approved the requests. After the publishing of the photos, the copyright holder can be viewed from the wiki pages, by selecting “More details” in the photo view section.

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Yours sincerely,
Valeria Domínguez

--

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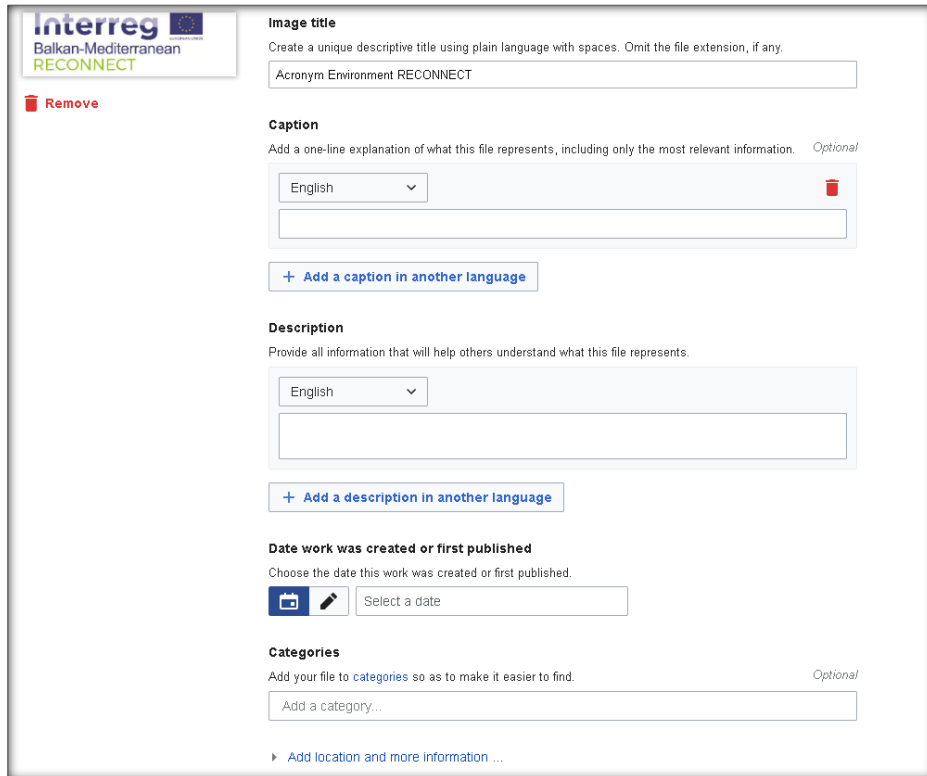
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- > * https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Palinurus_elephas_2.jpg
- > * https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Upogebia_pusilla.jpg
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> Research Scientist
> Oceanography Centre, University of Cyprus
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> Fax: +357 22 89 5507
> Web: <http://ucy.ac.cy/oceanography/en/>
> Email: larou.yiota@ucy.ac.cy <<mailto:larou.yiota@ucy.ac.cy>>
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>

Image 106: Screenshots of the email exchanges for the official release of the photos donated by AP Marine Environmental Consultancy Ltd, with the Wikimedia validators.



Interreg
 Balkan-Mediterranean
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Image 107: Defining image name and Description

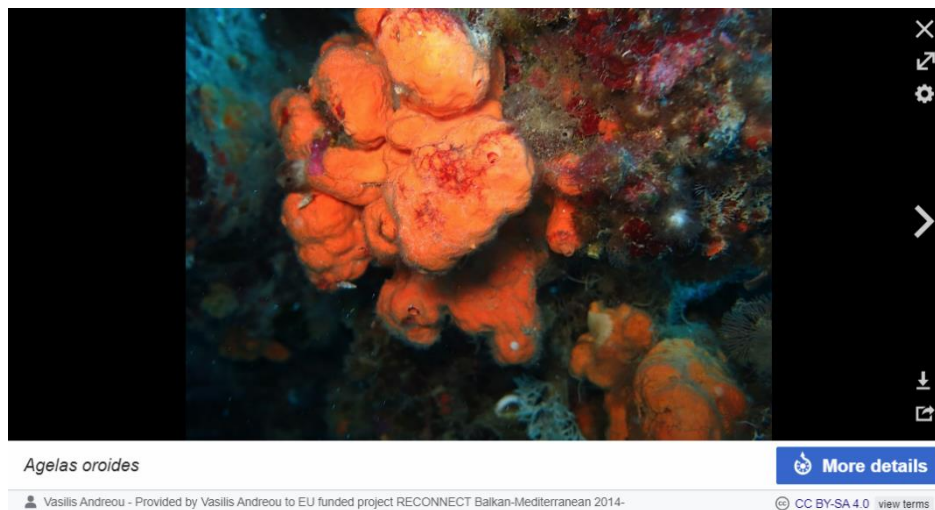



Image 108: This Screenshot shows the option “More Details” which includes details regarding the copyright rights for each photograph.

File:Agelas oroides.jpg

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Summary [\[edit \]](#)

Description	English: An underwater photo of Agelas oroides.
Date	21 June 2020
Source	Provided by Vasilis Andreou to EU funded project RECONNECT Balkan-Mediterranean 2014-2020, to be published on Wikispecies.
Author	Vasilis Andreou
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Size of this preview: 800 × 597 pixels
[Add a note](#)

Code for url wiki photo link

```
{{Image|Agelas oroides.jpg|"Agelas oroides"}}
```

Result



4. WIKI PAGES CREATED FOR EACH SPECIES

Geometriki Ltd completed the data entry and wiki pages creation for all the 50 species chosen by the RECONNECT partnership. This work is included in the following table.

Table X: Wikispecies pages for selected species developed within RECONNECT project

	Species	URL
1.	<i>Agelas oroides</i> (Schmidt, 1864)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Agelas_roides
2.	<i>Alosa immaculata</i> Bennett, 1835	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Alosa_immaculata
4.	<i>Anadara kagoshimensis</i> (Tokunaga, 1906)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Anadara_kagoshimensis
4.	<i>Arca noae</i> Linnaeus, 1758	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Arca_noae
5.	<i>Beroe ovata</i> Bruguière, 1789	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Beroe_ovata
6.	<i>Branchiostoma lanceolatum</i> (Pallas, 1774)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Branchiostoma_lanceolatum
7.	<i>Caretta caretta</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Caretta_caretta
8.	<i>Chamelea gallina</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Chamelea_gallina
9.	<i>Chromis chromis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Chromis_chromis
10.	<i>Cystoseira barbata</i> (Stackhouse) C.Agardh, 1820	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Cystoseira_barbata
11.	<i>Cystoseira bosporica</i> Sauvageau	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Cystoseira_bosporica
12.	<i>Diplodus vulgaris</i> (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Diplodus_vulgaris
13.	<i>Donax trunculus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Donax_trunculus
14.	<i>Dysidea fragilis</i> (Montagu, 1814)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Dysidea_fragilis
15.	<i>Eriphia verrucosa</i> (Forskål, 1775)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Eriphia_verrucosa
16.	<i>Fistularia commersonii</i> Rüppell, 1838	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Fistularia_commersonii
17.	<i>Halophila stipulacea</i> (Forsskål) Ascherson, 1867	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Halophila_stipulacea
18.	<i>Hermodice carunculata</i> (Pallas, 1766)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Hermodice_carunculata

19	<i>Holothuria (Roweothuria) poli</i> Delle Chiaje, 1824	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Holothuria_poli
20.	<i>Lagocephalus sceleratus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Lagocephalus_sceleratus
21.	<i>Lithophaga lithophaga</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Lithophaga_lithophaga
22.	<i>Loripes orbiculatus</i> Poli, 1795	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Loripes_orbiculatus
23.	<i>Melinna palmata</i> Grube, 1870	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Melinna_palmata
24.	<i>Mnemiopsis leidyi</i> A. Agassiz, 1865	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Mnemiopsis_leidyi
25.	<i>Monachus monachus</i> (Hermann, 1779)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Monachus_monachus
26.	<i>Mullus barbatus barbatus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Mullus_barbatus
27.	<i>Mullus surmuletus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Mullus_surmuletus
28.	<i>Mytilaster lineatus</i> (Gmelin, 1791)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Mytilaster_lineatus
29.	<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i> Lamarck, 1819	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Mytilus_galloprovincialis
30.	<i>Ophidiaster ophidianus</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Ophidiaster_ophidianus
31.	<i>Palinurus elephas</i> (Fabricius, 1787)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Palinurus_elephas
32.	<i>Paracentrotus lividus</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Paracentrotus_lividus
33.	<i>Phyllophora crispa</i> (Hudson) P.S.Dixon, 1964	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Phyllophora_crispa
34.	<i>Pinna nobilis</i> Linnaeus, 1758	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Pinna_nobilis
35.	<i>Pomatomus saltatrix</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Pomatomus_saltatrix
36.	<i>Posidonia oceanica</i> (Linnaeus) Delile, 1813	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Posidonia_oceanica
37.	<i>Pterois miles</i> (Bennett, 1828)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Pterois_miles
38.	<i>Rapana venosa</i> (Valenciennes, 1846)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Rapana_venosa
39.	<i>Scophthalmus maximus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Scophthalmus_maximus
40.	<i>Sepia officinalis</i> Linnaeus, 1758	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Sepia_(Sepia)_officinalis

41.	<i>Sphaerechinus granularis</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Sphaerechinus_granularis
42.	<i>Spongia (Spongia) officinalis</i> Linnaeus, 1759	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Spongia_officinalis
43.	<i>Sprattus sprattus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Sprattus_sprattus
44.	<i>Torquigener flavimaculosus</i> Hardy & Randall, 1983	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Torquigener_flavimaculosus
45.	<i>Trachurus mediterraneus</i> (Steindachner, 1868)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Trachurus_mediterraneus
46.	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i> (Montagu, 1821)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Tursiops_truncatus
47.	<i>Ulva rigida</i> C.Agardh, 1823	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Ulva_rigida
48.	<i>Upogebia pusilla</i> (Petagna, 1792)	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Upogebia_pusilla
49.	<i>Zostera marina</i> Linnaeus, 1753	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Zostera_marina
50.	<i>Zostera noltei</i> Hornemann, 1832	https://species.wikimedia.org/wiki/Zostera_noltei